# 2000 Census Summary File One (SF1) - Maryland Population Characteristics

Community Statistical Area: Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Table P1 : Population by Race, Hispanic or Latino			Table P2 : Total Population by Type		
		Pct. of			Pct. of
	Number	Total		Number	Total
Total Population :	12,264	100.00	Total Population :	12,264	100.00
Population of One Race :	12,110	98.74	Household Population	11,622	94.77
White Alone	9,840	80.23	Group Quarters Population	642	5.23
Black or African American Alone	1,874	15.28			
American Indian & Alaska Native Alone	29	0.24	Total Group Quarters Population :	642	100.00
Asian Alone	290	2.36	Institutionalized Population :	352	54.83
Native Hawaiian & Other Pacific Islander Alone	5	0.04	Correctional Institutions	0	0.00
Some Other Race Alone	72	0.59	Nursing Homes	352	54.83
Population of Two or More Races	154	1.26	Other Institutions	0	0.00
			Noninstitutionalized Population :	290	45.17
Hispanic or Latino	214	1.74	College Dormitories	0	0.00
Not Hispanic or Latino	12,050	98.26	Military Quarters	0	0.00
			Other Noninstitutional Group Quarters	290	45.17

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#### Table P3 : Total Population by Sex and Age

	Total	Pct. of Total	Male	Pct. of Total	Female	Pct. of Total
Total Population	12,264	100.00	6,049	100.00	6,215	100.00
Under 5 Years	511	4.17	264	4.36	247	3.97
5 to 9 Years	380	3.10	210	3.47	170	2.74
10 to 14 Years	348	2.84	170	2.81	178	2.86
15 to 17 Years	216	1.76	101	1.67	115	1.85
18 and 19 Years	158	1.29	86	1.42	72	1.16
20 and 21 Years	173	1.41	84	1.39	89	1.43
22 to 24 Years	726	5.92	353	5.84	373	6.00
25 to 29 Years	2,009	16.38	1,020	16.86	989	15.91
30 to 34 Years	1,615	13.17	862	14.25	753	12.12
35 to 39 Years	943	7.69	530	8.76	413	6.65
40 to 44 Years	810	6.60	443	7.32	367	5.91
45 to 49 Years	712	5.81	354	5.85	358	5.76
50 to 54 Years	765	6.24	385	6.36	380	6.11
55 to 59 Years	629	5.13	317	5.24	312	5.02
60 and 61 Years	171	1.39	75	1.24	96	1.54
62 to 64 Years	288	2.35	133	2.20	155	2.49
65 and 66 Years	175	1.43	77	1.27	98	1.58
67 to 69 Years	276	2.25	138	2.28	138	2.22
70 to 74 Years	471	3.84	191	3.16	280	4.51
75 to 79 Years	392	3.20	124	2.05	268	4.31
80 to 84 Years	243	1.98	72	1.19	171	2.75
85 Years and Over	253	2.06	60	0.99	193	3.11
5 to 17 Years	944	7.70	481	7.95	463	7.45
18 to 24 Years	1,057	8.62	523	8.65	534	8.59
25 to 34 Years	3,624	29.55	1,882	31.11	1,742	28.03
35 to 44 Years	1,753	14.29	973	16.09	780	12.55
45 to 54 Years	1,477	12.04	739	12.22	738	11.87
55 to 64 Years	1,088	8.87	525	8.68	563	9.06
65 Years and Over	1,810	14.76	662	10.94	1,148	18.47
18 to 64 Years	8,999	73.38	4,642	76.74	4,357	70.10
62 Years and Over	2,021	16.48	718	11.87	1,303	20.97
67 Years and Over Md. Department of Planning, Planning Data Services bas	1,635	13.33	585	9.67	1,050	16.89

Md. Department of Planning, Planning Data Services based on Community Statistical Areas map provided by Baltimore Neighborhood Indicators Alliance.

# 2000 Census Summary File One (SF1) - Maryland Household and Housing Characteristics

Community Statistical Area: Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

		Pct. of	No Person	Pct.		More People	Pct. o
	Total	Total	65 Year & Ove	r To	tal 65 Y	'ear & Over	Tota
Total Households	6,062	100.00	4,740	) 100.	00	1,322	100.0
1 Person Household	2,675	44.13	1,885	5 39.7	77	790	59.7
2 or More Person Households	3,387	55.87	2,855	60.2	23	532	40.2
Non-Family Households	1,061	17.50	1,030	) 21.7	73	31	2.3
Family Households	2,326	38.37	1,825	38.5	50	501	37.9
Cable P5 : Family Type by Presence and Ag	e of Related	Childre					
		Total	Married Couple Family		Householder, band Present	Male Hous No Wife	
Family Households		2,326	1,642		507		177
% of row total		100.00	70.59		21.80		7.61
With Related Children Under 18 Years :		838	448		318		72
% of column total		36.03	27.28		62.72		40.68
Under 6 Years Only		290	201		73		16
Under 6 Years and 6 to 17 Years		138	59		63		16
6 to 17 Years Only		410	188		182		40
No Related Children Under 18 Years		1,488	1,194		189		105
% of column total		63.97	73.00		37.00		59.32
Cable H1 : Housing Units - Occupied and Value	acan						
		Total	Pct. of Total	Pct.	of Occupied	Pct. of Va	cant
Total Housing Units		6,632	100.00				
Occupied :		6,062	91.41		100.00		
Owner Occupied		3,197			52.74		
Renter Occupied		2,865			47.26		
Vacant :		570	8.59				0.00
For Rent		157					7.54
For Sale Only		135					8.68
Rent or Sold, Not Occupied		44				7	7.72
Seasonal / Recreational / Occasional Use		39				6	5.84
For Migrant Workers		0				(	0.00
Other Vacant		195					.21
Fable H2 : Occupied Housing Units -Tenure	by Age of H	Iouseholde					
			Pct. of	Owner	Pct. of	Renter	Pct.
		Total	Total	Occupied	Total	Occupied	Tota
Occupied Housing Units		6,062	100.00	3,197	100.00	2,865	100.0
15 to 24 Years		355	5.86	60	1.88	295	10.3
25 to 34 Years		1,961	32.35	885	27.68	1,076	37.5
35 to 44 Years		1,019	16.81	632	19.77	387	13.5
45 to 54 Years		851	14.04	600	18.77	251	8.7
55 to 64 Years		660	10.89	462	14.45	198	6.9
65 to 74 Years		595	9.82	301	9.42	294	10.2
75 to 84 Years		455	7.51	190	5.94	265	9.2
85 Years and Over		166	2.74	67	2.10	205 99	3.4
25 to 44 Years		2,980	49.16	1,517	47.45	1,463	51.0
45 to 64 Years		1,511	24.93	1,062	33.22	449	15.6
65 Years and Over		1,216	20.06	558	17.45	658	22.9

Md. Department of Planning, Planning Data Services based on Community Statistical Areas map provided by Baltimore Neighborhood Indicators Alliance.

#### 2000 Census Summary File Three (SF3) - Maryland Selected Social Characteristics

Number

12,304 11,803

11,712

6,617

5,095

91

501

192

237

264

(NA)

(NA)

(NA)

(NA)

(NA)

(NA)

(NA)

11,768

11,002

766

199

184

64

429

92

146

43

(NA)

(NA) (NA)

(NA)

Percent 100.00

95.93

95.19

53.78

41.41

0.74

4.07

1.56

1.93

2.15

(NA)

(NA)

(NA)

(NA)

(NA)

(NA)

(NA)

100.00

93.49

6.51

1.69

1.56

0.54

3.65

0.78

1.24

0.37

(NA)

(NA) (NA)

(NA)

(NA)

Community Statistical Area: Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	Number	Percent	NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,205	100.00	Total population
Nursery school, preschool	84	3.81	Native
Kindergarten	94	4.26	Born in United States State of residence
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	582	26.39	Different state
High school (grades 9-12)	317	14.38	Born outside United States
College or graduate school	1,128	51.16	
			Foreign born
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			Entered 1990 to March 2000
Population 25 years and over	9,694	100.00	Naturalized citizen Not a citizen
Less than 9th grade	714	7.37	Not a cluzen
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,289	13.30	<b>REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,608	16.59	Total (excluding born at sea)
Some college, no degree	1,022	10.54	Europe
Associate degree	280	2.89	Asia
Bachelor's degree	2,480	25.58	Africa
Graduate or professional degree	2,301	23.74	Oceania
1	2,301	20.71	Latin America
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.34	(X)	Northern America
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	49.32	(X)	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME
			Population 5 years and over
MARITAL STATUS			English only
Population 15 years and over			Language other than English
Never married	11,061	100.00	Speak English less than "very well"
Now married, except separated	5,034	45.51	Spanish
Separated	3,662	33.11	Speak English less than "very well"
Widowed	286	2.59	Other Indo-European language
Female	945	8.54	Speak English less than "very well"
Divorced	823	7.44	Asian and Pacific Island languages
Female	1,134	10.25	Speak English less than "very well"
I CITRUC	712	6.44	Speak English less thair very weir
GRANPARENT AS CAREGIVERS			ANCESTRY (single or multiple)
Grandparent living in household with one			Total population
or more own grandchildren under 18 years	(NA)	(NA)	Total ancestries reported
Grandparent responsible for grandchildren	(NA)	(NA)	Arab
Standpacht responsible for grandeningen	(144)	(11A)	Czech/1
VETERAN STATUS			Danish
	10.949	100.00	Dutch
Civilian population 18 years and over Civilian veterans	10,848 897		English
	897	8.27	French (except Basque) /1
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN			French Canadian /1
NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION			German
Population 5 to 20 years	1,157	100.00	Greek
With a disability	58	5.01	Hungarian
			Irish/1
Population 21 to 64 years	8,663	100.00	Italian
With a disability	1,437	16.59	Lithuanian
Percent employed	,		
	48.57	(X)	Norwegian
No disability		(X) 83.41	Norwegian Polish
No disability Percent employed	48.57		Polish
Percent employed	48.57 7,226 83.93	83.41 (X)	Polish Portuguese
Percent employed Population 65 years and over	48.57 7,226 83.93 1,630	83.41 (X) 100.00	Polish Portuguese Russian
Percent employed Population 65 years and over	48.57 7,226 83.93	83.41 (X)	Polish Portuguese Russian Scotch-Irish
Percent employed Population 65 years and over With a disability	48.57 7,226 83.93 1,630	83.41 (X) 100.00	Polish Portuguese Russian Scotch-Irish Scottish
Percent employed Population 65 years and over With a disability RESIDENCE IN 1995	48.57 7,226 83.93 1,630	83.41 (X) 100.00	Polish Portuguese Russian Scotch-Irish Scottish Slovak
Percent employed Population 65 years and over With a disability RESIDENCE IN 1995 Population 5 years and over	48.57 7,226 83.93 1,630 820 11,768	83.41 (X) 100.00 50.31	Polish Portuguese Russian Scotch-Irish Scottish Slovak Subsaharan African
Percent employed Population 65 years and over With a disability RESIDENCE IN 1995 Population 5 years and over Same house in 1995	48.57 7,226 83.93 1,630 820 11,768 5,416	83.41 (X) 100.00 50.31 100.00 46.02	Polish Portuguese Russian Scotch-Irish Scottish Slovak Subsaharan African Swedish
Percent employed Population 65 years and over With a disability RESIDENCE IN 1995 Population 5 years and over Same house in 1995 Different house in the U.S. in 1995	48.57 7,226 83.93 1,630 820 11,768 5,416 6,122	83.41 (X) 100.00 50.31 100.00 46.02 52.02	Polish Portuguese Russian Scotch-Irish Scottish Slovak Subsaharan African Swedish Swiss
Percent employed Population 65 years and over With a disability RESIDENCE IN 1995 Population 5 years and over Same house in 1995 Different house in the U.S. in 1995 Same county	48.57 7,226 83.93 1,630 820 11,768 5,416 6,122 2,467	83.41 (X) 100.00 50.31 100.00 46.02 52.02 20.96	Polish Portuguese Russian Scotch-Irish Scottish Slovak Subsaharan African Swedish Swiss Ukrainian
Percent employed Population 65 years and over With a disability RESIDENCE IN 1995 Population 5 years and over Same house in 1995 Different house in the U.S. in 1995 Same county Different county	48.57 7,226 83.93 1,630 820 11,768 5,416 6,122 2,467 3,655	83.41 (X) 100.00 50.31 100.00 46.02 52.02 20.96 31.06	Polish Portuguese Russian Scotch-Irish Scottish Slovak Subsaharan African Swedish Swiss Ukrainian United States or American
Percent employed Population 65 years and over With a disability RESIDENCE IN 1995 Population 5 years and over Same house in 1995 Different house in the U.S. in 1995 Same county Different county Same state	48.57 7,226 83.93 1,630 820 11,768 5,416 6,122 2,467 3,655 1,569	83.41 (X) 100.00 50.31 100.00 46.02 52.02 20.96 31.06 13.33	Polish Portuguese Russian Scott-Irish Scottish Slovak Subsaharan African Swedish Swiss Ukrainian United States or American Welsh
Population 65 years and over With a disability RESIDENCE IN 1995 Population 5 years and over Same house in 1995 Different house in the U.S. in 1995 Same county Different county	48.57 7,226 83.93 1,630 820 11,768 5,416 6,122 2,467 3,655	83.41 (X) 100.00 50.31 100.00 46.02 52.02 20.96 31.06	Polish Portuguese Russian Scotch-Irish Scottish Slovak Subsaharan African Swedish Swiss Ukrainian United States or American

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

1 The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in Summary File 3. Czech includes Czechoslovakian. French includes Alsatian.

French Canadian includes Acadian/Cajun. Irish includes Celtic.

Md Department of Planning, Planning Data Services based on Community Statistical Areas map provided by Baltimore Neighborhood Indicators Alliance.

### 2000 Census Summary File Three (SF3) - Maryland Selected Economic Characteristics

Community Statistical Area:	nner Harbor/Federal Hill	cicu Le				
·	Number	Domoont	INCOME IN 1999	No	mber	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS Population 16 years and over	10,979	Percent 100.00	Households		110er 5,099	100.00
In labor force	7,441	67.77	Less than \$10,000	0	,099 719	11.79
Civilian labor force	7,433	67.70	\$10,000 to \$14,999		448	7.35
Employed	7,129	64.93	\$15,000 to \$24,999		528	8.66
Unemployed	304	2.77	\$25,000 to \$34,999		520 580	9.51
Percent of civilian labor force	4.09	(X)	\$35,000 to \$49,999		674	11.05
Armed forces	8	0.07	\$50,000 to \$74,999	1	,202	19.71
Not in labor force	3,538	32.23	\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	688	11.28
	- ,		\$100,000 to \$149,999		774	12.69
Females 16 years and over	5,830	100.00	\$150,000 to \$199,999		201	3.30
In labor force	3,709	63.62	\$200,000 or more		285	4.67
Civilian labor force	3,709	63.62	Median household income (dollars)		(NA)	(X)
Employed	3,541	60.74	Mean household income (dollars)	\$70,	,188	(X)
Own children under 6 years	538	100.00	With earnings	4	,782	78.41
All parents in family in labor force	332	61.71	Mean earnings (dollars)	\$73,	,363	(X)
			With Social Security income	1	,468	24.07
COMMUTING TO WORK			Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$11,	072	(X)
Workers 16 years and over	6,960	100.00	With Supplemental Security income		210	3.44
Car, truck, or van drive alone	4,276	61.44	Mean Supplemental Security income (dollars)	\$6	,226	(X)
Car, truck, or van carpooled	443	6.36	With public assistance income		172	2.82
Public transportation (including taxicab)	499	7.17	Mean public assistance income (dollars)	\$2	,085	(X)
Walked	1,424	20.46	With retirement income		878	14.40
Other means	76	1.09	Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$18,	,193	(X)
Worked at home	242	3.48	Families	r	,272	100.00
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.01	(X)	Less than \$10,000	2	167	7.35
			\$10,000 to \$14,999		66	2.90
Employed civilian population 16 years and o	over 7,129	100.00	\$15,000 to \$24,999		199	2.90 8.76
	7,125	100.00	\$25,000 to \$34,999		245	10.78
OCCUPATION	1.040	<i>c1</i> 00	\$35,000 to \$49,999		213	9.38
Management, professional, & related occupations	4,349	61.00	\$50,000 to \$74,999		418	18.40
Service occupations	590	8.28	\$75,000 to \$99,999		384	16.90
Sales & office occupations	1,539	21.59	\$100,000 to \$149,999		362	15.93
Farming, fishing, & forestry occupations	8	0.11	\$150,000 to \$199,999		90	3.96
Construction, extraction, & maintenance occupations	263	3.69	\$200,000 or more		128	5.63
Production, transportation, & material moving			Median family income (dollars)	(NA)		(X)
occupations	380	5.33	Mean family income (dollars)	\$78,017		(X)
			Per capita income (dollars)	(NA)		(X)
INDUSTRY			Median earnings (dollars)			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting, & mining	7	0.10	Male full-time, year-round workers		(NA)	(NA)
Construction	286	4.01	Female full-time, year-round workers		(NA)	(NA)
Manuf acturing	467	6.55				
Wholesale trade	57	0.80		Number		
Retail trade	551	7.73		for whom	Number	Percent
Transportation & warehousing, & utilities	238	3.34		poverty	below	below
Information	302	4.24	POVERTY STATUS IN 1999	determined	poverty	poverty
Finance, insurance, real estate, & rental & leasing	851	11.94	Total Persons	11,994	1,805	15.05
Professional, scientific, management, adminstrative, & waste management services	1 220	10.77	18 years and over	10,546	1,502	14.24
Education, health, & social services	1,338	18.77 24.39	65 years and over	1,630	273	16.75
	1,739	24.39	Related children under 18 years	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food service	400	6 95	Related children 5 to 17 years	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	488	6.85	Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other services (except public administration) Public administration	298 507	4.18		()	()	( <del>-</del> )
	507	7.11	Total Families	2,272	219	9.64
CLASS OF WORKER			With related children under 18 years	878	164	18.68
CLASS OF WORKER Private wage and salary workers			With related children under 5 years	393	53	13.49
Government workers	5,684	79.73	Total Familias with famala householder			
Self-employed workers in own not	1,180	16.55	Total Families with female householder, no husband present	120	170	26.07
incorporated business	259	3.63	With related children under 18 years	468 342	173 149	36.97 43.57
Unpaid family workers	6	0.08	With related children under 18 years	542 120	53	43.37 44.17
Depresents zero or rounds to zero. (V) Not applicable	U	0.00	mini toatee cinciten unter 5 years	120	55	-++.1/

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable. Md. Department of Planning, Planning Data Services based on Community Statistical Areas map provided by Baltimore Neighborhood Indicators Alliance.

### 2000 Census Summary File Three (SF3) - Maryland Selected Housing Characteristics

Community Statistical Area: Inner Harbor/Federal Hill

Community Staustical Area:	Inner Harbor/Federal	HIII			
	Number	Percent	OCCUPANTS PER ROOM	Number	Percent
Total housing units	6,649	100.00	Occupied housing units	6,085	100.00
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			1.00 or less	5,977	98.23
1-unit detached	209	3.14	1.01 to 1.50	81	1.33
1-unit attached	4,116	61.90	1.51 or more	27	0.44
2 units	447	6.72			
3 to 4 units	328	4.93	Specified owner-occupied units	2,737	100.00
5 to 9 units	101	1.52	VALUE		
10 to 19 units	169	2.54	Less than \$50,000	157	5.74
20 or more units	1,279	19.24	\$50,000 to \$99,999	922	33.69
Mobile home	0	0.00	\$100,000 to \$149,999	652	23.82
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	0.00	\$150,000 to \$199,999	516	18.85
boat, KV, val, etc.	0	0.00	\$200,000 to \$299,999	326	11.91
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			\$300,000 to \$499,999	154	5.63
1999 to March 2000	42	0.63	\$500,000 to \$999,999	10	0.37
1995 to 1998	139	2.09	\$1,000,000 or more	0	0.00
1990 to 1994	157	2.36	Median (dollars)	(NA)	(NA)
1980 to 1989	871	13.10	Mean (dollars)	\$142,256	(X)
1970 to 1979	422	6.35	(total)	$\psi_{1+2,230}$	(11)
1960 to 1969	267	4.02	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED		
1940 to 1959	513	4.02 7.72	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
1939 or earlier		63.74	With a mortgage	2,049	74.86
1939 of earlier	4,238	05.74	Less than \$300	12	0.44
ROOMS			\$300 to \$499	63	2.30
1 room	98	1.47	\$500 to \$699	211	7.71
2 rooms	392	5.90	\$700 to \$999	580	21.19
3 rooms	913	13.73	\$1,000 to \$1,499	742	27.11
4 rooms	1,111	16.71	\$1,500 to \$1,999	254	9.28
5 rooms	1,098	16.51	\$2,000 or more	187	6.83
6 rooms	1,569	23.60	Median (dollars)	(NA)	(NA)
7 rooms			Not mortgaged		
	711	10.69		688	25.14
8 rooms	350	5.26	Median (dollars)	(NA)	(NA)
9 or more rooms	407	6.12	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A		
Median (rooms)	(NA)	(NA)	PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999		
Mean (rooms)	5.24	(X)			
Occupied housing units	6,085	100.00	Less than 15.0 percent	1,043	38.11
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	- ,		15.0 to 19.9 percent	558	20.39
1999 to March 2000	1,521	25.00	20.0 to 24.9 percent	356	13.01
1995 to 1998	2,002	32.90	25.0 to 29.9 percent	182	6.65
1990 to 1994	834	13.71	30.0 to 34.9 percent	196	7.16
1980 to 1989	897	14.74	35.0 percent or more	389	14.21
1970 to 1979	341	5.60	Not computed	13	0.47
1969 or earlier	490	8.05	Not computed	15	0.47
1909 of earlier	490	8.05	Specified renter-occupied units	2,976	100.00
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			GROSS RENT		
None	1,481	24.34	Less than \$200	274	9.21
1	2,372	38.98	\$200 to \$299	286	9.61
2	1,800	29.58	\$300 to \$499	387	13.00
3 or more	432	7.10	\$500 to \$749	611	20.53
			\$750 to \$999	462	15.52
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			\$1.000 to \$1,499	500	16.80
Utility gas	3,404	55.94	\$1,500 or more	371	12.47
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	65	1.07	No cash rent	85	2.86
Electricity	2,000	32.87	Median (dollars)	(NA)	(NA)
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	375	6.16	Mean (dollars)	\$796	(X)
Coal or coke	0	0.00	wear (donars)	\$790	(A)
Wood	0	0.00	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF		
Solar energy	0	0.00	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999		
Other fuel	215	0.00	Less than 15.0 percent	669	22.48
No fuel used	26	0.43	15.0 to 19.9 percent	406	13.64
			20.0 to 24.9 percent	468	15.73
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			25.0 to 29.9 percent	311	10.45
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	28	0.46	30.0 to 34.9 percent	228	7.66
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	14	0.40	35.0 percent or more	755	25.37
No telephone service	171	2.81	Not computed	139	4.67
·····	1/1	2.01		107	

Md. Department of Planning, Planning Data Services based on Community Statistical Areas map provided by Baltimore Neighborhood Indicators Alliance.