

Personal Income by Major Source & Earnings by Industry (Constant Thousands of dollars) 1/

United States

Line Code		2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022
Income by place of residence											
10	Personal income (thousands of dollars)	-32,031,664	517,758,609	674,592,138	267,788,210	483,660,420	489,350,611	548,008,524	1,017,584,535	912,951,834	-786,587,684
20	Population (persons) 2/	2,391,044	2,534,672	2,559,280	2,538,415	2,255,321	1,919,094	1,690,945	1,278,410	520,042	1,256,003
30	Per capita personal income (dollars)	-455	1,252	1,717	438	1,137	1,191	1,392	2,863	2,661	-2,583
Derivation of personal income											
35	Earnings by place of work	201,317,081	288,016,606	413,671,924	164,222,749	329,820,672	330,391,206	352,162,164	26,009,963	542,636,991	31,605,795
36	Less: Contributions for government social insurance 3/	147,187,943	33,575,988	50,021,187	22,694,204	37,437,959	33,736,641	40,980,271	8,675,666	46,473,810	39,805,020
37	Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	140,832,099	21,046,664	27,673,972	16,571,886	24,350,748	26,940,711	25,153,315	7,856,643	26,771,838	28,262,199
38	Employer contributions for government social insurance	6,355,843	12,529,323	22,347,215	6,122,318	13,087,211	6,795,930	15,826,956	819,024	19,701,973	11,542,821
42	Plus: Adjustment for residence 4/	202,834	-276,440	-43,901	-381,885	-138,010	398,867	-62,181	511,986	32,880	-225,645
45	Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	54,331,972	254,164,178	363,606,836	141,146,660	292,244,704	297,053,432	311,119,711	17,846,282	496,196,061	-8,424,870
46	Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent 5/	-117,081,904	180,561,678	168,878,703	60,693,973	163,549,747	133,913,097	117,568,960	-3,527,303	194,706,600	24,979,061
47	Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	30,718,268	83,032,752	142,106,600	65,947,577	27,865,969	58,384,082	119,319,853	1,003,265,555	222,049,174	-803,141,874
Earnings by place of work											
Components of earnings											
50	Wages and salaries	97,327,890	263,388,805	377,863,924	159,301,204	234,847,767	232,850,184	282,428,145	31,802,215	433,231,518	139,146,111
60	Supplements to wages and salaries	62,735,601	27,743,639	64,014,808	17,778,722	40,979,733	62,310,630	32,801,636	-15,755,817	16,232,181	-43,877,610
61	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds 6/	56,379,758	15,214,316	41,667,593	11,656,404	27,892,522	55,514,700	16,974,680	-16,574,840	-3,469,791	-55,420,432
62	Employer contributions for government social insurance	6,355,843	12,529,323	22,347,215	6,122,318	13,087,211	6,795,930	15,826,956	819,024	19,701,973	11,542,821
70	Proprietors' income 7/	41,253,590	-3,115,838	-28,206,809	-12,857,177	53,993,172	35,230,392	36,932,383	9,963,564	93,173,292	-63,662,706
71	Farm proprietors' income	32,358,610	-21,837,457	-15,737,092	-21,008,720	3,574,787	-9,756,521	1,174,144	9,247,282	23,847,885	-979,275
72	Nonfarm proprietors' income	8,894,980	18,721,619	-12,469,717	8,151,543	50,418,385	44,986,913	35,758,239	716,282	69,325,407	-62,683,431
Earnings by industry											
81	Farm earnings	32,358,669	-21,848,390	-17,763,261	-19,425,279	4,870,758	-12,787,582	964,061	10,823,569	22,719,569	-697,675
82	Nonfarm earnings	168,958,412	309,864,996	431,435,184	183,648,028	324,949,914	343,178,788	351,198,103	15,186,394	519,917,422	32,303,470
90	Private nonfarm earnings	145,707,678	293,087,472	378,125,545	157,135,463	310,932,513	314,225,644	324,949,681	-26,358,881	539,371,630	96,930,096
100	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	21,665	950,514	3,061,358	878,881	-338,428	970,662	-57,714	4,022,438	-2,969,429	-1,626,672
101	Forestry and logging	-142,801	82,674	668,292	-122,919	-423,208	102,181	-236,521	875,360	-811,685	-378,935
102	Fishing, hunting and trapping	-149,653	-78,167	260,605	25,257	-70,315	62,685	-101,878	305,354	-305,276	-217,563
103	Support activities for agriculture and forestry	314,118	946,007	2,132,461	976,544	155,095	805,796	280,685	2,841,724	-1,852,467	-1,030,173
200	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	10,910,872	15,948,466	-71,189,626	-34,941,286	35,365,131	29,898,441	-6,654,883	-45,103,738	14,943,846	23,215,870
201	Oil and gas extraction	11,171,237	11,715,071	-59,773,724	-19,666,152	27,018,838	17,755,114	-4,326,275	-32,742,871	18,362,325	19,411,685
202	Mining (except oil and gas)	-1,908,007	-781,533	-1,131,245	-1,938,699	2,077,753	1,981,795	-1,421,559	374,532	-890,808	281,970
203	Support activities for mining	1,647,641	5,014,928	-10,284,656	-13,336,436	6,268,539	10,161,532	-907,049	-12,735,400	-2,527,671	3,522,215
300	Utilities	2,581,652	3,729,618	3,888,142	-42,088	7,356,473	10,106,111	1,961,217	8,699,331	-499,129	-6,268,419
400	Construction	17,742,660	36,971,616	42,813,917	23,355,668	33,893,860	23,797,796	42,473,601	-9,974,897	14,036,083	7,414,123
401	Construction of buildings	4,243,851	10,090,179	12,112,249	6,676,462	9,215,077	5,591,271	10,851,255	-2,664,540	3,820,687	3,703,372
402	Heavy and civil engineering construction	2,010,789	5,005,463	4,553,567	1,223,606	5,404,223	5,064,442	5,635,068	-1,336,345	265,112	101,360
403	Specialty trade contractors	11,488,021	21,875,974	26,148,101	15,455,601	19,274,559	13,142,083	25,987,278	-5,974,012	9,950,285	3,609,391
500	Manufacturing	1,399,705	25,608,966	41,125,305	-18,141,829	25,675,258	26,822,582	13,754,295	-11,809,550	14,311,186	14,516,006
510	Durable goods manufacturing	3,391,571	12,477,215	23,734,193	-1,829,897	18,537,663	21,760,130	5,903,083	-14,541,061	15,357,073	2,221,097
511	Wood product manufacturing	1,466,111	1,435,854	1,462,073	772,161	432,234	428,308	745,733	1,330,738	2,139,742	1,247,549
512	Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	433,412	1,213,473	2,218,989	557,462	853,062	984,218	272,401	592,709	-9,113	106,489
513	Primary metal manufacturing	-1,562,271	513,604	-306,468	-1,843,849	1,537,983	2,260,927	95,015	-3,325,312	3,348,051	2,623,129
514	Fabricated metal product manufacturing	-181,261	2,958,649	1,159,703	-2,165,677	1,893,836	4,005,833	552,666	-3,199,152	-331,136	926,049
515	Machinery manufacturing	1,518,746	2,211,650	946,214	-5,624,993	2,855,562	4,292,485	1,035,073	-6,001,128	341,480	1,874,473

Income by place of residence

516	Computer and electronic product manufacturing	-4,842,696	925,284	5,495,072	5,587,239	6,231,198	2,508,793	1,672,227	7,826,904	6,563,158	-7,466,973
517	Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing	718,751	35,905	1,470,955	-109,916	735,989	453,718	139,042	-1,241,929	482,105	-30,259
518	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing	2,084,462	2,828,085	5,766,333	1,305,060	1,911,882	2,766,147	-491,314	-7,729,113	3,893,111	2,864,849
519	Other transportation equipment manufacturing	1,776,158	-1,734,753	2,521,681	-1,934,942	495,891	2,524,003	3,164,741	-3,680,788	-3,030,627	1,200,396
521	Furniture and related product manufacturing	706,702	855,012	1,690,689	473,301	616,715	61,057	-683,077	-122,529	738,563	-590,973
522	Miscellaneous manufacturing	1,273,457	1,234,453	1,308,951	1,154,257	973,311	1,474,643	-599,424	1,008,538	1,221,738	-533,632
530	Nondurable goods manufacturing	-1,991,865	13,131,751	17,391,112	-16,311,932	7,137,596	5,062,452	7,851,212	2,731,511	-1,045,886	12,294,909
531	Food manufacturing	290,487	4,255,156	3,917,326	1,909,619	2,787,054	724,553	1,528,667	6,287,999	1,594,640	2,927,186
532	Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	20,755	1,329,844	752,127	2,099,988	-52,298	-2,214,090	88,104	1,533,791	994,725	591,458
533	Textile mills	34,097	315,477	-173,748	-205,971	-122,903	-17,927	-186,153	-350,117	43,636	-98,952
534	Textile product mills	-23,315	379,423	-105,490	-1,835	-159,464	25,577	-51,718	-186,497	74,141	-3,487
535	Apparel manufacturing	-234,623	-148,261	-641,631	196,641	-132,433	-109,529	516,162	-1,077,208	365,659	-182,847
536	Leather and allied product manufacturing	129,014	-109,575	-12,919	21,549	-26,651	-17,300	103,738	-127,245	113,175	33,948
537	Paper manufacturing	1,408,123	-412,802	1,089,781	-1,924,169	-558,302	1,311,024	388,747	537,629	-3,362,578	208,929
538	Printing and related support activities	-401,930	-121,804	504,916	-136,108	-599,818	-260,881	-553,004	-1,653,889	-614,442	-754,804
539	Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	-4,677,431	-981,168	9,262,316	-18,786,382	5,041,786	305,245	1,168,665	-1,662,799	-1,768,032	5,392,789
541	Chemical manufacturing	405,172	6,877,284	881,230	-371,292	55,352	3,906,615	4,562,604	-980,410	1,316,771	3,015,832
542	Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	1,057,785	1,748,177	1,917,204	886,027	905,273	1,409,165	285,399	410,258	196,420	1,164,857
600	Wholesale trade	6,518,253	15,378,530	22,288,677	-7,023,579	10,412,397	2,920,223	7,881,859	7,526,004	7,395,860	18,659,356
700	Retail trade	8,697,816	14,167,099	27,213,018	5,463,906	6,027,906	11,792,270	12,481,811	21,806,826	45,984,293	-23,225,914
701	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	4,565,471	4,243,697	7,235,446	3,681,843	575,642	1,049,612	4,222,899	3,971,438	20,700,507	-2,016,239
702	Furniture and home furnishings stores	497,818	675,714	1,111,499	505,856	274,684	527,850	433,378	-1,166,622	2,855,017	-2,343,959
703	Electronics and appliance stores	-1,446,802	-63,816	2,403,438	-892,288	-575,224	-60,147	-61,139	-672,532	1,084,536	-3,548,606
704	Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	1,483,212	938,280	1,691,899	1,593,913	360,529	1,139,105	1,341,995	5,716,245	2,421,539	-3,100,637
705	Food and beverage stores	942,165	1,076,445	4,520,833	-1,217,491	2,654,352	1,526,144	1,556,085	12,525,874	-5,015,889	-1,896,560
706	Health and personal care stores	976,308	81,382	1,088,917	1,202,907	199,845	230,838	311,157	46,829	1,175,184	-3,846,763
707	Gasoline stations	164,258	1,027,450	1,047,681	584,140	-136,914	1,275,249	1,384,293	1,481,628	1,313,070	757,302
708	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	502,030	-62,550	413,554	-430,722	431,743	359,593	285,547	-6,847,718	3,204,557	222,389
709	Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument, and book stores	501,748	439,564	749,375	-715,100	-459,996	-182,412	-247,175	-387,245	1,967,701	-441,962
711	General merchandise stores	-1,012,596	1,440,658	3,027,265	477,104	-373,858	655,485	-446,417	2,352,021	6,224,660	-2,547,715
712	Miscellaneous store retailers	198,376	1,022,876	1,016,918	-706,236	-462,139	1,104,852	1,036,189	-961,715	4,067,492	-729,039
713	Nonstore retailers	1,325,829	3,347,399	2,906,193	1,379,980	3,539,242	4,166,100	2,665,000	5,748,622	5,985,918	-3,734,124
800	Transportation and warehousing	10,714,357	18,047,982	32,297,011	2,028,396	19,578,843	25,140,595	21,229,016	-3,400,831	37,145,003	18,024,922
801	Air transportation	3,135,491	204,691	4,088,079	4,662,932	2,618,739	2,998,037	1,263,941	-5,233,453	-1,172,835	4,681,773
802	Rail transportation	-1,228,984	1,331,740	1,054,563	-2,605,012	-399,518	554,394	-438,245	-2,991,952	-975,780	-569,371
803	Water transportation	615,274	-200,557	496,531	-1,508,089	751,579	-145,801	691,984	-1,051,627	232,191	425,705
804	Truck transportation	3,622,872	6,380,284	5,500,739	-4,251,930	3,331,607	7,624,033	6,097,162	-2,833,947	9,910,687	3,105,295
805	Transit and ground passenger transportation	716,818	1,560,380	1,182,821	657,415	1,301,933	2,154,096	6,175,405	-11,920,090	4,482,201	1,601,577
806	Pipeline transportation	2,542,859	3,901,479	7,939,394	-154,191	5,217,965	-396,297	-3,501,161	3,486,553	-3,061,283	-790,679
807	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	88,675	78,255	110,422	-21,758	12,300	110,701	105,398	-595,042	285,466	253,152
808	Support activities for transportation	1,066,300	2,913,064	4,485,023	-2,150,944	1,136,217	4,409,872	5,302,588	-835,649	5,537,437	4,589,255
809	Couriers and messengers	-157,793	697,828	2,291,259	2,368,217	1,419,788	2,417,990	2,461,783	7,883,571	9,145,558	-3,195,222
811	Warehousing and storage	312,847	1,180,818	5,148,180	5,031,755	4,188,232	5,413,570	3,070,162	10,690,805	12,761,361	7,923,437
900	Information	22,956,751	9,612,976	17,994,536	8,468,524	8,674,135	29,865,986	14,376,922	10,604,147	49,849,207	-27,783,327
901	Publishing industries (except Internet)	456,790	4,958,624	4,727,499	-440,066	4,989,731	8,450,399	6,483,799	10,971,872	22,275,751	-9,538,297
902	Motion picture and sound recording industries	558,566	972,371	2,803,385	-3,538,407	749,148	1,103,734	1,412,918	-6,139,298	10,527,726	1,227,489
903	Broadcasting (except Internet)	7,950,817	-3,523,953	3,340,201	6,522,390	-6,267,900	7,461,578	-2,216,853	-10,373,439	-14,300,658	-4,709,360
904	Internet publishing and broadcasting 8/	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
905	Telecommunications	-218,963	2,301,657	-3,823,476	-431,339	-2,611,100	-2,328,081	-1,319,511	-521,652	-1,071,170	-4,657,374
906	Data processing, hosting, and related services	2,141,273	2,533,152	4,498,209	1,860,522	2,727,175	6,879,550	3,908,035	3,966,906	12,036,898	10,105,895

Income by place of residence

907	Other information services 8/	12,068,268	2,371,125	6,448,719	4,495,424	9,087,081	8,298,806	6,108,534	12,699,758	20,380,661	-20,211,681
1000	Finance and insurance	-16,555,102	-4,614,286	23,182,767	45,721,565	51,692,307	-5,247,789	22,633,967	75,259,919	22,378,530	-29,416,343
1001	Monetary Authorities-central bank	134,874	71,500	84,279	159,386	97,758	160,530	25,916	108,488	94,600	-29,166
1002	Credit intermediation and related activities	-13,906,878	1,354,324	16,235,490	8,885,094	14,918,119	5,023,143	13,416,137	26,672,168	15,983,417	-25,740,912
1003	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related	-10,325,619	-15,055,023	-9,871,898	33,204,885	24,212,053	-16,768,402	3,299,688	36,299,069	12,953,335	-7,727,480
1004	Insurance carriers and related activities	5,193,041	11,107,304	14,963,319	2,096,536	9,025,319	9,172,134	6,360,851	10,073,056	-2,446,757	3,108,611
1005	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	2,349,480	-2,092,391	1,771,577	1,375,664	3,439,058	-2,835,194	-468,625	2,107,138	-4,206,065	972,604
1100	Real estate and rental and leasing	18,366,277	9,185,302	29,758,514	18,943,621	-5,202,546	14,068,503	20,947,136	-7,373,380	35,706,240	-15,197,707
1101	Real estate	17,879,537	7,985,029	26,657,445	15,608,915	-7,402,511	5,655,496	15,257,825	5,188,361	33,249,996	-13,359,265
1102	Rental and leasing services	547,855	1,077,827	3,132,080	3,266,761	1,971,585	8,582,609	5,614,697	-12,493,034	2,499,074	-2,042,682
1103	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	-61,116	122,446	-31,011	67,944	228,381	-169,602	74,614	-68,707	-42,829	204,240
1200	Professional, scientific, and technical services	5,190,358	49,658,682	69,002,441	17,231,002	39,096,074	50,198,828	59,654,027	34,430,532	97,255,910	27,342,945
1300	Management of companies and enterprises	11,073,651	10,643,205	10,611,337	5,249,575	13,540,257	13,029,003	13,160,752	-2,794,564	7,731,228	9,411,833
1400	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation serv	9,461,738	17,210,589	17,983,600	7,411,586	26,227,850	13,463,021	20,537,399	-7,346,309	36,996,725	30,494,730
1401	Administrative and support services	9,414,673	15,587,145	16,715,054	8,223,023	23,110,771	11,321,304	20,003,313	-9,244,959	36,403,743	30,091,319
1402	Waste management and remediation services	47,065	1,623,444	1,268,546	-811,437	3,117,079	2,141,717	534,085	1,898,650	592,983	403,411
1500	Educational services	1,010,565	7,999,935	5,659,556	8,635,725	-1,264,860	4,112,553	8,859,957	419,071	5,976,369	-3,376,916
1600	Health care and social assistance	20,695,253	18,248,036	60,874,829	40,969,229	22,406,180	32,634,260	40,370,726	43,092,831	16,568,388	8,710,639
1601	Ambulatory health care services	9,861,631	11,152,771	28,599,032	22,167,653	10,634,164	17,428,854	21,359,878	7,412,757	29,346,259	-2,329,027
1602	Hospitals	4,610,027	2,797,220	22,736,096	8,878,852	7,031,945	6,004,131	9,143,614	17,869,996	-5,132,281	3,062,753
1603	Nursing and residential care facilities	1,523,870	1,281,839	4,230,490	3,937,045	446,336	3,213,334	2,355,323	12,495,452	-11,360,443	650,695
1604	Social assistance	4,699,725	3,016,206	5,309,211	5,985,678	4,293,735	5,987,941	7,511,911	5,314,625	3,714,853	7,326,217
1700	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4,978,014	10,371,944	-302,418	8,070,019	2,842,610	6,580,450	4,544,992	-36,542,411	21,715,436	27,714,153
1701	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	1,180,519	7,441,312	-3,029,630	4,661,876	2,262,694	5,241,084	1,996,715	-21,647,734	12,170,945	22,884,629
1702	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	219,555	362,808	247,141	378,986	214,268	272,373	202,441	-866,792	175,412	623,081
1703	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	3,577,939	2,567,823	2,480,071	3,029,157	365,648	1,066,993	2,345,837	-14,027,885	9,369,079	4,206,443
1800	Accommodation and food services	10,948,695	17,627,779	28,375,341	20,002,664	10,998,705	12,351,696	18,388,866	-89,246,994	104,146,689	6,528,587
1801	Accommodation	3,574,443	2,940,319	5,625,239	2,179,334	930,395	2,897,644	3,810,137	-28,675,052	17,095,437	3,621,255
1802	Food services and drinking places	7,374,251	14,687,460	22,750,101	17,823,330	10,068,310	9,454,053	14,578,729	-60,571,942	87,051,252	2,907,332
1900	Other services (except government and government enterprises)	-1,005,500	16,340,520	13,487,240	4,853,885	3,950,359	11,720,451	8,405,737	-18,627,306	10,699,195	11,792,230
1901	Repair and maintenance	-636,496	4,007,451	4,100,244	1,332,549	871,052	1,955,720	2,143,663	-7,680,607	7,385,141	2,759,777
1902	Personal and laundry services	-1,247,236	5,063,833	3,503,089	2,079,676	2,147,093	2,604,031	1,654,361	-18,779,659	12,675,072	4,595,091
1903	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	233,131	4,806,532	5,449,479	2,948,844	2,660,910	4,351,566	3,943,341	8,558,732	-8,113,123	2,869,795
1904	Private households	645,101	2,462,704	434,428	-1,507,185	-1,728,696	2,809,134	664,372	-725,772	-1,247,895	1,567,567
2000	Government and government enterprises	23,250,734	16,777,524	53,309,639	26,512,565	14,017,401	28,953,145	26,248,422	41,545,275	-19,454,209	-64,626,625
2001	Federal civilian	-8,818,473	3,929,756	10,385,075	6,820,319	2,967,844	5,930,919	3,128,328	13,615,672	-2,172,112	-8,141,714
2002	Military	-7,490,195	-5,949,654	-1,627,376	2,775,415	-1,474,508	-4,808,896	2,627,363	5,124,798	3,273,287	-7,711,262
2010	State and local	39,559,401	18,797,422	44,551,940	16,916,831	12,524,066	27,831,122	20,492,731	22,804,805	-20,555,384	-48,773,650
2011	State government	11,732,521	7,597,655	11,946,308	2,307,666	5,392,484	4,261,295	7,589,850	8,653,437	-5,134,382	-14,369,093
2012	Local government	27,826,879	11,199,767	32,605,633	14,609,165	7,131,581	23,569,828	12,902,881	14,151,368	-15,421,003	-34,404,557

1/ The estimates for 2011-2016 are based on the 2012 NAICS. The estimates for 2017 forward are based on the 2017 NAICS.

2/ Census Bureau midyear population estimate. BEA produced intercensal annual county population statistics for 2010 to 2019 that are tied to the Census Bureau decennial counts for 2010 and 2020.

BEA developed intercensal population statistics because this data was not published when Census released county population data for 2020 and 2022, which are based on the 2020 decennial counts.

BEA used the Census Bureau Das Gupta method, modified to account for an extra leap year day, to produce the intercensal population figures that will be used until Census releases its official intercensal population data.

3/ Employer contributions for government social insurance are included in earnings by industry and earnings by place of work, but they are excluded from net earnings by place of residence and personal income.

Employee and self-employed contributions are subtractions in the calculation of net earnings by place of residence and all of the income measures.

4/ The adjustment for residence is the net inflow of the earnings of interarea commuters. For the United States, it consists of adjustments for border workers and US residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies.

Income by place of residence

5/ Rental income of persons includes the capital consumption adjustment.

6/ Includes actual employer contributions and actuarially imputed employer contributions to reflect benefits accrued by defined benefit pension plan participants through service to employers in the current period.

7/ Proprietors' income includes the inventory valuation adjustment and capital consumption adjustment.

Note. All dollar estimates are in thousands of constant dollars (adjusted for inflation) (2017=100). Statistics presented in thousands of dollars do not indicate more precision than statistics presented in millions of dollars.

E The estimate shown here constitutes the major portion of the true estimate.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information; estimates are included in higher-level totals.

(NA) Not available.

Last updated: November 16, 2023-- new statistics for 2022; revised statistics for 2001-2021.

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