

**Table DP-3. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000  
(1999 Constant Dollars)**

State: Maryland

Area Name: Maryland

| Subject  | Number           | Percent      | Subject  | Number           | Percent        |
|--|------------------|--------------|--|------------------|----------------|
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>   |                  |              | <b>INCOME IN 1999</b>  |                  |                |
| Population 16 years and over.....  | 4,085,942        | 100.0        | Households.....  | 1,981,795        | 100.0          |
| In labor force.....  | 2,769,525        | 67.8         | Less than \$10,000.....  | 137,199          | 6.9            |
| Civilian labor force.....  | 2,737,359        | 67.0         | \$10,000 to \$14,999.....  | 83,328           | 4.2            |
| Employed.....  | 2,608,457        | 63.8         | \$15,000 to \$24,999.....  | 188,104          | 9.5            |
| Unemployed.....  | 128,902          | 3.2          | \$25,000 to \$34,999.....  | 212,135          | 10.7           |
| Percent of civilian labor force.....   | 4.7              | (X)          | \$35,000 to \$49,999.....  | 305,987          | 15.4           |
| Armed Forces.....  | 32,166           | 0.8          | \$50,000 to \$74,999.....  | 427,180          | 21.6           |
| Not in labor force.....  | 1,316,417        | 32.2         | \$75,000 to \$99,999.....  | 268,558          | 13.6           |
|  |                  |              | \$100,000 to \$149,999.....                                      | 230,285          | 11.6           |
| <b>Females 16 years and over.....</b>  | <b>2,150,812</b> | <b>100.0</b> | \$150,000 to \$199,999.....                                      | 69,102           | 3.5            |
| In labor force.....  | 1,351,034        | 62.8         | \$200,000 or more.....   | 59,917           | 3.0            |
| Civilian labor force.....  | 1,344,224        | 62.5         | Median household income (dollars).....                           | 52,868           | (X)            |
| Employed.....  | 1,280,037        | 59.5         | With earnings.....   | 1,660,631        | 83.8           |
| <b>Own children under 6 years.....</b>   | <b>402,876</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | Mean earnings (dollars).....                                     | 66,315           | (X)            |
| All parents in family in labor force.....  | 260,316          | 64.6         | With Social Security income.....                                 | 446,560          | 22.5           |
|  |                  |              | Mean Social Security income (dollars).....                       | 11,170           | (X)            |
|  |                  |              | With Supplemental Security Income.....                           | 66,919           | 3.4            |
|  |                  |              | Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars).....                 | 6,361            | (X)            |
| <b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>   |                  |              | With public assistance income (dollars).....                     | 47,643           | 2.4            |
| <b>Workers 16 years and over.....</b>  | <b>2,591,670</b> | <b>100.0</b> | Mean public assistance income (dollars).....                     | 2,729            | (X)            |
| Car, truck, or van--drove alone.....   | 1,910,917        | 73.7         | With retirement income.....                                      | 370,945          | 18.7           |
| Car, truck, or van--carpooled.....   | 320,992          | 12.4         | Mean retirement income (dollars).....                            | 21,370           | (X)            |
| Public transportation (including taxicab).....   | 187,246          | 7.2          |  |                  |                |
| Walked.....  | 64,852           | 2.5          | <b>Families.....</b>   | <b>1,368,647</b> | <b>100.0</b>   |
| Other means.....   | 20,960           | 0.8          | Less than \$10,000.....  | 55,996           | 4.1            |
| Worked at home.....  | 86,703           | 3.3          | \$10,000 to \$14,999.....  | 36,235           | 2.6            |
| Mean travel time to work (minutes).....  | 31.2             | (X)          | \$15,000 to \$24,999.....  | 101,330          | 7.4            |
|  |                  |              | \$25,000 to \$34,999.....  | 127,850          | 9.3            |
| <b>Employed civilian population</b>  |                  |              | \$35,000 to \$49,999.....  | 200,870          | 14.7           |
| <b>16 years and over.....</b>  | <b>2,608,457</b> | <b>100.0</b> | \$50,000 to \$74,999.....  | 316,596          | 23.1           |
| <b>OCCUPATIONS</b>   |                  |              | \$75,000 to \$99,999.....  | 218,983          | 16.0           |
| Managerial, professional, and related occupations.....                                   | 1,076,233        | 41.3         | \$100,000 to \$149,999.....                                      | 197,790          | 14.5           |
| Service occupations.....   | 363,833          | 13.9         | \$150,000 to \$199,999.....                                      | 60,552           | 4.4            |
| Sales and office occupations.....  | 688,728          | 26.4         | \$200,000 or more.....   | 52,445           | 3.8            |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....  | 6,886            | 0.3          | Median family income (dollars).....                              | 61,876           | (X)            |
| Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations.....                               | 224,355          | 8.6          | Per capita income (dollars).....                                 | 25,614           | (X)            |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....                         | 248,422          | 9.5          |  |                  |                |
|  |                  |              | <b>Median earnings (dollars):</b>                                |                  |                |
| <b>INDUSTRY</b>  |                  |              | Male full-time, year round workers.....                          | 41,640           | (X)            |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining....                               | 16,178           | 0.6          | Female full-time, year-round workers.....                        | 32,155           | (X)            |
| Construction.....  | 181,280          | 6.9          |  |                  |                |
| Manufacturing.....   | 189,327          | 7.3          | <b>Number</b>  | <b>below</b>     | <b>Percent</b> |
| Wholesale trade.....   | 72,621           | 2.8          | <b>poverty</b>   | <b>level</b>     | <b>below</b>   |
| Retail trade.....  | 273,339          | 10.5         | <b>Subject</b>   | <b>poverty</b>   | <b>poverty</b> |
| Transportation and warehousing, and utilities.....                                       | 127,294          | 4.9          |  | <b>level</b>     | <b>level</b>   |
| Information.....   | 103,351          | 4.0          |  |                  |                |
| Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing.....                             | 186,159          | 7.1          | <b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1999</b>                                    |                  |                |
| Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services..... | 323,834          | 12.4         | <b>Families.....</b>   | <b>83,232</b>    | <b>6.1</b>     |
| Educational, health and social services.....   | 538,350          | 20.6         | With related children under 18 years.....                        | 64,063           | 8.7            |
| Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services.....                    | 177,341          | 6.8          | With related children under 5 years.....                         | 30,328           | 10.7           |
| Other services (except public administration).....                                       | 145,424          | 5.6          |  |                  |                |
| Public administration.....   | 273,959          | 10.5         | <b>Families with female householder, no husband present.....</b> | <b>49,841</b>    | <b>18.4</b>    |
|  |                  |              | With related children under 18 years.....                        | 43,754           | 23.4           |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>   |                  |              | With related children under 5 years.....                         | 20,403           | 32.6           |
| Private wage and salary workers.....   | 1,880,604        | 72.1         |  |                  |                |
| Government workers.....  | 581,611          | 22.3         | <b>Individuals.....</b>  | <b>438,676</b>   | <b>8.5</b>     |
| Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business.....                              | 140,769          | 5.4          | 18 years and over.....   | 296,799          | 7.7            |
| Unpaid family workers.....   | 5,473            | 0.2          | 65 years and over.....   | 48,854           | 8.5            |
|  |                  |              | Related children under 18 years.....                             | 135,892          | 10.3           |
|  |                  |              | Related children 5 to 17 years.....                              | 95,561           | 9.8            |
|  |                  |              | Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....                     | 160,929          | 18.2           |

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, Social and Economic Characteristics (1990 CP-2), STF3, and STF4. Prepared by the Maryland Department of Planning, Planning Data Services, May 2002.

**Table DP-3. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 1990  
(1999 Constant Dollars)**

State: Maryland

Area Name: Maryland

| Subject                                   | Number           | Percent      | Subject  | Number           | Percent        |
|---|------------------|--------------|--|------------------|----------------|
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>                  |                  |              | <b>INCOME IN 1989<sup>5</sup></b>                |                  |                |
| Population 16 years and over.....         | 3,736,830        | 100.0        | Households.....                                  | 1,749,342        | 100.0          |
| In labor force.....                       | 2,639,896        | 70.6         | Less than \$10,000.....                          | 128,647          | 7.4            |
| Civilian labor force.....                 | 2,592,878        | 69.4         | \$10,000 to \$14,999.....                        | 76,320           | 4.4            |
| Employed.....                             | 2,481,342        | 66.4         | \$15,000 to \$24,999.....                        | 162,340          | 9.3            |
| Unemployed.....                           | 111,536          | 3.0          | \$25,000 to \$34,999.....                        | 194,871          | 11.1           |
| Percent of civilian labor force.....      | 4.3              | (X)          | \$35,000 to \$49,999.....                        | 293,271          | 16.8           |
| Armed Forces.....                         | 47,018           | 1.3          | \$50,000 to \$74,999.....                        | 399,565          | 22.8           |
| Not in labor force.....                   | 1,096,934        | 29.4         | \$75,000 to \$99,999.....                        | 233,146          | 13.3           |
|   |                  |              | \$100,000 to \$149,999.....                      | 177,058          | 10.1           |
|   |                  |              | \$150,000 or more.....                           | 84,125           | 4.8            |
| <b>Females 16 years and over.....</b>     | <b>1,953,769</b> | <b>100.0</b> | Median household income (dollars).....           | 51,118           | (X)            |
| In labor force.....                       | 1,238,003        | 63.4         | With earnings.....                               | 1,481,019        | 84.7           |
| Civilian labor force.....                 | 1,230,217        | 63.0         | Mean earnings (dollars).....                     | 61,872           | (X)            |
| Employed.....                             | 1,177,802        | 60.3         | With Social Security income.....                 | 389,195          | 22.2           |
|   |                  |              | Mean Social Security income (dollars).....       | 9,943            | (X)            |
| <b>Own children under 6 years.....</b>    | <b>412,770</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | With Supplemental Security Income.....           | N/A              | N/A            |
| All parents in family in labor force..... | 261,026          | 63.2         | Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)..... | N/A              | N/A            |
|   |                  |              | With public assistance income (dollars).....     | 104,094          | 6.0            |
|   |                  |              | Mean public assistance income (dollars).....     | 5,081            | (X)            |
|   |                  |              | With retirement income.....                      | 299,201          | 17.1           |
|   |                  |              | Mean retirement income (dollars).....            | 16,670           | (X)            |
|   |                  |              | <b>Families.....</b>                             | <b>1,256,327</b> | <b>100.0</b>   |
|   |                  |              | (X) Less than \$10,000.....                      | 56,294           | 4.5            |
|   |                  |              | \$10,000 to \$14,999.....                        | 34,503           | 2.7            |
|   |                  |              | \$15,000 to \$24,999.....                        | 94,524           | 7.5            |
|   |                  |              | \$25,000 to \$34,999.....                        | 123,648          | 9.8            |
|   |                  |              | \$35,000 to \$49,999.....                        | 203,482          | 16.2           |
|   |                  |              | \$50,000 to \$74,999.....                        | 315,452          | 25.1           |
|   |                  |              | \$75,000 to \$99,999.....                        | 198,640          | 15.8           |
|   |                  |              | \$100,000 to \$149,999.....                      | 155,043          | 12.3           |
|   |                  |              | \$150,000 or more.....                           | 74,742           | 5.9            |
|   |                  |              | Median family income (dollars).....              | 58,448           | (X)            |
|   |                  |              | Per capita income (dollars).....                 | 23,011           | (X)            |
|   |                  |              | <b>Median income (dollars):<sup>6</sup></b>      |                  |                |
|   |                  |              | Male full-time, year round workers.....          | 41,633           | (X)            |
|   |                  |              | Female full-time, year-round workers.....        | 29,020           | (X)            |
|   |                  |              |  | <b>Number</b>    | <b>Percent</b> |
|   |                  |              |  | <b>below</b>     | <b>below</b>   |
|   |                  |              |  | <b>poverty</b>   | <b>poverty</b> |
|   |                  |              |  | <b>level</b>     | <b>level</b>   |
|   |                  |              | <b>Subject</b>                                   |                  |                |
|   |                  |              | <b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>                    |                  |                |
|   |                  |              | <b>Families.....</b>                             | <b>75,313</b>    | <b>6.0</b>     |
|   |                  |              | With related children under 18 years.....        | 58,455           | 9.0            |
|   |                  |              | With related children under 5 years.....         | 30,301           | 10.8           |
|   |                  |              | <b>Families with female householder, no</b>      |                  |                |
|   |                  |              | <b>  husband present.....</b>                    | <b>47,808</b>    | <b>20.9</b>    |
|   |                  |              | With related children under 18 years.....        | 42,170           | 29.1           |
|   |                  |              | With related children under 5 years.....         | 21,948           | 40.1           |
|   |                  |              | <b>Individuals.....</b>                          | <b>385,296</b>   | <b>8.3</b>     |
|   |                  |              | 18 years and over.....                           | 256,773          | 7.3            |
|   |                  |              | 65 years and over.....                           | 51,830           | 10.5           |
|   |                  |              | Related children under 18 years.....             | 124,149          | 10.9           |
|   |                  |              | Related children 5 to 17 years.....              | 82,451           | 10.5           |
|   |                  |              | Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....     | 132,364          | 18.5           |

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

1. Occupation data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the classification system by occupation.

2. Unless otherwise noted industry data for 1990 and 2000 are not comparable due to changes in the classification system by industry.

3. The industry categories of Agriculture, Forestry and fisheries, and Mining together in 1990 are comparable to the industry category of Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining in 2000.

4. The industry categories of Construction, Manufacturing, Wholesale trade, Retail trade, and Public administration are comparable for 1990 and 2000.

5. Current dollar data was converted to constant 1999 dollar data by using the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics' Consumer Price Index (CPI\_U\_RS) for 1989 and 1999. 1989 dollars x1.297861 = 1999 dollars.

6. 1999 data on median earnings are not directly comparable with 1989 data on median income. Based on Current Population Survey data for 1999, median income for full-time, year-round workers was higher than their median earnings by about 3 percent for males and by about 4 percent for females.

**Table DP-3. Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: Change 1990-2000  
(1999 Constant Dollars)**

| State: Maryland  |                | Area Name: Maryland |  |                |                |
|--|----------------|---------------------|--|----------------|----------------|
| Subject  | Change Number  | Change Percent      | Subject  | Change Number  | Change Percent |
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>   |                |                     | <b>INCOME<sup>5</sup></b>  |                |                |
| Population 16 years and over.....  | 349,112        | 9.3                 | Households.....  | 232,453        | 13.3           |
| In labor force.....  | 129,629        | 4.9                 | Less than \$10,000.....  | 8,552          | 6.6            |
| Civilian labor force.....  | 144,481        | 5.6                 | \$10,000 to \$14,999.....  | 7,008          | 9.2            |
| Employed.....  | 127,115        | 5.1                 | \$15,000 to \$24,999.....  | 25,764         | 15.9           |
| Unemployed.....  | 17,366         | 15.6                | \$25,000 to \$34,999.....  | 17,264         | 8.9            |
| Percent of civilian labor force.....   | 0.4            | 9.3                 | \$35,000 to \$49,999.....  | 12,716         | 4.3            |
| Armed Forces.....  | -14,852        | -31.6               | \$50,000 to \$74,999.....  | 27,615         | 6.9            |
| Not in labor force.....  | 219,483        | 20.0                | \$75,000 to \$99,999.....  | 35,412         | 15.2           |
|  |                |                     | \$100,000 to \$149,999.....                                      | 53,227         | 30.1           |
|  |                |                     | \$150,000 or more.....   | 44,894         | 53.4           |
| <b>Females 16 years and over.....</b>  | <b>197,043</b> | <b>10.1</b>         | \$200,000 or more.....   | N/A            | N/A            |
| In labor force.....  | 113,031        | 9.1                 | Median household income (dollars).....                           | 1,750          | 3.4            |
| Civilian labor force.....  | 114,007        | 9.3                 | With earnings.....   | 179,612        | 12.1           |
| Employed.....  | 102,235        | 8.7                 | Mean earnings (dollars).....                                     | 4,443          | 7.2            |
|  |                |                     | With Social Security income.....                                 | 57,365         | 14.7           |
| <b>Own children under 6 years.....</b>   | <b>-9,894</b>  | <b>-2.4</b>         | Mean Social Security income (dollars).....                       | 1,227          | 12.3           |
| All parents in family in labor force.....  | -710           | -0.3                | With Supplemental Security Income.....                           | N/A            | N/A            |
|  |                |                     | Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars).....                 | N/A            | N/A            |
| <b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>   |                |                     | With public assistance income (dollars).....                     | -56,451        | -54.2          |
| <b>Workers 16 years and over.....</b>  | <b>109,208</b> | <b>4.4</b>          | Mean public assistance income (dollars).....                     | -2,352         | -46.3          |
| Car, truck, or van--drove alone.....   | 178,080        | 10.3                | With retirement income.....                                      | 71,744         | 24.0           |
| Car, truck, or van--carpooled.....   | -55,457        | -14.7               | Mean retirement income (dollars).....                            | 4,700          | 28.2           |
| Public transportation (including taxicab).....   | -14,923        | -7.4                |  |                |                |
| Walked.....  | -18,565        | -22.3               | <b>Families.....</b>   | <b>112,320</b> | <b>8.9</b>     |
| Other means.....   | -1,795         | -7.9                | Less than \$10,000.....  | -298           | -0.5           |
| Worked at home.....  | 21,868         | 33.7                | \$10,000 to \$14,999.....  | 1,732          | 5.0            |
| Mean travel time to work (minutes).....  | 4.2            | 15.3                | \$15,000 to \$24,999.....  | 6,806          | 7.2            |
|  |                |                     | \$25,000 to \$34,999.....  | 4,202          | 3.4            |
| <b>Employed civilian population</b>  |                |                     | \$35,000 to \$49,999.....  | -2,612         | -1.3           |
| <b>16 years and over.....</b>  | <b>127,115</b> | <b>5.1</b>          | \$50,000 to \$74,999.....  | 1,144          | 0.4            |
| <b>OCCUPATIONS<sup>1</sup></b>   |                |                     | \$75,000 to \$99,999.....  | 20,343         | 10.2           |
| Managerial, professional, and related occupations.....   | N/A            | N/A                 | \$100,000 to \$149,999.....                                      | 42,747         | 27.6           |
| Service occupations.....   | N/A            | N/A                 | \$150,000 or more.....   | 38,255         | 51.2           |
| Sales and office occupations.....  | N/A            | N/A                 | \$200,000 or more.....   | N/A            | N/A            |
| Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....  | N/A            | N/A                 | Median family income (dollars).....                              | 3,428          | 5.9            |
| Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations.....   | N/A            | N/A                 | Per capita income (dollars).....                                 | 2,603          | 11.3           |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....                                       | N/A            | N/A                 | <b>Median (dollars):<sup>6</sup></b>                             |                |                |
|  |                |                     | Male full-time, year round workers.....                          | 7              | 0.0            |
| <b>INDUSTRY<sup>2</sup></b>  |                |                     | Female full-time, year-round workers.....                        | 3,135          | 10.8           |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining <sup>3</sup> .....                              | -24,999        | -60.7               |  |                |                |
| Construction <sup>4</sup> .....  | -14,224        | -7.3                |  |                |                |
| Manufacturing <sup>4</sup> .....   | -65,617        | -25.7               | <b>Number</b>  | <b>Percent</b> |                |
| Wholesale trade <sup>4</sup> .....   | -22,226        | -23.4               | <b>below</b>   | <b>below</b>   |                |
| Retail trade <sup>4</sup> .....  | -99,171        | -26.6               | <b>poverty</b>   | <b>poverty</b> |                |
| Transportation and warehousing, and utilities <sup>2</sup> .....                                       | N/A            | N/A                 | <b>level</b>   | <b>level</b>   |                |
| Information <sup>2</sup> .....   | N/A            | N/A                 | <b>Subject</b>   |                |                |
| Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing <sup>2</sup> .....                             | 3,675          | 2.0                 | <b>POVERTY STATUS</b>  |                |                |
| Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services <sup>2</sup> ..... | N/A            | N/A                 | <b>Families.....</b>   | <b>7,919</b>   | <b>10.5</b>    |
| Educational, health and social services <sup>2</sup> .....   | N/A            | N/A                 | With related children under 18 years.....                        | 5,608          | 9.6            |
| Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services <sup>2</sup> .....                    | N/A            | N/A                 | With related children under 5 years.....                         | 27             | 0.1            |
| Other services (except public administration).....   | N/A            | N/A                 | <b>Families with female householder, no husband present.....</b> | <b>2,033</b>   | <b>4.3</b>     |
| Public administration <sup>4</sup> .....   | -17,318        | -5.9                | With related children under 18 years.....                        | 1,584          | 3.8            |
|  |                |                     | With related children under 5 years.....                         | -1,545         | -7.0           |
| <b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>   |                |                     | <b>Individuals.....</b>  | <b>53,380</b>  | <b>13.9</b>    |
| Private wage and salary workers.....   | 126,729        | 7.2                 | 18 years and over.....   | 40,026         | 15.6           |
| Government workers.....  | -4,845         | -0.8                | 65 years and over.....   | -2,976         | -5.7           |
| Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business.....  | 7,246          | 5.4                 | Related children under 18 years.....                             | 11,743         | 9.5            |
| Unpaid family workers.....   | -2,015         | -26.9               | Related children 5 to 17 years.....                              | 13,110         | 15.9           |
|  |                |                     | Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....                     | 28,565         | 21.6           |

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6. 1999 data on median earnings are not directly comparable with 1989 data on median income. Based on Current Population Survey data for 1999, median income for full-time, year-round workers was higher than their median earnings by about 3 percent for males and by about 4 percent for females.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population, Social and Economic Characteristics (1990 CP-2), STF3, and STF4.

Prepared by the Maryland Department of Planning, Planning Data Services, May 2002.