Subject	FIPS Code: 37980			
Subject	Estimate	Estimate Margin	Percent	Percent Margin
		of Error		of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	2,285,651	+/- 9532	100.0%	+/- (X)
Family households (families)	1,474,059	+/- 12473	64.5%	+/- 0.5
With own children under 18 years	611,253	+/- 9795	26.7%	+/- 0.4
Married-couple family	1,047,971		45.9%	+/- 0.5
With own children under 18 years	402,165		17.6%	+/- 0.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	107,562	+/- 5012	4.7%	+/- 0.2
With own children under 18 years	48,997	+/- 3606	2.1%	+/- 0.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	318,526	·	13.9%	+/- 0.4
With own children under 18 years	160,091	+/- 6215	7%	+/- 0.3
Nonfamily households	811,592	+/- 11841	35.5%	+/- 0.5
Householder living alone	669,942	+/- 11131	29.3%	+/- 0.5
65 years and over	265,684	+/- 6112	11.6%	+/- 0.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	684,427	+/- 10233	29.9%	+/- 0.4
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	696,001	+/- 4847	30.5%	+/- 0.2
		,		, 5:-
Average household size	2.60	+/- 0.01	(X)%	+/- (X)
Average family size	3.25	+/- 0.02	(X)%	+/- (X)
7.10.086 (0.11.11) 0.120	0.23	1, 0.02	(71)73	7 (7.7)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	5,936,581	+/- 7654	100.0%	+/- (X)
Householder	2,285,651	+/- 9532	38.5%	+/- 0.1
Spouse	1,047,718	,	17.6%	+/- 0.2
Child	1,840,952	+/- 15916	31%	+/- 0.3
Other relatives	425,519		7.2%	+/- 0.3
Nonrelatives	336,741	+/- 13715	5.7%	+/- 0.2
Unmarried partner	142,451	+/- 6337	2.4%	+/- 0.1
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	2,390,238	+/- 1901	100.0%	+/- (X)
Never married	965,076	+/- 11007	40.4%	+/- 0.5
Now married, except separated	1,141,872	+/- 13105	47.8%	+/- 0.5
Separated	44,361	+/- 4099	1.9%	+/- 0.2
Widowed	60,308	+/- 3792	2.5%	+/- 0.2
Divorced	178,621	+/- 6766	7.5%	+/- 0.3
Females 15 years and over	2,612,742	+/- 1654	100.0%	+/- (X)
Never married	905,021	+/- 10619	34.6%	+/- 0.4
Now married, except separated	1,136,483	+/- 15921	43.5%	+/- 0.6
Separated	61,764	+/- 4451	2.4%	+/- 0.2
Widowed	231,105		8.8%	
Divorced	278,369	+/- 10231	10.7%	+/- 0.4
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	68,002	+/- 4497	100.0%	+/- (X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	24,174	·	35.5%	+/- 3.5
Per 1,000 unmarried women	28	·	(X)%	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	47	+/- 3	(X)%	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	11	+/- 6	(X)%	
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	74		(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	31		(X)%	
		·	` '	

Subject	Subject FIPS Code : 37980				
- Casjoot	Estimate	Estimate Margin	Percent	Percent Margin	
		of Error		of Error	
GRANDPARENTS					
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	130,708	+/- 7339	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Responsible for grandchildren	40,061	+/- 4317	30.6%	+/- 2.7	
Years responsible for grandchildren	,	,		,	
Less than 1 year	7,621	+/- 2273	5.8%	+/- 1.6	
1 or 2 years	8,739	·	6.7%		
3 or 4 years	5,130	·	3.9%	1	
5 or more years	18,571	+/- 2769	14.2%		
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	40,061	+/- 4317	(X)	+/- (X)	
Who are female	26,804		66.9%	, , ,	
Who are married	24,840		62%	+/- 5.8	
The die manies	2 1,0 10	1, 0000	02/0	1, 5.5	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1,495,607	+/- 12510	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Nursery school, preschool	105,303	+/- 4993	7%	+/- 0.3	
Kindergarten	68,933	+/- 3860	4.6%		
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	596,148		39.9%	+/- 0.5	
High school (grades 9-12)	308,154		20.6%	1	
College or graduate school	417,069		27.9%	+/- 0.6	
Sanda or Statute control	127,000	1, 10001	27.070	1, 0.0	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Population 25 years and over	4,228,530	+/- 2046	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Less than 9th grade	138,845	+/- 6923	3.3%	+/- 0.2	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	237,321	+/- 9498	5.6%		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,236,248	· · · · · ·	29.2%		
Some college, no degree	711,516		16.8%	+/- 0.3	
Associate's degree	293,504		6.9%	+/- 0.2	
Bachelor's degree	950,153		22.5%	+/- 0.3	
Graduate or professional degree	660,943		15.6%		
Percent high school graduate or higher	3,852,364		91.1%		
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	1,611,096	-	38.1%	+/- 0.4	
Tercent bachelor's degree of higher	1,011,030	1/ 1/44/	30.170	17 0.4	
VETERAN STATUS					
Civilian population 18 years and over	4,766,343	+/- 1562	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Civilian veterans	289,690		6.1%	+/- 0.2	
Civilian vecerans	203,030	1, 0054	0.170	1, 0.2	
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION					
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	6,016,894	+/- 6751	100.0%	+/- (X)	
With a disability	777,062	·	12.9%		
Under 18 years	1,317,542		100.0%		
With a disability	59,465	·	4.5%		
18 to 64 years	3,755,514		100.0%	,	
With a disability	409,876		10.9%	, , ,	
65 years and over	943,838		100.0%		
With a disability	307,721	+/- 7019	32.6%		
THE A SIGNATURE	307,721	1,1-7019	32.0/0	+/- 0.7	
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO					
Population 1 year and over	6,035,294	+/- 4367	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Same house	5,310,376		88%	+/- (^)	
Different house in the U.S.	690,635		11.4%		
	397,759		6.6%	+/- 0.3	
Same county Different county	·				
Different county	292,876	+/- 11339	4.9%	+/- 0.2	

Subject		: 37980		
Subject.	Estimate	Estimate Margin	Percent	Percent Margin
		of Error		of Error
Same state	155,964	+/- 8675	2.6%	+/- 0.1
Different state	136,912	+/- 9489	2.3%	+/- 0.2
Abroad	34,283	+/- 4892	0.6%	+/- 0.1
				•
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	6,096,372	+/- ****	100.0%	+/- (X)
Native	5,402,300	+/- 15434	88.6%	+/- 0.3
Born in United States	5,261,318	+/- 16186	86.3%	+/- 0.3
State of residence	3,746,940	+/- 22043	61.5%	+/- 0.4
Different state	1,514,378	+/- 22846	24.8%	+/- 0.4
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	140,982	+/- 9087	2.3%	+/- 0.1
Foreign born	694,072	+/- 15434	11.4%	+/- 0.3
				-
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	694,072	+/- 15434	100.0%	+/- (X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	387,263	+/- 12058	55.8%	+/- 1.4
Not a U.S. citizen	306,809	+/- 12537	44.2%	+/- 1.4
				•
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	835,054	+/- 16186	100.0%	+/- (X)
Native	140,982	+/- 9087	100.0%	+/- (X)
Entered 2010 or later	32,562	+/- 5929	23.1%	+/- 3.6
Entered before 2010	108,420	+/- 7544	76.9%	+/- 3.6
	,	,		•
Foreign born	694,072	+/- 15434	100.0%	+/- (X)
Entered 2010 or later	185,048		26.7%	+/- 1.4
Entered before 2010	509,024	+/- 13080	73.3%	+/- 1.4
				-
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	694,048	+/- 15430	100.0%	+/- (X)
Europe	113,032	+/- 7272	16.3%	+/- 1
Asia	282,633	+/- 7623	40.7%	+/- 1.2
Africa	74,066	+/- 8329	10.7%	+/- 1.1
Oceania	2,278	+/- 1000	0.3%	+/- 0.1
Latin America	212,695	+/- 11946	30.6%	+/- 1.4
Northern America	9,344	+/- 1716	1.3%	+/- 0.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	5,744,378	+/- 1188	100.0%	+/- (X)
English only	4,795,501	+/- 17463	83.5%	+/- 0.3
Language other than English	948,877	+/- 17361	16.5%	+/- 0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	354,094	+/- 12666	6.2%	+/- 0.2
Spanish	392,706	+/- 10066	6.8%	+/- 0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	146,498		2.6%	+/- 0.1
Other Indo-European languages	277,909	+/- 14946	4.8%	+/- 0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	90,542	+/- 7261	1.6%	+/- 0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	211,819	+/- 9032	3.7%	+/- 0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	96,810	+/- 5517	1.7%	+/- 0.1
Other languages	66,443	+/- 7413	1.2%	+/- 0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	20,244	+/- 4064	0.4%	+/- 0.1

Area Name: Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area

Subject	Subject FIPS Code: 37980			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
ANCESTRY				
Total population	6,096,372	+/- *****	100.0%	+/- (X)
American	186,236	+/- 10945	3.1%	+/- 0.2
Arab	34,587	+/- 5381	0.6%	+/- 0.1
Czech	14,649	+/- 2530	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Danish	9,273	+/- 2080	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Dutch	44,042	+/- 3440	0.7%	+/- 0.1
English	409,935	+/- 11650	6.7%	+/- 0.2
French (except Basque)	75,850	+/- 4987	1.2%	+/- 0.1
French Canadian	14,236	+/- 2021	0.2%	+/- 0.1
German	857,790	+/- 18119	14.1%	+/- 0.3
Greek	30,911	+/- 3861	0.5%	+/- 0.1
Hungarian	40,271	+/- 4155	0.7%	+/- 0.1
Irish	1,073,644	+/- 19922	17.6%	+/- 0.3
Italian	753,677	+/- 17931	12.4%	+/- 0.3
Lithuanian	27,789	+/- 3496	0.5%	+/- 0.1
Norwegian	23,094	+/- 3914	0.4%	+/- 0.1
Polish	296,502	+/- 10328	4.9%	+/- 0.2
Portuguese	12,756	+/- 2534	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Russian	89,252	+/- 6276	1.5%	+/- 0.1
Scotch-Irish	38,839	+/- 3672	0.6%	+/- 0.1
Scottish	72,350	+/- 5750	1.2%	+/- 0.1
Slovak	19,695	+/- 2640	0.3%	+/- 0.1
Subsaharan African	99,075	+/- 9971	1.6%	+/- 0.2
Swedish	36,450	+/- 3533	0.6%	+/- 0.1
Swiss	14,335	+/- 2275	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Ukrainian	61,316	+/- 4984	1%	+/- 0.1
Welsh	49,665	+/- 4073	0.8%	+/- 0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	70,740	+/- 9767	1.2%	+/- 0.2
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total Households	2,285,651	9,532	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a computer	2,106,399	9,990	92.2%	+/- 0.2
With a broadband Internet subscription	1,989,196	10,358	87.0%	+/- 0.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

- 1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
 - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
 - 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
 - 6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
- 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Subject	FIPS Code: 37980			
,	Estimate	Estimate Margin	Percent	Percent Margin
		of Error		of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	4,925,297	+/- 3511	100.0%	+/- (X)
In labor force	3,212,319	+/- 17388	65.2%	+/- 0.3
Civilian labor force	3,203,213	+/- 17416	65%	+/- 0.3
Employed	3,020,598	+/- 17119	61.3%	+/- 0.3
Unemployed	182,615	+/- 7314	3.7%	+/- 0.1
Armed Forces	9,106		0.2%	+/- 0.1
Not in labor force	1,712,978	+/- 17160	34.8%	+/- 0.3
Civilian labor force	3,203,213	+/- 17416	(X)	+/- (X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	+/- (X)	5.7%	+/- 0.2
Females 16 years and over	2,572,991	+/- 2951	(X)	+/- (X)
In labor force	1,574,722	+/- 12509	61.2%	+/- 0.5
Civilian labor force	1,573,873	+/- 12456	61.2%	+/- 0.5
Employed	1,492,326	+/- 11720	58%	+/- 0.4
Own children under 6 years	404,496	+/- 5168	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	294,230		72.7%	+/- 1.5
Own children 6 to 17 years	852,325		(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	655,070		76.9%	+/- 0.9
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	2,970,879	+/- 16301	100.0%	+/- (X)
Car, truck, or van drove alone	2,148,262	+/- 20165	72.3%	+/- 0.4
Car, truck, or van carpooled	215,353	+/- 9312	7.2%	+/- 0.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	291,863	+/- 10586	9.8%	+/- 0.4
Walked	100,938	•	3.4%	+/- 0.2
Other means	52,050	+/- 4615	1.8%	+/- 0.2
Worked at home	162,413	+/- 5744	5.5%	+/- 0.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.5	+/- 0.2	(X)%	+/- (X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,020,598	+/- 17119	100.0%	+/- (X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	1,323,207	+/- 15948	43.8%	+/- 0.5
Service occupations	511,402	+/- 12418	16.9%	+/- 0.4
Sales and office occupations	656,544	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	21.7%	+/- 0.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	201,946		6.7%	+/- 0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	327,499		10.8%	+/- 0.3
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,020,598	+/- 17119	100.0%	+/- (X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	17,690		0.6%	+/- 0.1
Construction	160,445	·	5.3%	+/- 0.2
Manufacturing	262,991	+/- 8667	8.7%	+/- 0.3
Wholesale trade	79,491	·	2.6%	+/- 0.2
Retail trade	326,459	·	10.8%	+/- 0.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	162,477	+/- 7692	5.4%	+/- 0.2
Information	56,461	+/- 3501	1.9%	+/- 0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	244,149		8.1%	+/- 0.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste	385,543		12.8%	+/- 0.3
management services				
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	812,759	+/- 14619	26.9%	+/- 0.4

Subject	ubject FIPS Code : 37980			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin	Percent	Percent Margin
		of Error		of Error
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	244,693	+/- 8437	8.1%	+/- 0.3
Other services, except public administration	135,397	+/- 5651	4.5%	+/- 0.2
Public administration	132,043	+/- 5500	4.4%	+/- 0.2
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,020,598	+/- 17119	100.0%	+/- (X)
Private wage and salary workers	2,540,381	+/- 18577	84.1%	+/- 0.4
Government workers	340,338	+/- 10137	11.3%	+/- 0.3
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	135,701	+/- 5571	4.5%	+/- 0.2
Unpaid family workers	4,178	+/- 948	0.1%	+/- 0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2018 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				,
Total households	2,285,651	+/- 9532	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$10,000	150,219	+/- 6353	6.6%	+/- 0.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	84,973		3.7%	+/- 0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	179,390	+/- 6790	7.8%	+/- 0.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	177,202	+/- 6927	7.8%	+/- 0.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	234,138	+/- 8297	10.2%	+/- 0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	374,237	+/- 8098	16.4%	+/- 0.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	282,977	+/- 7380	12.4%	+/- 0.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	371,646	+/- 8812	16.3%	+/- 0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	197,719	+/- 5995	8.7%	+/- 0.3
\$200,000 or more	233,150	+/- 6271	10.2%	+/- 0.3
Median household income (dollars)	\$70,747	+/- 670	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean household income (dollars)	\$99,077	+/- 986	(X)%	+/- (X)
		,		
With earnings	1,792,843	+/- 12759	78.4%	+/- 0.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$103,646	+/- 1125	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Social Security	729,256	+/- 7444	31.9%	+/- 0.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$20,195	+/- 199	(X)%	+/- (X)
With retirement income	435,423	+/- 7389	19.1%	+/- 0.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$27,029	+/- 788	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Supplemental Security Income	135,412	+/- 6580	5.9%	+/- 0.3
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$10,191	+/- 258	(X)%	+/- (X)
With cash public assistance income	64,497		2.8%	
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$2,220		(X)%	
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	286,946	+/- 9407	12.6%	+/- 0.4
- "	4 474 050	/ 12172	100.00/	1 00
Families	1,474,059		100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$10,000	49,658		3.4%	+/- 0.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28,427	+/- 2900	1.9%	+/- 0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	78,569	+/- 4607	5.3%	•
\$25,000 to \$34,999	90,581	+/- 5353	6.1%	+/- 0.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	129,483	+/- 6251	8.8%	+/- 0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	230,412	+/- 6705	15.6%	+/- 0.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	201,681	+/- 6354	13.7%	+/- 0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	290,034	+/- 7844	19.7%	+/- 0.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	168,715	+/- 5381	11.4%	
\$200,000 or more	206,499	+/- 5679	14%	
Median family income (dollars)	\$90,433		(X)%	
Mean family income (dollars)	\$119,743	+/- 1419	(X)%	+/- (X)

Subject FIPS Code : 37980		e : 37980		
	Estimate	Estimate Margin	Percent	Percent Margin
		of Error		of Error
Per capita income (dollars)	\$38,404	+/- 352	(X)%	+/- (X)
Nonfamily households	811,592	+/- 11841	(X)	+/- (X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$40,450	+/- 1024	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$57,746		(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$40,495	+/- 300	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$61,248	+/- 432	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$50,010	+/- 724	(X)%	+/- (X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	6,016,894	+/- 6751	6016894%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	5,695,057	+/- 15870	100.0%	+/- 0.2
With private health insurance	4,361,759	+/- 26554	72.5%	+/- 0.4
With private reactivities and the work of the public coverage	2,122,247	+/- 23093	35.3%	+/- 0.4
No health insurance coverage	321.837	+/- 15033	5.3%	+/- 0.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	1,399,630	+/- 4155	1399630%	+/- (X)
No health insurance coverage	39,944	+/- 4782	2.9%	+/- 0.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	3,673,426	+/- 7077	3673426%	+/- (X)
In labor force:	2,924,465	+/- 14491	100.0%	+/- (X)
Employed:	2,762,910		2762910%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	2,579,228	+/- 17083	93.4%	+/- 0.4
	2,355,183	+/- 17145	95.4% 85.2%	+/- 0.4
With public sources		·		
With public coverage	288,644	+/- 9237	10.4%	+/- 0.3
No health insurance coverage	183,682	+/- 9785		+/- 0.4
Unemployed:	161,555	,	161555%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	133,524	+/- 5324	100.0%	+/- 2.1
With private health insurance	72,305	+/- 4001	44.8%	+/- 2.2
With public coverage	67,911	+/- 4209	42%	+/- 2.2
No health insurance coverage	28,031	+/- 4108	17.4%	+/- 2.1
Not in labor force:	748,961	+/- 14283	748961%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	683,376		91.2%	+/- 0.7
With private health insurance	393,833	+/- 11266	52.6%	+/- 1.2
With public coverage	353,383	+/- 11579	47.2%	+/- 1.2
No health insurance coverage	65,585	+/- 5394	8.8%	+/- 0.7
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12				
MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	+/- (X)	8.3%	+/- 0.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	13.3%	+/- 0.7
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	9.5%	+/- 1.3
Married couple families	(X)	+/- (X)	3.2%	+/- 0.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	4.1%	+/- 0.5
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	2.9%	+/- 1.1
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	+/- (X)	23.7%	+/- 1.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	32.9%	+/- 2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	25.9%	+/- 5.1
All people	(X)	+/- (X)	12.3%	+/- 0.4
Under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	16.8%	+/- 0.9
Related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	16.5%	+/- 0.9
Related children under 5 years	(X)	+/- (X)	17.2%	+/- 1.5
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)		16.3%	

Area Name: Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area

Subject		FIPS Code : 37980			
	Estimate	Estimate Estimate Margin Percent Percent			
		of Error		of Error	
18 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	11%	+/- 0.3	
18 to 64 years	(X)	+/- (X)	11.7%	+/- 0.4	
65 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	8.4%	+/- 0.5	
People in families	(X)	+/- (X)	9.5%	+/- 0.4	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	23.9%	+/- 0.8	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

- 1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
 - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
 - 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
 - 6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
- 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Subject	FIP Code : 37980			
Subject	Estimate	Estimate Margin	Percent	Percent Margin
		of Error		of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	2,497,446	+/- 3011	100.0%	+/- (X)
Occupied housing units	2,285,651	+/- 9532	91.5%	+/- 0.3
Vacant housing units	211,795		8.5%	+/- 0.3
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.5		(X)%	+/- (X)
Rental vacancy rate	5.8	+/- 0.5	(X)%	+/- (X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	2,497,446	+/- 3011	100.0%	+/- (X)
1-unit, detached	1,086,210	+/- 9267	43.5%	+/- 0.4
1-unit, attached	754,024	+/- 11179	30.2%	+/- 0.4
2 units	108,319	+/- 6117	4.3%	+/- 0.2
3 or 4 units	101,306	+/- 5806	4.1%	+/- 0.2
5 to 9 units	86,726	+/- 4479	3.5%	+/- 0.2
10 to 19 units	100,527	+/- 5006	4%	+/- 0.2
20 or more units	229,865		9.2%	+/- 0.3
Mobile home	30,063	+/- 2478	1.2%	+/- 0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	406	+/- 286	0%	+/- 0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	2,497,446	+/- 3011	100.0%	+/- (X)
Built 2014 or later	49,467	+/- 2925	2%	+/- 0.1
Built 2010 to 2013	43,170	+/- 4028	1.7%	+/- 0.2
Built 2000 to 2009	189,556	+/- 6725	7.6%	+/- 0.3
Built 1990 to 1999	230,356	+/- 6188	9.2%	+/- 0.2
Built 1980 to 1989	245,325	+/- 7506	9.8%	+/- 0.3
Built 1970 to 1979	298,537	+/- 8391	12%	+/- 0.3
Built 1960 to 1969	305,300	+/- 7470	12.2%	+/- 0.3
Built 1950 to 1959	382,401	+/- 8362	0.3%	+/- 0.3
Built 1940 to 1949	182,194	+/- 6453	7.3%	+/- 0.3
Built 1939 or earlier	571,140	+/- 9856	22.9%	+/- 0.4
ROOMS				
Total housing units	2,497,446		100.0%	+/- (X)
1 room	53,828	+/- 3456	2.2%	+/- 0.1
2 rooms	56,422		2.3%	+/- 0.2
3 rooms	209,428	+/- 7071	8.4%	+/- 0.3
4 rooms	304,846		12.2%	+/- 0.4
5 rooms	326,674	·	13.1%	+/- 0.4
6 rooms	501,968		20.1%	+/- 0.4
7 rooms	366,944		14.7%	+/- 0.4
8 rooms	277,662		11.1%	+/- 0.3
9 rooms or more	399,674	+/- 7284	16%	+/- 0.3
Median rooms	6.1	+/- 0.1	(X)%	+/- (X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	2,497,446	+/- 3011	100.0%	+/- (X)
No bedroom	58,612		2.3%	+/- 0.1
1 bedroom	280,138		11.2%	+/- 0.3
2 bedrooms	514,203	+/- 10601	20.6%	+/- 0.4
3 bedrooms	1,008,900		40.4%	+/- 0.5
4 bedrooms	517,662	+/- 8399	20.7%	+/- 0.3

Subject		FIP Code : 37980			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
5 or more bedrooms	117,931	+/- 4966	4.7%	+/- 0.2	
HOUSING TENURE					
Occupied housing units	2,285,651	+/- 9532	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Owner-occupied	1,521,184	+/- 11093	66.6%		
Renter-occupied	764,467	+/- 11094	33.4%	+/- 0.4	
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.75	+/- 0.02	(X)%		
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.30	+/- 0.02	(X)%	+/- (X)	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Occupied housing units	2,285,651	+/- 9532	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Moved in 2015 or later	378,822	+/- 9662	16.6%	+/- 0.4	
Moved in 2010 to 2014	331,554	+/- 8309	14.5%		
Moved in 2000 to 2009	373,925	+/- 10346	16.4%	+/- 0.4	
Moved in 1990 to 1999	525,784	+/- 12287	23%	+/- 0.5	
Moved in 1980 to 1989	305,378	+/- 7249	13.4%	•	
Moved in 1979 and earlier	370,188	+/- 6915	16.2%	+/- 0.3	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
Occupied housing units	2,285,651	+/- 9532	100.0%	+/- (X)	
No vehicles available	2,283,031	+/- 9192	13.1%		
1 vehicle available	790,540	+/- 12770	34.6%		
2 vehicles available	793,431	+/- 12434	34.7%		
3 or more vehicles available	402,503	+/- 9473	17.6%	+/- 0.4	
3 of more venicles available	402,303	1, 3473	17.070	1, 0.4	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Occupied housing units	2,285,651	+/- 9532	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Utility gas	1,356,053	+/- 10138	59.3%	+/- 0.4	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	78,398	+/- 3574	3.4%	+/- 0.2	
Electricity	528,653	+/- 9209	23.1%	+/- 0.4	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	283,231	+/- 6604	12.4%	+/- 0.3	
Coal or coke	1,584	+/- 640	0.1%	+/- 0.1	
Wood	12,965	+/- 1604	0.6%	+/- 0.1	
Solar energy	2,624	+/- 637	10.0%	+/- 0.1	
Other fuel	10,804	+/- 1489	0.5%		
No fuel used	11,339	+/- 1522	0.5%	+/- 0.1	
SELECTED GUADA CTEDISTICS					
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Occupied basising units	3 305 654	./ 0522	100.00/	. / ^^	
Occupied housing units	2,285,651	+/- 9532	100.0%	, , ,	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6,352	+/- 1387	0.3%		
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	16,711	+/- 2094	0.7%		
No telephone service available	25,862	+/- 2234	1.1%	+/- 0.1	
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM					
Occupied housing units	2,285,651	+/- 9532	100.0%	+/- (X)	
1.00 or less	2,246,024	+/- 10080	98.3%	+/- 0.1	
1.01 to 1.50	28,080	+/- 2844	1.2%		
1.51 or more	11,547	+/- 1728	50.0%		
VALUE					
Owner-occupied units	1,521,184	+/- 11093	100.0%	, , ,	
Less than \$50,000	51,901	+/- 3132	3.4%	+/- 0.2	

Subject	FIP Code : 37980				
·	Estimate	Estimate Margin	Percent	Percent Margin	
		of Error		of Error	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	103,764	+/- 4972	6.8%	+/- 0.3	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	150,343	+/- 5550	9.9%	+/- 0.3	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	218,903	+/- 7511	14.4%	+/- 0.5	
\$200,000 to \$299,999	392,748	+/- 8712	25.8%	+/- 0.6	
\$300,000 to \$499,999	413,887	+/- 7853	27.2%	+/- 0.5	
\$500,000 to \$999,999	161,423	+/- 4821	10.6%	+/- 0.3	
\$1,000,000 or more	28,215	+/- 2381	1.9%	+/- 0.2	
Median (dollars)	\$256,400	+/- 2302	(X)%	+/- (X)	
MORTGAGE STATUS					
Owner-occupied units	1,521,184	+/- 11093	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Housing units with a mortgage	1,000,945	+/- 11715	65.8%		
Housing units without a mortgage	520,239	+/- 8787	34.2%	+/- 0.5	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)					
Housing units with a mortgage	1,000,945	+/- 11715	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Less than \$500	6,223	+/- 1124	0.6%		
\$500 to \$999	101,603	+/- 5495	10.2%	+/- 0.5	
\$1,000 to \$1,499	227,008	+/- 7120	22.7%	·	
\$1,500 to \$1,999	248,196	+/- 7597	24.8%	+/- 0.7	
\$2,000 to \$2,499	176,154	+/- 6653	17.6%	+/- 0.6	
\$2,500 to \$2,999	106,994	+/- 4497	10.7%	+/- 0.4	
\$3,000 or more	134,767	+/- 4813	13.5%	+/- 0.5	
Median (dollars)	\$1,829	+/- 15	(X)%	+/- (X)	
Housing units without a mortgage	520,239	+/- 8787	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Less than \$250	23,790	+/- 2535	4.6%	+/- 0.5	
\$250 to \$399	67,639	+/- 4682	13%		
\$400 to \$599	120,456	+/- 4679	23.2%		
\$600 to \$799	111,525	+/- 5264	21.4%		
\$800 to \$999	82,969	+/- 4602	15.9%		
\$1,000 or more	113,860	+/- 5130	21.9%		
Median (dollars)	\$682	+/- 8	(X)%	+/- (X)	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME					
(SMOCAPI) Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be	996,298	+/- 11639	100.0%	+/- (X)	
computed)					
Less than 20.0 percent	442,437	+/- 8521	44.4%	, -	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	157,904	+/- 5600	15.8%	,	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	110,180	+/- 5331	11.1%	•	
30.0 to 34.9 percent	76,113	+/- 5148	7.6%		
35.0 percent or more	209,664	+/- 6289	21%	•	
Not computed	4,647	+/- 1118	(X)%		
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	514,078	+/- 8532	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Less than 10.0 percent	192,778	+/- 6400	37.5%	+/- 1	
10.0 to 14.9 percent	96,058	+/- 4094	18.7%		
15.0 to 19.9 percent	61,771	+/- 3509	12%	+/- 0.7	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	41,001	+/- 3020	8%		
25.0 to 29.9 percent	26,461	+/- 2149	5.1%		
30.0 to 34.9 percent	18,826	+/- 2137	3.7%	,	
35.0 percent or more	77,183	+/- 3883	15%		

Area Name: Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area

Subject	FIP Code : 37980			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin	Percent	Percent Margin
		of Error		of Error
Not computed	6,161	+/- 1185	(X)%	+/- (X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	735,398	+/- 11540	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$500	59,099	+/- 3902	8%	+/- 0.5
\$500 to \$999	221,355	+/- 7910	30.1%	+/- 0.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	278,059	+/- 8982	37.8%	+/- 1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	118,876	+/- 5631	16.2%	+/- 0.8
\$2,000 to \$2,499	36,529	+/- 3587	5%	+/- 0.5
\$2,500 to \$2,999	12,232	+/- 1887	1.7%	+/- 0.3
\$3,000 or more	9,248	+/- 1370	1.3%	+/- 0.2
Median (dollars)	\$1,134	+/- 11	(X)%	+/- (X)
No rent paid	29,069	+/- 2932	(X)%	+/- (X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	716,882	+/- 11562	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than 15.0 percent	90,471	+/- 4194	12.6%	+/- 0.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	94,239	+/- 5477	13.1%	+/- 0.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	88,526	+/- 5210	12.3%	+/- 0.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	78,025	+/- 4681	10.9%	+/- 0.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	63,140	+/- 4377	8.8%	+/- 0.6
35.0 percent or more	302,481	+/- 9653	42.2%	+/- 1.1
Not computed	47,585	+/- 4163	(X)%	+/- (X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

- 1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
 - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
 - 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
 - 6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small
 - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Subject		FIPS Code: 37980			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
SEX AND AGE					
Total population	6,096,372	+/- ****	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Male	2,946,054	+/- 2281	48.3%	+/- 0.1	
Female	3,150,318	+/- 2281	51.7%	+/- 0.1	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.5	+/- 0.1	(X)%	+/- (X)	
Under 5 years	351,994	+/- 1188	5.8%	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
5 to 9 years	358,323	+/- 7592	5.9%		
10 to 14 years	383,075	+/- 7683	6.3%	+/- 0.1	
15 to 19 years	386,539	+/- 2131	6.3%	+/- 0.1	
20 to 24 years	387,911	+/- 2548	6.4%	+/- 0.1	
25 to 34 years	872,147	+/- 1881	14.3%	+/- 0.1	
35 to 44 years	756,115	+/- 2295	12.4%	+/- 0.1	
45 to 54 years	797,716	+/- 1870	13.1%	+/- 0.1	
55 to 59 years	430,206	+/- 7100	7.1%	+/- 0.1	
60 to 64 years	398,629	+/- 7073	6.5%	+/- 0.1	
65 to 74 years	557,325	+/- 1948	9.1%	+/- 0.1	
75 to 84 years	291,221	+/- 4438	4.8%	+/- 0.1	
85 years and over	125,171	+/- 4283	2.1%	+/- 0.1	
Median age (years)	38.8	+/- 0.1	(X)	+/- (X)	
Under 18 years	1,320,923	+/- 942	21.7%		
16 years and over	4,925,297	+/- 3511	80.8%	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
18 years and over	4,775,449	+/- 942	78.3%	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
21 years and over	4,538,829		74.5%		
62 years and over	1,206,909	+/- 7300	19.8%		
65 years and over	973,717	+/- 989	16%	+/- 0.1	
18 years and over	4,775,449	+/- 942	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Male	2,274,781	+/- 1608	47.6%		
Female	2,500,668	+/- 1302	52.4%		
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.0		(X)		
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, 312	(/	, (,	
65 years and over	973,717	+/- 989	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Male	417,127	+/- 785	42.8%	+/- 0.1	
Female	556,590	+/- 539	57.2%	+/- 0.1	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	74.9	+/- 0.2	(X)	+/- (X)	
DACE					
Total population	6,096,372	+/- ****	100.0%	+/- (X)	
One race	5,914,628	,	97%		
	181,744		3%		
Two or more races		·			
One race	5,914,628		97%	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
White	4,011,936		65.8%		
Black or African American	1,285,687	+/- 9410	21.1%	+/- 0.2	

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Subject	FIPS Code: 37980			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin	Percent	Percent Margin
		of Error		of Error
American Indian and Alaska Native	10,565	+/- 1598	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
Asian	369,588	+/- 5461	6.1%	+/- 0.1
Asian Indian	124,692	+/- 8234	2%	+/- 0.1
Chinese	92,767	+/- 6873	1.5%	+/- 0.1
Filipino	25,291	+/- 3754	0.4%	+/- 0.1
Japanese	3,091	+/- 870	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Korean	30,429	+/- 3835	0.5%	+/- 0.1
Vietnamese	32,529	+/- 5015	0.5%	+/- 0.1
Other Asian	60,789	+/- 7745	1%	+/- 0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	2,542	+/- 1215	0%	+/- 0.1
Native Hawaiian	477	+/- 421	0%	+/- 0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	794	+/- 905	0%	+/- 0.1
Samoan	523	+/- 413	0%	+/- 0.1
Other Pacific Islander	748	+/- 546	0%	+/- 0.1
Some other race	234,310	+/- 13221	3.8%	+/- 0.2
Two or more races	181,744	+/- 10839	3%	+/- 0.2
White and Black or African American	68,446	+/- 6847	1.1%	+/- 0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	11,689	+/- 2017	0.2%	+/- 0.1
White and Asian	38,560	+/- 4520	0.6%	+/- 0.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	6,055	+/- 1695	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	6,096,372	+/- ****	100.0%	+/- (X)
White	4,157,480	+/- 16925	68.2%	+/- 0.3
Black or African American	1,393,679	+/- 6962	22.9%	+/- 0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	40,083	+/- 3386	0.7%	+/- 0.1
Asian	425,612	+/- 3620	7%	+/- 0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	9,169	+/- 2650	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Some other race	269,344	+/- 14498	4.4%	+/- 0.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	6,096,372	+/- ****	100.0%	
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	591,878	+/- ****	9.7%	+/- ****
Mexican	113,149	+/- 10590	1.9%	+/- 0.2
Puerto Rican	286,490	+/- 12235	4.7%	+/- 0.2
Cuban	13,966	+/- 2759	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	178,273	+/- 12680	2.9%	

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name: Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area

Subject	FIPS Code : 37980			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin	Percent	Percent Margin
		of Error		of Error
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,504,494	+/- ****	90.3%	+/- ****
White alone	3,730,119	+/- 3625	61.2%	+/- 0.1
Black or African American alone	1,239,768	+/- 7318	20.3%	+/- 0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	7,923	+/- 1694	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Asian alone	367,857	+/- 5274	6%	+/- 0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	1,835	+/- 822	0%	+/- 0.1
Some other race alone	15,570	+/- 3691	0.3%	+/- 0.1
Two or more races	141,422	+/- 9107	2.3%	+/- 0.1
Two races including Some other race	9,261	+/- 2983	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	132,161	+/- 8430	2.2%	+/- 0.1
Total Landson (Inc.)	2 407 446	. / 2011	()()0(. / . / . /
Total housing units	2,497,446	+/- 3011	(X)%	+/- (X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	4,500,726	+/- 10632	100.0%	+/- (X)
Male	2,135,618	+/- 6543	47.5%	
Female	2,365,108	+/- 6256	52.5%	+/- 0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

- 1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
 - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
 - 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
 - 6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
 - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.