Area Name: State Senate District 41 (2010), Maryland

Mouseholds March	Subject	State Senate District 41 (2010), Maryland			
Total households 44,176		Estimate		Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Family households (families)	HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
With own children under 18 years	Total households	·			+/- (X)
Married-couple family		24,896		56.4%	+/- 1.8
With own children under 18 years 4.761 ++.400 10.8% ++0.93 4.45 ++0.93 4.45 ++0.93 4.45 ++0.93 4.45 ++0.93 4.45 ++0.93 4.45 ++0.04 With own children under 18 years 580 ++188 1.355 ++0.04 ++0.05 2.28% ++1.46 9.38 ++7.00 ++1.00 8.8% ++7.10 ++7.00 9.8% ++7.10 ++7.20 9.8% ++7.10 ++7.20 9.8% ++7.10 ++7.20 9.8% ++7.10 ++7.20 9.8% ++7.10 ++7.20 9.8% ++7.11 ++7.20 9.8% ++7.11 ++7.20 9.8% ++7.21 4.6% 9.8% ++7.21 4.6% 6.9% ++7.21 4.6% 4.7.21 4.6% 6.9% 4.7.21 4.6% 6.9% 4.7.21 4.6% 4.7.21 4.6% 4.7.22 4.6 4.6 4.7.22 4.6 4.6 4.7.22 4.7.20 4.6 4.7.22 4.7.23 4.7.23 4.7.23 4.7.23 4.7.23 </td <td>·</td> <td>•</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>+/- 1.4</td>	·	•			+/- 1.4
Male householder, no wife present, family	, ,				+/- 1.1
Mith own children under 18 years	·	•			+/- 0.9
Female householder, no husband present, family		·			+/- 0.8
With own children under 18 years	·				+/- 0.4
Nontanily households		·			
Householder living alone	·	·			
65 years and over		•			+/- 1.8
Households with one or more people under 18 years		·			+/- 1.8
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	•	·			
Average household size		·			+/- 1.6
Average family size 3.36	Households with one or more people 65 years and over	14,532	+/- 528	32.9%	+/- 1.1
Average family size 3.36	Average household size	2.47	+/- 0.06	(X)%	+/- (X)
Population in households				` '	+/- (X)
Population in households	DEL ATIONSHID				
Householder		100 334	+/- 27∩0	100 0%	+/- (X)
Spouse	•				` ,
Child 33,249		·			
Dither relatives	·				
Nonrelatives		·			
Unmarried partner					
Males 15 years and over		·			+/- 0.3
Males 15 years and over	MADITAL STATUS				
Never married 18,500		41 432	+/- 1322	100.0%	+/- (X)
Now married, except separated 15,169 +/- 648 36.6% +/- 1.5 Separated 1,820 +/- 356 4.4% +/- 0.8 Widowed 1,739 +/- 248 4.2% +/- 0.8 Widowed 1,739 +/- 248 4.2% +/- 0.1 Divorced 4,204 +/- 529 10.1% +/- 1.3 Toroced 4,204 +/- 529 10.1% +/- 1.3 Toroced 5,902 +/- 1316 100.0% +/- (X Never married 21,997 +/- 980 42,2% +/- 1.5 Separated 21,997 +/- 980 42,2% +/- 1.5 Separated 21,997 +/- 548 27.5% +/- 1.5 Separated 22,269 +/- 343 4.4% +/- 0.8 Widowed 7,051 +/- 611 13.6% +/- 1.5 Divorced 6,288 +/- 615 12.1% +/- 1.5 FERTILITY Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months 1,793 +/- 312 1793% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old 48.2% +/- 9.8 Torocomen (widowed, divorced, and never married) 865 +/- 248 48.2% +/- 9.8 Torocomen (widowed, divorced, and never married) 865 +/- 248 48.2% +/- 9.8 Torocomen 15 to 50 years old 63 +/- 11 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old 74 years old 75 years old 96 years old 97 years old 98 years old 97 years old 98 years old 97 years old 97 years old 97 years old 98 years old 98 years old 98 years old 97 years old 98 years old	-				
Separated 1,820					
Widowed 1,739					
Divorced 4,204 +/- 529 10.1% +/- 1.3	•	·			
Females 15 years and over 51,902 +/- 1316 100.0% +/- (X Never married 21,997 +/- 980 42.4% +/- 1.3 Now married, except separated 114,297 +/- 548 27.5% +/- 1.3 Separated 2,269 +/- 343 4.4% +/- 0.1 Separated 7,051 +/- 611 13.6% +/- 0.1 Divorced 6,288 +/- 615 12.1% +/- 1.3 FERTILITY Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months 1,793 +/- 312 1793% +/- (X Per 1,000 unmarried women 43 +/- 12 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old how had a birth in the past 12 months 1.793 +/- 12 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old 63 +/- 11 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old 7 +/- 28 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old 107 +/- 23 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 507 100.0% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 507 100.0% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 39.8% +/- 6.3		,			+/- 1.3
Never married 21,997		·			
Now married, except separated 14,297 +/- 548 27.5% +/- 1.7 Separated 2,269 +/- 343 4.4% +/- 0.6 Separated 7,051 +/- 611 13.6% +/- 1.7 Separated 7,051 +/- 611 13.6% +/- 1.7 Separated 7,051 +/- 615 12.1% +/- (X Separated 7,051 +/- 248 48.2% +/- 9.6 Separated 7,051 +/- 248 48.2% +/-	Females 15 years and over	51,902	+/- 1316	100.0%	+/- (X)
Separated 2,269	Never married	21,997	+/- 980	42.4%	+/- 1.3
Widowed 7,051 +/- 611 13.6% +/- 1.1 Divorced 6,288 +/- 615 12.1% +/- 1.2 FERTILITY Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months 1,793 +/- 312 1793% +/- (X Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married) 865 +/- 248 48.2% +/- 9.6 Per 1,000 unmarried women 43 +/- 12 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old 63 +/- 11 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old 37 +/- 28 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old 107 +/- 23 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X GRANDPARENTS Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years 3,450 +/- 507 100.0% +/- 6.2 Years responsible for grandchildren 1,374 +/- 307 39.8% +/- 6.2	Now married, except separated	14,297	+/- 548	27.5%	+/- 1.1
Divorced 6,288 +/- 615 12.1% +/- 1.2 FERTILITY Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months 1,793 +/- 312 1793% +/- (X Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married) 865 +/- 248 48.2% +/- 9.6 Per 1,000 unmarried women 43 +/- 12 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old 63 +/- 11 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old 37 +/- 28 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old 107 +/- 23 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X Responsible for grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years 3,450 +/- 507 100.0% +/- (X Years responsible for grandchildren 1,374 +/- 307 39.8% +/- 6.2	Separated	2,269	+/- 343	4.4%	+/- 0.6
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months 1,793	Widowed	7,051	+/- 611	13.6%	+/- 1.1
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months 1,793 +/- 312 1793% +/- (X Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married) 865 +/- 248 48.2% +/- 9.6 Per 1,000 unmarried women 43 +/- 12 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old 63 +/- 11 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old 37 +/- 28 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old 107 +/- 23 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X GRANDPARENTS Sumber of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years 3,450 +/- 507 100.0% +/- (X Years responsible for grandchildren 1,374 +/- 307 39.8% +/- 6.2	Divorced	6,288	+/- 615	12.1%	+/- 1.2
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married) Per 1,000 unmarried women Per 1,000 unmarried women 43	FERTILITY				
Per 1,000 unmarried women 43 +/- 12 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old 63 +/- 11 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old 37 +/- 28 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old 107 +/- 23 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X GRANDPARENTS Sumber of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years 3,450 +/- 507 100.0% +/- (X Responsible for grandchildren 1,374 +/- 307 39.8% +/- 6.2 Years responsible for grandchildren 1,374 +/- 307 39.8% +/- 6.2	Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,793	+/- 312	1793%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old 63 +/- 11 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old 37 +/- 28 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old 107 +/- 23 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X GRANDPARENTS Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years 3,450 +/- 507 100.0% +/- (X Responsible for grandchildren 1,374 +/- 307 39.8% +/- 6.2 Years responsible for grandchildren 1,374 +/- 307 39.8% +/- 6.2	Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	865	+/- 248	48.2%	+/- 9.6
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old 37 +/- 28 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old 107 +/- 23 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X GRANDPARENTS Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years 3,450 +/- 507 100.0% +/- (X Responsible for grandchildren 1,374 +/- 307 39.8% +/- 6.2 Years responsible for grandchildren 1,374 +/- 307 39.8% +/- 6.2	,	43	+/- 12	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old 107 +/- 23 (X)% +/- (X Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X GRANDPARENTS Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years 3,450 +/- 507 100.0% +/- (X Responsible for grandchildren 1,374 +/- 307 39.8% +/- 6.2 Years responsible for grandchildren 1,374 +/- 307 39.8% +/- 6.2	•			, ,	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old 27 +/- 10 (X)% +/- (X GRANDPARENTS Sumber of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years 3,450 +/- 507 100.0% +/- (X Responsible for grandchildren 1,374 +/- 307 39.8% +/- 6.2 Years responsible for grandchildren	•	37		(X)%	+/- (X)
GRANDPARENTS Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years Responsible for grandchildren Years responsible for grandchildren Years responsible for grandchildren	•	107		` '	+/- (X)
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years Responsible for grandchildren Years responsible for grandchildren 3,450 +/- 507 100.0% +/- 6.2	Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	27	+/- 10	(X)%	+/- (X)
Responsible for grandchildren 1,374 +/- 307 39.8% +/- 6.2 Years responsible for grandchildren	GRANDPARENTS				
Years responsible for grandchildren	Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	3,450	+/- 507	100.0%	+/- (X)
·				39.8%	+/- 6.2
Less than 1 year 216 +/- 106 6.3% +/- 2.7	Years responsible for grandchildren				
	Less than 1 year	216	+/- 106	6.3%	+/- 2.7

Area Name: State Senate District 41 (2010), Maryland

Subject	State Senate District 41 (2010), Maryland			
Gubjeot	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
1 or 2 years	281	+/- 130	8.1%	+/- 3.6
3 or 4 years	199	+/- 87	5.8%	+/- 2.4
5 or more years	678		19.7%	+/- 4.8
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	1,374		(X)	+/- (X)
Who are female	1,173		85.4%	+/- 6.1
Who are married	526	+/- 187	38.3%	+/- 10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	30,089	+/- 1452	100.0%	+/- (X)
Nursery school, preschool	2,014	+/- 339	6.7%	+/- 1.1
Kindergarten	1,195	+/- 278	4%	+/- 0.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	9,894	+/- 838	32.9%	+/- 2.3
High school (grades 9-12)	6,034	+/- 669	20.1%	+/- 1.9
College or graduate school	10,952	+/- 957	36.4%	+/- 2.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	76,625	+/- 1739	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than 9th grade	3,389		4.4%	+/- 0.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8,877	+/- 737	11.6%	+/- 0.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21,821	+/- 1192	28.5%	+/- 1.4
Some college, no degree	16,689	+/- 997	21.8%	+/- 1.1
Associate's degree	3,386	+/- 411	4.4%	+/- 0.5
Bachelor's degree	11,300	+/- 816	14.7%	+/- 1
Graduate or professional degree	11,163	+/- 673	14.6%	+/- 0.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	+/- (X)	84%	+/- 1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	+/- (X)	29.3%	+/- 1.5
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	88,727	+/- 2044	100.0%	+/- (X)
Civilian veterans	8,317	+/- 649	9.4%	+/- 0.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	112,479	+/- 2699	112479%	+/- (X)
With a disability	17,967		16%	+/- 0.9
Under 18 years	24,798		24798%	+/- (X)
With a disability	1,395		5.6%	+/- 1.3
18 to 64 years	68,944		68944%	+/- (X)
With a disability	9,305	+/- 758	13.5%	+/- 1.1
65 years and over	18,737	+/- 660	18737%	+/- (X)
With a disability	7,267	+/- 543	38.8%	+/- 2.4
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO	-			
Population 1 year and over	112,002	+/- 2656	100.0%	+/- (X)
Same house	97,551		87.1%	+/- 1.1
Different house in the U.S.	13,990		12.5%	+/- 1.1
Same county	8,627	+/- 933	7.7%	+/- 0.8
Different county	5,363		4.8%	+/- 0.6
Same state	3,181		2.8%	+/- 0.5
Different state	2,182		1.9%	+/- 0.4
Abroad	461	+/- 205	0.4%	+/- 0.2
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	113,571	+/- 2686	100.0%	+/- (X)
Native	104,866		92.3%	+/- 1
Born in United States	103,729		91.3%	+/- 0.9
State of residence	73,310		64.5%	+/- 1.3
Different state	30,419		26.8%	+/- 1.2

Area Name: State Senate District 41 (2010), Maryland

Subject		State Senate District 41 (2010), Maryland			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American	1,137	+/- 259	1%	+/- 0.2	
Foreign born	8,705	+/- 1142	7.7%	+/- 1	
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS					
Foreign-born population	8,705	+/- 1142	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Naturalized U.S. citizen	4,133		47.5%	+/- 5.3	
Not a U.S. citizen	4,572	+/- 889	52.5%	+/- 5.3	
YEAR OF ENTRY					
Population born outside the United States	9,842	+/- 1117	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Native	1,137	+/- 259	1137%	+/- (X)	
Entered 2010 or later	28	+/- 35	2.5%	+/- 3	
Entered before 2010	1,109	+/- 256	97.5%	+/- 3	
Foreign born	8,705	+/- 1142	100.0%	+/- (X)	
Entered 2010 or later	467	+/- 298	5.4%	+/- 3.4	
Entered before 2010	8,238	+/- 1114	94.6%	+/- 3.4	
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN					
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	8,705	+/- 1142	100.0%	+/- (X)	
	2,042	+/- 1142	23.5%	+/- (^)	
Europe Asia	2,042		23.5%	+/- 3.9	
Africa	1,134	+/- 403	13%	+/- 4.9	
Oceania	1,134	+/- 403	0.5%	+/- 4.2	
Latin America	3,291	+/- 687	37.8%	+/- 5.5	
Northern America	149	+/- 83	1.7%	+/- 0.9	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME					
Population 5 years and over	105,856	+/- 2437	100.0%	+/- (X)	
English only	96,795		91.4%	+/- (^)	
Language other than English	9,061	+/- 953	8.6%	+/- 0.9	
Speak English less than "very well"	2,692	+/- 423	2.5%	+/- 0.4	
Spanish	2,226	+/- 471	2.1%	+/- 0.4	
Speak English less than "very well"	595	+/- 214	0.6%	+/- 0.2	
Other Indo-European languages	4,155	+/- 681	3.9%	+/- 0.6	
Speak English less than "very well"	1,330	+/- 310	1.3%	+/- 0.3	
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1,127	+/- 349	1.1%	+/- 0.3	
Speak English less than "very well"	377	+/- 138	0.4%	+/- 0.1	
Other languages	1,553	+/- 410	1.5%	+/- 0.4	
Speak English less than "very well"	390	+/- 206	0.4%	+/- 0.2	
ANCESTRY					
Total population	113,571	+/- 2686	100.0%	+/- (X)	
American	3,623	+/- 550	3.2%	+/- 0.5	
Arab	288	+/- 148	0.3%	+/- 0.1	
Czech	289	+/- 117	0.3%	+/- 0.1	
Danish	116	+/- 79	0.1%	+/- 0.1	
Dutch	397	+/- 173	0.3%	+/- 0.2	
English	3,044	+/- 323	2.7%	+/- 0.3	
French (except Basque)	652	+/- 171	0.6%	+/- 0.2	
French Canadian	125	+/- 70	0.1%	+/- 0.1	
German	4,740	+/- 762	4.2%	+/- 0.7	
Greek	246	+/- 118	0.2%	+/- 0.1	
Hungarian	533	+/- 180	0.5%	+/- 0.2	
Irish	4,439	+/- 592	3.9%	+/- 0.5	
Italian	2,837	+/- 563	2.5%	+/- 0.5	
Lithuanian	367	+/- 128	0.3%	+/- 0.1	

Area Name: State Senate District 41 (2010), Maryland

Subject	Sta	State Senate District 41 (2010), Maryland			State Senate Distric	/land
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error		
Norwegian	320	+/- 134	0.3%	+/- 0.1		
Polish	2,357	+/- 429	2.1%	+/- 0.4		
Portuguese	44	+/- 46	0%	+/- 0.1		
Russian	2,739	+/- 457	2.4%	+/- 0.4		
Scotch-Irish	250	+/- 143	0.2%	+/- 0.1		
Scottish	1,025	+/- 253	0.9%	+/- 0.2		
Slovak	67	+/- 55	0.1%	+/- 0.1		
Subsaharan African	3,393	+/- 860	3%	+/- 0.7		
Swedish	284	+/- 113	0.3%	+/- 0.1		
Swiss	108	+/- 62	0.1%	+/- 0.1		
Ukrainian	521	+/- 216	0.5%	+/- 0.2		
Welsh	307	+/- 129	0.3%	+/- 0.1		
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	2,298	+/- 628	2%	+/- 0.6		

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

- 1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an openended distribution.
 - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
 - 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
 - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.