

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : State Senate District 31 (2010), Maryland

Subject	State Senate District 31 (2010), Maryland			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	100,361	+/- 1266	100.0%	+/- (X)
In labor force	71,457	+/- 1297	71.2%	+/- 0.9
Civilian labor force	70,892	+/- 1346	70.6%	+/- 1
Employed	65,508	+/- 1315	65.3%	+/- 1
Unemployed	5,384	+/- 527	5.4%	+/- 0.5
Armed Forces	565	+/- 164	0.6%	+/- 0.2
Not in labor force	28,904	+/- 999	28.8%	+/- 0.9
Civilian labor force	70,892	+/- 1346	(X)	+/- (X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	+/- (X)	7.6%	+/- 0.7
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	50,871	+/- 873	(X)	+/- (X)
In labor force	33,568	+/- 928	66%	+/- 1.4
Civilian labor force	33,481	+/- 933	65.8%	+/- 1.4
Employed	31,098	+/- 931	61.1%	+/- 1.4
Own children under 6 years	9,174	+/- 602	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	6,639	+/- 531	72.4%	+/- 4.2
Own children 6 to 17 years	18,186	+/- 833	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	13,493	+/- 894	74.2%	+/- 3.5
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	64,394	+/- 1212	100.0%	+/- (X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	53,714	+/- 1274	83.4%	+/- 1.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	6,585	+/- 753	10.2%	+/- 1.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,006	+/- 251	1.6%	+/- 0.4
Walked	599	+/- 239	0.9%	+/- 0.4
Other means	720	+/- 203	1.1%	+/- 0.3
Worked at home	1,770	+/- 329	2.7%	+/- 0.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.2	+/- 0.7	(X)%	+/- (X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	65,508	+/- 1315	100.0%	+/- (X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	23,054	+/- 894	35.2%	+/- 1.4
Service occupations	9,903	+/- 706	15.1%	+/- 1
Sales and office occupations	18,040	+/- 871	27.5%	+/- 1.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8,145	+/- 731	12.4%	+/- 1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6,366	+/- 594	9.7%	+/- 0.9
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	65,508	+/- 1315	100.0%	+/- (X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	103	+/- 55	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Construction	6,281	+/- 651	9.6%	+/- 0.9
Manufacturing	4,859	+/- 510	7.4%	+/- 0.8
Wholesale trade	2,248	+/- 350	3.4%	+/- 0.5
Retail trade	7,462	+/- 605	11.4%	+/- 0.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4,088	+/- 436	6.2%	+/- 0.6
Information	1,036	+/- 228	1.6%	+/- 0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4,057	+/- 468	6.2%	+/- 0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste	8,105	+/- 645	12.4%	+/- 1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	11,960	+/- 756	18.3%	+/- 1.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	4,654	+/- 444	7.1%	+/- 0.7
Other services, except public administration	3,431	+/- 468	5.2%	+/- 0.7
Public administration	7,224	+/- 733	11%	+/- 1.1

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : State Senate District 31 (2010), Maryland

Subject	State Senate District 31 (2010), Maryland			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	65,508	+/- 1315	100.0%	+/- (X)
Private wage and salary workers	50,245	+/- 1240	76.7%	+/- 1.1
Government workers	13,058	+/- 788	19.9%	+/- 1.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	2,128	+/- 291	3.2%	+/- 0.4
Unpaid family workers	77	+/- 55	0.1%	+/- 0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	46,020	+/- 543	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$10,000	1,613	+/- 245	3.5%	+/- 0.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,324	+/- 209	2.9%	+/- 0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,966	+/- 385	6.4%	+/- 0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,308	+/- 343	7.2%	+/- 0.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,299	+/- 425	9.3%	+/- 0.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8,584	+/- 637	18.7%	+/- 1.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7,238	+/- 578	15.7%	+/- 1.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9,945	+/- 655	21.6%	+/- 1.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,946	+/- 407	8.6%	+/- 0.9
\$200,000 or more	2,797	+/- 293	6.1%	+/- 0.6
Median household income (dollars)	\$77,620	+/- 2847	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean household income (dollars)	\$92,136	+/- 1902	(X)%	+/- (X)
With earnings	38,970	+/- 620	84.7%	+/- 1.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$91,846	+/- 2157	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Social Security	12,182	+/- 530	26.5%	+/- 1.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$17,120	+/- 491	(X)%	+/- (X)
With retirement income	9,872	+/- 539	21.5%	+/- 1.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$24,324	+/- 1404	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,646	+/- 287	3.6%	+/- 0.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$9,752	+/- 1394	(X)%	+/- (X)
With cash public assistance income	1,420	+/- 225	3.1%	+/- 0.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$4,600	+/- 851	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	3,134	+/- 301	6.8%	+/- 0.7
Families	33,185	+/- 562	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$10,000	807	+/- 200	2.4%	+/- 0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	470	+/- 137	1.4%	+/- 0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,142	+/- 246	3.4%	+/- 0.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,946	+/- 255	5.9%	+/- 0.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,728	+/- 342	8.2%	+/- 1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6,213	+/- 493	18.7%	+/- 1.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,690	+/- 495	17.1%	+/- 1.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,275	+/- 544	24.9%	+/- 1.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,410	+/- 397	10.3%	+/- 1.2
\$200,000 or more	2,504	+/- 300	7.5%	+/- 0.9
Median family income (dollars)	\$88,067	+/- 1878	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$103,065	+/- 2469	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per capita income (dollars)	\$34,289	+/- 802	(X)%	+/- (X)
Nonfamily households	12,835	+/- 702	(X)	+/- (X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$45,791	+/- 3259	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$57,596	+/- 2813	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$41,678	+/- 1013	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$57,928	+/- 2093	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$45,792	+/- 1109	(X)%	+/- (X)

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : State Senate District 31 (2010), Maryland

Subject	State Senate District 31 (2010), Maryland			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	125,218	+/- 1641	125218%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	113,218	+/- 1683	90.4%	+/- 0.9
With private health insurance	97,259	+/- 1814	77.7%	+/- 1.3
With public coverage	30,934	+/- 1444	24.7%	+/- 1.1
No health insurance coverage	12,000	+/- 1132	9.6%	+/- 0.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	28,799	+/- 1011	28799%	+/- (X)
No health insurance coverage	1,064	+/- 382	3.7%	+/- 1.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	81,644	+/- 1233	81644%	+/- (X)
In labor force:	67,377	+/- 1305	67377%	+/- (X)
Employed:	62,452	+/- 1301	62452%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	55,804	+/- 1277	89.4%	+/- 1.2
With private health insurance	54,367	+/- 1298	87.1%	+/- 1.3
With public coverage	2,834	+/- 382	4.5%	+/- 0.6
No health insurance coverage	6,648	+/- 775	10.6%	+/- 1.2
Unemployed:	4,925	+/- 498	4925%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	2,731	+/- 428	55.5%	+/- 5.9
With private health insurance	1,761	+/- 308	35.8%	+/- 5.9
With public coverage	1,179	+/- 359	23.9%	+/- 6.2
No health insurance coverage	2,194	+/- 337	44.5%	+/- 5.9
Not in labor force:	14,267	+/- 800	14267%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	12,237	+/- 677	85.8%	+/- 2.8
With private health insurance	9,090	+/- 570	63.7%	+/- 3.4
With public coverage	4,782	+/- 474	33.5%	+/- 2.7
No health insurance coverage	2,030	+/- 445	14.2%	+/- 2.8
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	+/- (X)	4.9%	+/- 0.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	7.5%	+/- 1.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	4.2%	+/- 2.8
Married couple families	(X)	+/- (X)	2.5%	+/- 0.7
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	2.6%	+/- 1.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	0%	+/- 1.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	+/- (X)	16.3%	+/- 4.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	24.7%	+/- 6.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	22.3%	+/- 14.6
All people	(X)	+/- (X)	7.4%	+/- 1
Under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	9.8%	+/- 2.3
Related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	9.2%	+/- 2.3
Related children under 5 years	(X)	+/- (X)	10.2%	+/- 3
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	+/- (X)	8.8%	+/- 2.5
18 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	6.6%	+/- 0.7
18 to 64 years	(X)	+/- (X)	6.4%	+/- 0.7
65 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	7.9%	+/- 1.5
People in families	(X)	+/- (X)	5.5%	+/- 1.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	17.5%	+/- 1.7

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : State Senate District 31 (2010), Maryland

Subject	State Senate District 31 (2010), Maryland			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.