

Howard County

Share of 1990 and 2000, Inside/Outside PFA Characteristics

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>General Demographic</u>						
Total Population	100.0%	85.2%	14.8%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%
Total Households	100.0%	87.2%	12.8%	100.0%	87.4%	12.6%
Family Households	100.0%	84.7%	15.3%	100.0%	84.8%	15.2%
with children under 18 ¹	100.0%	85.2%	14.8%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%
Married couple family	100.0%	83.5%	16.5%	100.0%	83.2%	16.8%
Female headed - no spouse	100.0%	92.3%	7.7%	100.0%	93.6%	6.4%
Non-Family Households	100.0%	94.3%	5.7%	100.0%	94.5%	5.5%
Householder living alone	100.0%	94.2%	5.8%	100.0%	94.5%	5.5%
householder 65+ living alone	100.0%	89.7%	10.3%	100.0%	90.9%	9.1%
Average Household Size	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total Housing Units	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%	100.0%	87.6%	12.4%
Occupied Housing Units	100.0%	87.2%	12.8%	100.0%	87.4%	12.6%
Owner Occupied Units	100.0%	83.6%	16.4%	100.0%	84.0%	16.0%
Renter Occupied Units	100.0%	96.4%	3.6%	100.0%	97.1%	2.9%
Vacant Housing Units	100.0%	92.0%	8.0%	100.0%	92.6%	7.4%
<u>Social Characteristics</u>						
Educational Attainment						
Population 25 years and over	100.0%	85.4%	14.6%	100.0%	86.0%	14.0%
Less than high school diploma	100.0%	82.8%	17.2%	100.0%	88.3%	11.7%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	100.0%	81.7%	18.3%	100.0%	83.5%	16.5%
Some college, no degree	100.0%	84.5%	15.5%	100.0%	87.1%	12.9%
Associate degree	100.0%	87.8%	12.2%	100.0%	86.7%	13.3%
Bachelor's degree	100.0%	87.4%	12.6%	100.0%	85.7%	14.3%
Graduate or professional degree	100.0%	87.7%	12.3%	100.0%	86.3%	13.7%
Percent high school graduate or higher	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<u>Residence Five Years Earlier</u>						
Population 5 years and over	100.0%	85.1%	14.9%	100.0%	85.6%	14.4%
Same house in 1985/1995	100.0%	79.3%	20.7%	100.0%	82.9%	17.1%
Different house in the U.S. in 1985/1995	100.0%	89.2%	10.8%	100.0%	88.1%	11.9%
Same county	100.0%	86.0%	14.0%	100.0%	86.1%	13.9%
Different county	100.0%	90.7%	9.3%	100.0%	89.3%	10.7%
Same state	100.0%	88.4%	11.6%	100.0%	87.9%	12.1%
Different state	100.0%	93.6%	6.4%	100.0%	91.2%	8.8%
Elsewhere in 1985/1995	100.0%	93.7%	6.3%	100.0%	93.2%	6.8%
Foreign Born						
Total (excluding born at sea)	100.0%	91.2%	8.8%	100.0%	91.4%	8.6%

1. Persons under 18 for 1990 census; related children under 18 for 2000 census.

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>Economic Characteristics</u>						
Employment Status						
Population 16 years and over	100.0%	85.5%	14.5%	100.0%	86.1%	13.9%
In labor force	100.0%	86.1%	13.9%	100.0%	86.7%	13.3%
Civilian labor force	100.0%	86.0%	14.0%	100.0%	86.7%	13.3%
Percent of population 16+ in civilian labor force	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Employed	100.0%	85.9%	14.1%	100.0%	86.5%	13.5%
Unemployed	100.0%	89.3%	10.7%	100.0%	91.6%	8.4%
Percent of unemployed in civilian labor force	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Armed Forces	100.0%	97.8%	2.2%	100.0%	97.9%	2.1%
<u>Commuting to Work</u>						
Workers 16 years and over	100.0%	86.1%	13.9%	100.0%	86.6%	13.4%
Car, truck, or van--drove alone	100.0%	86.1%	13.9%	100.0%	86.9%	13.1%
Car, truck, or van--carpooled	100.0%	87.0%	13.0%	100.0%	87.7%	12.3%
Public transportation (including taxicab)	100.0%	94.8%	5.2%	100.0%	91.9%	8.1%
Walked	100.0%	88.1%	11.9%	100.0%	86.4%	13.6%
Other means	100.0%	86.3%	13.7%	100.0%	89.0%	11.0%
Worked at home	100.0%	73.6%	26.4%	100.0%	75.8%	24.2%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<u>Income In 1989/1999 (Constant 1999\$)²</u>						
Households	100.0%	87.2%	12.8%	100.0%	87.5%	12.5%
Less than \$10,000	100.0%	89.5%	10.5%	100.0%	95.2%	4.8%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	100.0%	90.2%	9.8%	100.0%	90.6%	9.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	100.0%	91.7%	8.3%	100.0%	92.5%	7.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	100.0%	92.5%	7.5%	100.0%	94.4%	5.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	100.0%	91.8%	8.2%	100.0%	91.3%	8.7%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	100.0%	89.2%	10.8%	100.0%	90.9%	9.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	100.0%	87.6%	12.4%	100.0%	89.0%	11.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	100.0%	82.9%	17.1%	100.0%	83.1%	16.9%
\$150,000 or more	100.0%	74.5%	25.5%	100.0%	74.0%	26.0%
Mean household income (constant 1999 dollars)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<u>Poverty Status in 1989/1999</u>						
Families for whom poverty is determined						
Below poverty	100.0%	84.8%	15.2%	100.0%	84.9%	15.1%
With related children under 18 years	100.0%	88.6%	11.4%	100.0%	95.1%	4.9%
Below poverty	100.0%	85.2%	14.8%	100.0%	85.5%	14.5%
Below poverty	100.0%	90.0%	10.0%	100.0%	96.0%	4.0%
Families with female householder, no spouse	100.0%	92.1%	7.9%	100.0%	93.0%	7.0%
Below poverty	100.0%	95.7%	4.3%	100.0%	97.0%	3.0%
With related children under 18 years	100.0%	94.0%	6.0%	100.0%	94.7%	5.3%
Below poverty	100.0%	96.6%	3.4%	100.0%	96.8%	3.2%
Individuals for whom poverty is determined						
Below poverty	100.0%	85.0%	15.0%	100.0%	85.5%	14.5%
Below poverty	100.0%	87.4%	12.6%	100.0%	94.5%	5.5%
18 years and over	100.0%	85.4%	14.6%	100.0%	86.0%	14.0%
Below poverty	100.0%	86.9%	13.1%	100.0%	94.2%	5.8%
65 years and over	100.0%	82.4%	17.6%	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%
Below poverty	100.0%	83.0%	17.0%	100.0%	94.7%	5.3%

2. 1989\$ converted to constant 1999\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1989\$ x 1.297861 = 1999\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>Housing Characteristics</u>						
Total housing units	100.0%	87.4%	12.6%	100.0%	87.6%	12.4%
Units in Structure ³						
1-unit, detached	100.0%	76.6%	23.4%	100.0%	77.7%	22.3%
1-unit, attached	100.0%	99.6%	0.4%	100.0%	98.9%	1.1%
2 to 9 units	100.0%	98.0%	2.0%	100.0%	99.5%	0.5%
10 or more units	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	99.5%	0.5%
Mobile home	100.0%	96.6%	3.4%	100.0%	96.1%	3.9%
Boat, RV, van, etc (Other in 1990)	100.0%	86.6%	13.4%	100.0%	95.9%	4.1%
<u>Vehicles Available</u>						
None	100.0%	94.4%	5.6%	100.0%	97.7%	2.3%
1	100.0%	94.7%	5.3%	100.0%	95.2%	4.8%
2	100.0%	88.7%	11.3%	100.0%	87.7%	12.3%
3 or more	100.0%	74.4%	25.6%	100.0%	75.4%	24.6%
<u>Value</u>						
Specified owner-occupied units	100.0%	83.7%	16.3%	100.0%	84.0%	16.0%
Mean (Constant 2000\$) ⁴	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<u>Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1980/1999</u>						
Less than 20 percent	100.0%	82.4%	17.6%	100.0%	83.9%	16.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	100.0%	85.4%	14.6%	100.0%	86.6%	13.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	100.0%	85.0%	15.0%	100.0%	87.3%	12.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	100.0%	84.9%	15.1%	100.0%	82.1%	17.9%
35.0 percent or more	100.0%	83.2%	16.8%	100.0%	79.7%	20.3%
Not computed	100.0%	88.4%	11.6%	100.0%	79.1%	20.9%
<u>Gross Rent (Constant 2000\$)⁴</u>						
Specified renter-occupied units	100.0%	97.4%	2.6%	100.0%	97.7%	2.3%
With cash rent	100.0%	97.9%	2.1%	100.0%	98.0%	2.0%
Less than \$200	100.0%	97.9%	2.1%	100.0%	99.2%	0.8%
\$200 to \$299	100.0%	96.4%	3.6%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%
\$300 to \$499	100.0%	93.1%	6.9%	100.0%	95.4%	4.6%
\$500 to \$749	100.0%	97.7%	2.3%	100.0%	96.8%	3.2%
\$750 to \$999	100.0%	98.6%	1.4%	100.0%	98.9%	1.1%
\$1,000 or more	100.0%	97.8%	2.2%	100.0%	97.8%	2.2%
No cash rent	100.0%	75.7%	24.3%	100.0%	80.3%	19.7%
<u>Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989/1999</u>						
Less than 20 percent	100.0%	96.8%	3.2%	100.0%	97.2%	2.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	100.0%	98.2%	1.8%	100.0%	97.7%	2.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	100.0%	98.7%	1.3%	100.0%	99.0%	1.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	100.0%	97.8%	2.2%	100.0%	98.7%	1.3%
35.0 percent or more	100.0%	98.5%	1.5%	100.0%	98.8%	1.2%
Not Computed	100.0%	79.4%	20.6%	100.0%	88.7%	11.3%

3. 1990 data are complete count while 2000 data are sample. Mobile homes and boats, RV, van, etc. not fully comparable.

4. 1990\$ converted to constant 2000\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1990\$ x 1.277636 = 2000\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.