



Foreign immigration data is from the decennial census (1980s and 1990s) and from the American Community Survey (2000s and 2010s). Domestic migration is calculated as a residual for the 1980s, 1990s and 2000s; from 2010 forward this data has come from the Census Bureau's components of population change, part of the Annual Population Estimates for the April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020 & April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2023 periods.

Source: Maryland Department of Planning.