Foreign immigration data is from the decennial census (1980s and 1990s) and from the American Community Survey (2000s and 2010s). Domestic migration is calculated as a residual for the 1980s, 1990s and 2000s; from 2010 forward this data has come from the Census Bureau’s components of population change, part of the Annual Population Estimates for the April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2018 period.

Source: Maryland Department of Planning.