

TABLE 4B
Change in Personal Income for the US by Major Source & Earnings by Industry, 2007-2019
(all values reported in thousands of 2012 constant dollars)

2012 \$	2007- 2008	2008- 2009	2009- 2010	2010- 2011	2011- 2012	2012- 2013	2013- 2014	2014- 2015	2015- 2016	2016- 2017	2017- 2018	2019- 2018
Income by place of residence												
Personal income (thousands of dollars)	81,103,975	-399,453,890	297,139,491	464,282,380	429,218,156	-11,217,188	583,243,043	682,508,602	259,763,523	468,594,795	500,080,298	398,045,725
Population (persons) 2/	-6,552,347	3,140,740	-2,822,863	-5,711,426	-3,661,674	-2,035,600	-2,253,640	1,623,110	-1,003,739	-3,524,465	-4,816,148	-3,017,332
Per capita personal income (dollars) 3/	-143	-1,682	617	1,187	1,052	-341	1,512	1,796	465	1,140	1,274	975
Derivation of personal income												
Earnings by place of work	-126,604,341	-336,665,121	194,359,046	195,285,260	278,435,651	193,659,533	297,797,943	392,973,101	142,948,232	317,991,959	322,608,373	337,645,742
Less: Contributions for government social insurance 4/	-2,036,474	-24,599,719	2,857,705	-93,623,607	16,457,214	138,859,603	32,192,065	47,375,128	20,830,019	35,030,504	31,738,940	34,640,887
Employee and self-employed contributions for govmt social insurance	2,335,414	-10,845,167	-286,427	-105,664,311	5,267,592	132,833,095	20,125,934	26,205,339	15,208,943	22,317,581	25,065,460	21,393,153
Employer contributions for government social insurance	-4,371,888	-13,754,552	3,144,132	12,040,704	11,189,623	6,026,508	12,066,131	21,169,789	5,621,076	12,712,923	6,673,480	13,247,734
Plus: Adjustment for residence 5/	-26,388	395,795	-2,804	56,293	149,014	191,492	-259,102	-40,902	-361,665	-129,076	108,642	-86,561
Equals: Net earnings by place of residence	-124,594,255	-311,669,607	191,498,536	288,965,160	262,127,451	54,991,422	265,346,776	345,557,071	121,756,548	282,832,379	290,978,075	302,918,293
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent 6/	19,678,419	-293,319,648	-42,391,259	201,194,837	207,693,844	-95,308,151	238,413,081	202,467,534	77,203,588	158,769,338	158,790,957	-5,620,170
Plus: Personal current transfer receipts	186,019,811	205,535,365	148,032,213	-25,877,617	-40,603,139	29,099,541	79,483,186	134,483,997	60,803,387	26,993,078	50,311,266	100,747,601
Earnings by place of work (thousands of dollars)												
Components of earnings												
Wages and salaries	-56,753,537	-301,447,919	15,700,674	92,839,164	176,369,496	92,225,084	251,811,732	357,687,813	141,579,015	223,336,227	223,587,592	258,325,750
Supplements to wages and salaries	-4,081,303	-12,719,496	17,256,556	7,449,164	8,953,093	59,264,741	26,975,260	60,673,139	14,690,097	40,411,812	58,197,851	32,875,859
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds 7/	290,585	1,035,056	14,112,425	-4,591,540	-2,236,530	53,238,232	14,909,129	39,503,350	9,069,021	27,698,889	51,524,371	19,628,125
Employer contributions for government social insurance	-4,371,888	-13,754,552	3,144,132	12,040,704	11,189,623	6,026,508	12,066,131	21,169,789	5,621,076	12,712,923	6,673,480	13,247,734
Proprietors' income 8/	-65,769,500	-22,497,705	161,401,816	94,996,932	93,113,062	42,169,709	19,010,951	-25,387,851	-13,320,880	54,243,919	40,822,930	46,444,133
Farm proprietors' income	-293,125	-12,490,425	11,288,805	26,161,432	-6,750,082	30,824,255	-23,191,569	-11,762,340	-20,751,870	3,442,761	-81,423	8,120,387
Nonfarm proprietors' income	-65,476,375	-10,007,280	150,113,010	68,835,500	99,863,144	11,345,454	42,202,520	-13,625,511	7,430,990	50,801,158	40,904,354	38,323,746
Earnings by industry												
Farm earnings	-735,759	-12,395,360	9,296,455	24,326,721	-1,983,108	30,694,897	-23,057,255	-13,669,795	-19,270,253	4,675,439	-2,936,737	9,187,817
Nonfarm earnings	-125,868,582	-324,269,761	185,062,591	170,958,539	280,418,759	162,964,636	320,855,198	406,642,896	162,218,485	313,316,520	325,545,110	328,457,924
Private nonfarm earnings	-155,509,026	-374,602,906	162,570,463	205,368,415	310,233,959	140,931,233	304,221,467	356,071,268	142,877,892	298,817,656	290,031,405	292,946,741
Forestry, fishing, and related activities												
Forestry and logging	-621,317	-522,596	1,470,625	-623,052	722,120	-141,039	158,450	631,883	-148,608	-394,720	53	216,991
Fishing, hunting and trapping	-196,945	-120,749	749,231	-229,530	317,487	-144,349	-34,357	246,900	6,950	-69,545	23,527	101,098
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	-552,423	486,339	2,036,627	-610,632	2,049,266	286,628	1,010,572	2,017,517	869,310	161,542	612,215	877,471
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction												
Oil and gas extraction	54,418,986	-55,677,208	14,163,901	36,755,003	8,971,012	11,390,142	16,972,866	-66,224,418	-33,510,687	34,698,109	28,185,668	491,624
Mining (except oil and gas)	48,495,960	-46,794,869	11,025,762	26,527,000	4,588,744	11,620,049	12,903,698	-55,504,045	-19,132,951	26,606,061	16,615,712	609,762
Support activities for mining	869,237	-1,380,098	872,575	2,936,094	-138,927	-1,844,610	-720,516	-998,304	-1,819,368	1,972,341	1,875,205	74,082
Utilities	5,053,789	-7,502,241	2,265,563	7,291,908	4,521,194	1,614,702	4,789,684	-9,722,069	-12,558,368	6,119,708	9,694,750	-192,220
Utilities												
Utilities	5,925,428	-4,631,982	-27,221	3,186,075	-3,601,481	2,241,295	3,099,404	3,374,266	-335,315	6,720,179	8,754,199	3,468,566
Construction												
Construction of buildings	-65,645,516	-70,099,410	-3,788,327	-3,268,861	31,247,187	16,917,615	38,933,342	39,799,918	21,218,340	32,113,653	19,743,144	26,490,939
Heavy and civil engineering construction	-22,950,332	-20,355,338	411,454	-2,020,943	8,620,769	4,018,980	10,906,650	11,221,879	6,036,424	8,753,898	4,401,662	6,144,215
Specialty trade contractors	-2,267,800	-7,361,355	-2,175,837	466,859	4,061,800	1,901,014	4,892,222	4,285,683	1,105,367	5,074,611	4,650,141	4,228,723
Support activities for construction	-40,427,384	-42,382,717	-2,023,944	-1,714,778	18,564,617	10,997,621	23,134,471	24,292,356	14,076,549	18,285,145	10,691,341	16,118,001

	2007-2008	2008-2009	2009-2010	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2019-2018
Manufacturing	-38,625,470	-111,021,903	-2,628,536	25,816,393	20,110,961	2,146,663	25,742,811	38,924,984	-17,710,837	25,430,585	25,902,905	17,199,766
Durable goods manufacturing	-33,558,447	-86,904,149	725,840	20,675,034	16,932,990	3,502,157	12,547,988	21,751,117	-2,651,578	17,453,037	20,874,837	7,954,064
Wood product manufacturing	-3,523,728	-5,070,722	-596,011	193,778	419,781	1,418,579	1,399,528	1,305,922	771,764	391,389	383,054	877,180
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	-2,711,119	-5,919,386	-1,103,114	31,433	363,736	390,481	1,080,737	2,175,641	493,430	745,638	875,634	533,806
Primary metal manufacturing	542,569	-10,296,411	1,215,229	3,341,541	293,094	-1,387,363	612,246	-538,121	-1,752,996	1,278,202	1,773,686	345,596
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	-571,188	-14,787,820	-321,480	4,663,614	4,971,991	-128,535	3,007,558	1,052,345	-2,113,290	1,938,863	3,684,777	731,744
Machinery manufacturing	-802,551	-8,634,565	-1,541,607	4,480,299	2,797,126	1,532,885	2,246,517	864,933	-5,297,346	2,707,432	4,008,023	-171,992
Computer and electronic product manufacturing	-9,359,508	-11,803,251	3,318,843	105,724	2,748,210	-4,740,019	738,447	4,834,987	4,485,390	5,775,170	3,137,067	1,135,471
Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing	-267,497	-2,421,588	263,777	684,178	663,444	679,590	34,579	1,390,225	-131,586	664,504	464,010	735,515
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts manufacturing	-13,255,419	-17,102,226	947,704	4,710,349	3,599,425	2,052,302	2,797,091	5,445,883	1,235,288	1,943,628	2,452,185	-516,939
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	-1,318,867	-1,859,284	-15,420	3,304,057	1,256,461	1,784,143	-1,477,408	2,383,620	-1,817,025	504,984	2,661,904	3,580,042
Furniture and related product manufacturing	-2,253,125	-5,268,054	-1,251,783	-193,081	-53,801	687,776	833,967	1,601,084	457,385	580,829	107,129	-392,327
Miscellaneous manufacturing	-38,014	-3,740,843	-190,297	-646,858	-126,479	1,212,318	1,274,726	1,234,598	1,017,407	922,397	1,327,367	1,095,968
Nondurable goods manufacturing	-5,067,022	-24,117,754	-3,354,376	5,141,359	3,177,971	-1,355,495	13,194,822	17,173,867	-15,059,259	7,977,548	5,028,069	9,245,702
Food manufacturing	-220,088	1,411,890	445,291	-1,503,293	2,407,187	399,897	4,233,841	3,729,428	1,826,076	2,747,961	935,641	652,189
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	820,004	-1,331,751	344,080	-672,983	749,056	27,561	1,251,653	742,572	1,945,250	92,601	-1,932,564	458,780
Textile mills	-1,003,225	-1,587,208	99,462	-83,760	141,345	48,311	301,286	-159,087	-207,904	-91,139	-7,967	-198,959
Textile product mills	-781,408	-929,253	-89,312	-172,298	212,882	1,013	363,122	-93,824	-21,013	-101,337	35,200	-73,493
Apparel manufacturing	-446,383	-1,630,050	-179,453	-617,557	132,636	-215,929	-145,454	-614,069	167,355	-118,261	-101,594	-152,555
Leather and allied product manufacturing	-90,510	-221,623	-45,869	11,337	81,908	122,732	-104,570	-13,889	17,734	-22,587	-18,027	-14,006
Paper manufacturing	-2,040,326	125,075	-2,648,869	-242,687	-1,654,680	1,326,838	-361,898	1,048,682	-1,827,559	-475,879	761,052	483,439
Printing and related support activities	-2,503,040	-5,268,302	-1,494,396	-797,750	-910,527	-338,707	-81,807	520,964	-135,078	-474,827	-253,287	-244,635
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	-385,598	-3,207,034	507,057	5,586,013	5,834,347	-4,251,850	-714,726	8,897,065	-17,795,674	4,705,153	535,296	1,933,231
Chemical manufacturing	3,813,112	-6,327,824	-1,466,451	3,299,598	-4,383,871	566,997	6,935,957	1,334,892	205,068	980,926	3,836,243	5,586,265
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	-2,229,560	-5,151,673	1,174,083	334,737	567,689	957,642	1,517,418	1,781,134	766,486	734,938	1,238,075	815,446
Wholesale trade	-10,681,549	-35,267,969	926,653	16,821,580	16,722,624	6,347,267	15,757,987	21,269,818	-7,029,141	10,609,279	2,824,443	6,109,267
Retail trade	-45,266,247	-14,628,160	11,147,062	5,982,721	12,517,226	8,175,689	15,301,735	25,726,844	4,175,025	6,820,377	10,049,723	13,577,207
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	-12,836,571	-11,547,293	5,750,050	3,788,045	4,796,773	4,267,550	4,199,213	6,752,930	3,342,571	703,493	794,771	4,307,692
Furniture and home furnishings stores	-3,091,767	-3,403,705	-126,487	26,182	191,499	467,806	698,217	1,055,446	437,759	297,731	494,648	334,561
Electronics and appliance stores	-958,441	-2,739,612	1,383,421	1,356,921	-45,931	-1,364,788	-12,961	2,274,683	-873,157	-545,162	-48,580	-100,733
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	-4,314,297	-3,538,786	-692,978	-584,445	424,789	1,397,998	981,993	1,608,446	1,443,132	436,419	1,024,808	1,132,108
Food and beverage stores	-7,270,495	5,635,044	1,265,134	-952,973	1,633,029	927,179	1,389,195	4,250,964	-1,157,324	2,424,404	970,860	2,553,445
Health and personal care stores	-1,069,117	587,545	946,617	-340,194	785,228	919,781	178,985	1,040,216	1,066,255	279,031	206,231	309,771
Gasoline stations	-3,671,491	793,650	2,131,417	-216,629	1,586,478	145,936	1,258,445	1,009,983	373,588	97,974	1,071,334	1,449,371
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	-2,982,703	-3,088,197	1,054,556	-248,795	1,472,305	472,167	61,515	403,326	-482,704	519,621	311,957	396,184
Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument, and book stores	-1,383,974	-261,168	-180,308	-486,717	43,680	471,683	492,063	715,145	-723,797	-365,994	-200,853	-166,633
General merchandise stores	-784,434	2,671,090	-2,780,006	1,699,020	-1,764,938	-950,026	1,415,840	2,871,711	432,740	-341,513	700,019	-559,551
Miscellaneous store retailers	-3,905,530	-736,254	892,428	392,310	1,050,046	178,083	1,234,822	980,555	-830,311	-1,200,023	911,128	1,197,465
Nonstore retailers	-2,997,426	999,527	1,503,217	1,549,995	2,344,268	1,242,320	3,404,409	2,763,439	1,146,273	3,524,395	3,813,400	2,723,529
Transportation and warehousing	-20,436,564	-13,250,181	11,955,066	17,208,573	14,184,046	10,365,830	18,947,806	30,805,497	2,026,614	19,372,283	21,928,902	26,973,478
Air transportation	-4,274,484	-3,906,911	2,417,854	1,518,579	687,691	3,044,630	291,662	3,815,655	4,333,404	2,436,690	2,257,969	1,457,365
Rail transportation	727,579	-902,431	-1,031,436	1,720,107	1,323,568	-1,176,849	1,248,502	1,010,317	-2,455,199	-376,697	535,772	292,835
Water transportation	185,541	-605,177	44,692	-320,581	366,742	587,222	-143,263	481,187	-1,422,051	761,044	-162,158	153,436
Truck transportation	-14,359,230	-6,194,777	4,561,988	7,925,910	3,971,544	3,494,817	7,055,677	5,390,998	-4,082,733	3,484,808	6,965,467	8,190,507

	2007- 2008	2008- 2009	2009- 2010	2010- 2011	2011- 2012	2012- 2013	2013- 2014	2014- 2015	2015- 2016	2016- 2017	2017- 2018	2019- 2018
Transit and ground passenger transportation	-2,843,715	964,814	2,617,707	1,166,342	1,429,351	692,328	1,874,757	1,126,253	744,142	1,499,109	1,120,259	7,288,047
Pipeline transportation	2,746,987	1,307,650	2,266,117	3,598,721	2,245,402	2,499,404	3,821,403	7,667,114	76,296	5,191,991	-237,281	-1,377,193
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	-83,974	-90,205	51,651	95,059	80,546	83,460	81,079	103,418	-23,450	9,976	98,618	112,930
Support activities for transportation	-1,705,090	-3,460,795	1,976,035	2,795,897	1,663,772	1,008,281	2,955,012	4,216,855	-2,093,270	1,017,183	3,983,705	5,238,885
Couriers and messengers	-737,059	-765,521	-678,484	-922,256	616,252	-162,804	637,734	2,134,924	2,217,581	1,373,466	2,264,908	2,704,135
Warehousing and storage	-93,119	403,171	-271,058	-369,203	1,799,177	295,310	1,125,243	4,858,776	4,731,894	3,974,713	5,101,643	2,912,530
Information	-2,298,130	-8,038,968	-8,893,996	4,168,434	14,169,281	19,345,125	11,110,008	15,513,742	11,187,088	4,022,686	27,855,490	17,327,172
Publishing industries (except Internet)	-4,944,736	-4,519,692	-2,481,437	3,230,097	641,462	209,859	4,511,140	4,279,809	-351,539	4,381,257	7,945,266	8,065,640
Motion picture and sound recording industries	-3,277,914	3,967,642	98,720	52,887	3,288,246	-1,487,673	2,842,725	2,239,185	-95,470	-2,068,520	1,010,239	1,554,984
Broadcasting (except Internet)	11,284,686	-4,127,544	-1,758,215	-1,330,985	5,913,519	7,494,582	-3,050,343	1,997,779	6,057,745	-6,639,426	7,026,890	412,308
Internet publishing and broadcasting 9/												
Telecommunications	-4,987,079	-1,226,019	-5,430,738	-1,614,572	-973,474	-201,786	2,221,265	-3,651,210	-446,267	-2,647,774	-2,159,466	-869,954
Data processing, hosting, and related services	-1,347,605	-1,199,337	-301,757	831,207	1,311,713	1,990,660	2,373,532	4,376,694	1,764,963	2,488,252	6,302,128	3,045,904
Other information services 9/	974,518	-934,018	979,431	2,999,799	3,987,815	11,339,482	2,211,690	6,271,485	4,257,657	8,508,898	7,730,433	5,118,291
Finance and insurance	-44,585,639	-16,351,678	29,758,205	-14,009,360	23,942,579	-13,140,359	-3,523,513	22,640,034	43,531,112	50,278,279	-3,009,401	17,201,471
Monetary Authorities-central bank	159,948	92,227	22,130	-113,086	-67,714	127,315	68,465	79,869	149,307	94,125	140,545	88,362
Credit intermediation and related activities	-9,659,491	-18,468,194	-1,716,928	-10,349,161	25,388,756	-12,978,978	1,394,669	15,159,458	8,040,460	13,769,942	4,598,180	11,067,753
Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial activities	-29,097,234	20,932,410	30,557,403	-7,500,882	-9,587,248	-7,711,960	-13,938,103	-8,621,610	32,065,600	24,367,203	-13,842,579	-991,789
Insurance carriers and related activities	-3,994,575	-6,947,435	-2,433,020	3,840,294	8,519,826	4,921,896	10,882,608	14,266,214	1,881,977	8,444,678	8,352,256	6,760,920
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	-1,994,286	-11,960,686	3,328,621	113,476	-311,042	2,501,367	-1,931,151	1,756,102	1,393,768	3,602,332	-2,257,803	276,224
Real estate and rental and leasing	-7,277,024	-10,206,493	12,400,500	23,124,420	28,856,030	18,645,541	10,929,871	28,697,215	18,267,776	-3,674,112	14,097,408	9,655,138
Real estate	-12,201,204	-5,270,118	14,096,179	20,624,693	28,159,034	17,373,999	8,893,240	25,389,404	14,856,755	-5,861,307	6,077,410	10,231,409
Rental and leasing services	5,083,631	-4,851,821	-1,570,983	2,653,342	554,254	1,325,059	1,916,066	3,334,729	3,347,265	1,966,126	8,172,756	-616,350
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	-159,451	-84,554	-124,695	-153,615	142,742	-53,517	120,565	-26,918	63,756	221,070	-152,758	40,078
Professional, scientific, and technical services	44,370,870	-50,222,621	5,318,965	38,136,497	39,348,145	4,526,064	48,975,058	64,372,831	15,132,351	37,311,281	46,322,826	55,206,285
Management of companies and enterprises	-7,469,821	-5,859,581	1,787,785	14,062,575	13,845,635	10,511,061	10,138,746	10,081,703	4,757,564	13,085,976	13,165,034	11,432,843
Administrative/ support and waste management services	-13,876,218	-21,020,816	16,623,706	15,369,155	16,186,039	8,808,685	17,618,241	16,972,385	6,738,761	25,211,402	12,464,616	13,613,185
Administrative and support services	-14,599,273	-21,804,547	16,779,962	15,103,018	16,046,174	8,748,494	16,065,980	15,770,433	7,566,130	22,329,122	10,588,380	12,761,786
Waste management and remediation services	723,055	783,731	-156,256	266,137	139,865	60,190	1,552,262	1,201,951	-827,369	2,882,280	1,876,236	851,399
Educational services	3,938,455	11,406,457	5,322,632	3,909,767	6,241,455	959,425	7,741,860	5,235,461	7,995,274	-1,579,782	2,147,875	6,042,011
Health care and social assistance	33,098,984	41,876,379	32,996,825	4,606,207	21,484,381	19,558,095	19,120,598	57,296,703	37,996,048	21,433,731	30,200,030	37,781,749
Ambulatory health care services	15,701,136	13,879,057	23,127,743	4,949,823	8,446,878	9,116,742	11,454,706	26,863,785	20,511,212	10,695,363	16,001,443	18,459,119
Hospitals	13,512,959	21,051,827	2,526,166	1,923,403	6,244,201	4,613,362	2,993,592	21,476,415	8,287,554	6,348,343	5,690,317	8,214,082
Nursing and residential care facilities	3,078,948	4,186,594	3,177,439	-690,374	-221,194	1,432,243	1,380,801	3,991,765	3,662,458	396,406	3,055,975	3,210,846
Social assistance	805,940	2,758,900	4,165,478	-1,576,645	7,014,495	4,395,748	3,291,499	4,964,738	5,534,824	3,993,620	5,452,294	7,897,701
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	-6,091,320	-1,985,474	7,387,000	898,821	7,593,768	4,608,715	10,594,654	-620,452	7,279,834	2,527,592	6,020,714	3,443,427
Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	-5,582,809	-322,131	6,079,018	836,504	4,596,325	980,282	7,726,083	-3,064,748	4,209,897	2,053,290	4,516,539	2,161,627
Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	172,210	109,831	120,006	-55,152	190,282	207,269	348,710	232,167	355,521	202,623	251,741	206,541
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	-680,721	-1,773,175	1,187,976	117,469	2,807,161	3,421,163	2,519,861	2,212,129	2,714,416	271,679	1,252,433	1,075,259
Accommodation and food services	-7,723,609	-11,002,905	6,590,712	11,484,831	17,569,238	10,488,974	17,504,882	26,959,650	17,055,171	11,091,129	12,249,106	13,719,604
Accommodation	-1,212,985	-9,694,133	2,279,816	4,045,358	3,628,953	3,331,137	2,825,617	5,370,207	1,877,623	1,372,608	3,223,042	3,960,963
Food services and drinking places	-6,510,623	-1,308,772	4,310,895	7,439,473	13,940,285	7,157,838	14,679,264	21,589,443	15,177,548	9,718,521	9,026,063	9,758,641

2012 \$

	2007- 2008	2008- 2009	2009- 2010	2010- 2011	2011- 2012	2012- 2013	2013- 2014	2014- 2015	2015- 2016	2016- 2017	2017- 2018	2019- 2018
Other services (except public administration)	-25,913,957	1,536,612	17,273,048	2,578,800	17,756,961	-965,802	18,120,445	12,348,788	3,375,261	3,647,732	10,492,929	12,017,448
Repair and maintenance	-13,696,409	-398,792	8,951,879	2,103,996	5,993,763	-611,162	4,888,113	3,703,257	950,773	680,049	1,792,493	3,992,850
Personal and laundry services	-16,895,626	1,632,263	13,063,637	1,625,440	7,004,439	-1,191,134	6,236,094	3,079,567	1,165,747	2,000,468	1,885,994	3,390,820
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	4,123,925	2,087,054	-2,250,378	-1,780,037	4,068,860	227,048	4,664,312	5,152,866	2,701,081	2,575,535	4,158,891	4,030,371
Private households	554,153	-1,783,913	-2,492,091	629,401	689,899	609,445	2,331,926	413,097	-1,442,340	-1,608,320	2,655,552	603,407
Government and government enterprises	29,640,444	50,333,145	22,492,128	-34,409,876	-29,815,200	22,033,403	16,633,731	50,571,628	19,340,593	14,498,864	35,513,705	35,511,184
Federal, civilian	1,943,306	14,720,635	15,363,183	-138,048	-6,782,165	-8,296,701	3,844,558	9,845,243	5,783,856	4,653,278	5,596,388	3,228,080
Military	6,376,774	9,239,136	2,638,864	-4,080,981	-4,332,863	-7,054,123	-5,549,150	-1,515,274	-1,803,049	-1,811,965	2,850,347	4,176,795
State and local	21,320,364	26,373,374	4,490,080	-30,190,848	-18,700,172	37,384,226	18,338,323	42,241,658	15,359,787	11,657,550	27,066,970	28,106,308
State government	7,168,658	6,413,357	2,481,248	-3,382,942	-2,264,421	11,421,339	5,336,320	11,327,413	2,105,571	4,964,045	4,184,507	9,213,150
Local government	14,151,706	19,960,018	2,008,833	-26,807,906	-16,435,751	25,962,887	13,002,003	30,914,245	13,254,216	6,693,505	22,882,463	18,893,158

Prepared by the Maryland Department of Planning, Projections and Data Center (January 2021)

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Data, Personal Income and Employment, State Annual: Table SA5N, Personal Income by Major Component and Earnings

Note: The income and earnings data were adjusted to 2009 dollars using the Personal Consumer Expenditure (PCE) Chained Price-Index [2012 = 100].

1/ The estimates of earnings for 1998-2006 are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The estimates for 2007-2010 are based on the 2007 NAICS.

The estimates for 2011-2016 are based on the 2012 NAICS. Estimates for 2017 forward based on the 2017 NAICS.

2/ Census Bureau midyear population estimate. Estimates for 2010-2019 reflect Census Bureau midyear state population estimates available as of December 2019.

3/ Per capita personal income is total personal income divided by total midyear population.

4/ Employer contributions for government social insurance are included in earnings by industry and earnings by place of work, but they are excluded from net earnings by place of residence and personal income. Employee and self-employed contributions are subtractions in the calculation of net earnings by place of residence and all of the income measures.

5/ The adjustment for residence is the net inflow of the earnings of interarea commuters. For the United States, it consists of adjustments for border workers and US residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies.

6/ Rental income of persons includes the capital consumption adjustment.

7/ Includes actual employer contributions and actuarially imputed employer contributions to reflect benefits accrued by defined benefit pension plan participants through service to employers in the current period.

8/ Proprietors' income includes the inventory valuation adjustment and the capital consumption adjustment.

9/ Under the 2007 NAICS, internet publishing and broadcasting was reclassified to other information services.

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the total.

(NA) Data not available for this year.