

**Profile 2 - 1990 Census Profile - Selected Social, Labor Force and Employment Characteristics**

**User Defined Area: STATE OF MARYLAND**

**URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE**

Total Population	4,781,468
Urban population	3,887,981
Inside urbanized area	3,581,336
Rural population	893,487
Farm population	32,596

**SCHOOL ENROLLMENT**

Persons 3 yrs and over in school	1,212,333
Preprimary School :	92,759
Public School	50,058
Private School	42,701
Elementary or High School :	752,393
Public School	653,321
Private School	99,072
College :	367,181
Public School	279,128
Private School	88,053

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT**

Persons 25 years and over	3,122,665
Less than 9th grade	246,505
9th to 12 th grade, no diploma	427,427
High school graduate	878,432
Some college, no degree	580,833
Associate degree	163,304
Bachelor's degree	486,695
Graduate or professional degree	339,469

**RESIDENCE IN 1985**

Persons 5 years and over	4,425,285
Lived in same house	2,318,399
Lived in different house in U.S.	1,995,097
Same State	1,463,294
Same county	1,020,700
Different county	442,594
Different State	531,803
Lived abroad	111,789

**VETERAN STATUS - Persons 16 years and over**

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3,736,830
Persons 65 years and over	558,613
Persons 65 years and over	516,680
Civilian veterans 65 years and over	125,496

**NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

Total Population	4,781,468
Native population	4,467,974
Foreign-born population	313,494
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990	147,953

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME - Persons 5 +**

Speak a language other than English	4,425,285
Do not speak English "Very Well"	395,051
Speak Spanish	148,493
Do not speak English "Very Well"	122,871
Do not speak English "Very Well"	53,198
Speak Asian or Pacific Island Language	84,160
Do not speak English "Very Well"	42,007

**LABOR FORCE STATUS- Persons 16 +**

In labor force	3,736,830
Civilian labor force	2,639,896
Employed	2,592,878
Unemployed	44,018
Armed forces	111,536
Males 16 years and over	47,018
In labor force	1,783,061
Females 16 years and over	1,401,893
In labor force	1,953,769
In labor force	1,238,003

**LABOR FORCE STATUS (continued)**

Females 16 and over	
With own children under 6 years	301,599
In labor force	199,714
With own children 6 to 17 years only	313,400
In labor force	252,604

**PLACE OF WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	2,482,462
Worked in State of residence	2,050,453
Worked in county of residence	1,363,948
Worked out of county of residence	686,505
Worked out of State of residence	432,009

**COMMUTING TO WORK**

Workers 16 years and over	2,482,462
Drove alone	1,732,837
Carpooled	376,449
Used public transportation	202,169
Used other means	22,755
Walked	83,417
Worked at home	64,835
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27

**OCCUPATION - Employed persons 16 +**

Executive, administrative & managerial	2,481,342
Professional specialty	388,147
Technicians and related support	413,610
Sales	116,639
Administrative support, including clerical	267,288
Private household	448,356
Protective service	12,160
Service, except protective & household	55,332
Farming, forestry, and fishing	228,955
Precision production, craft, and repair	33,836
Machine operators, assemblers, inspectors	256,711
Transportation and material moving	92,108
Handlers, equip. cleaners, helpers, laborers	91,271
	76,929

**INDUSTRY - Employed persons 16 +**

Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	2,481,342
Mining	37,642
Construction	3,535
Manufacturing, nondurable goods	195,504
Manufacturing, durable goods	112,176
Transportation	142,768
Communications & other public utilities	106,173
Wholesale trade	68,909
Retail trade	94,847
Finance, insurance and real estate	372,510
Business and repair services	182,484
Personal services	136,718
Entertainment and recreation services	67,995
Health services	29,765
Educational services	214,313
Other professional and related services	197,133
Public administration	227,593
	291,277

**CLASS OF WORK**

Employed persons 16 years and over	2,481,342
Private for profit wage & salary workers	1,572,583
Private not-for-profit wage & salary workers	181,292
Government workers	586,456
Local government workers	190,450
State government workers	109,311
Federal government workers	286,695
Self-employed workers	133,523
Unpaid family workers	7,488

**Profile 2 - 1990 Census Profile - Selected Social, Labor Force and Employment Characteristics**

**User Defined Area: Maryland - Inside PFA**

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE		LABOR FORCE STATUS (continued)	
Total Population	3,887,380	Females 16 and over	
Urban population	3,661,368	With own children under 6 years	247,857
Inside urbanized area	3,426,742	In labor force	165,436
Rural population	226,012	With own children 6 to 17 years only	247,033
Farm population	4,993	In labor force	200,977
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		PLACE OF WORK	
Persons 3 yrs and over in school	985,233	Workers 16 years and over	2,019,156
Preprimary School :	74,838	Worked in State of residence	1,643,368
Public School	40,065	Worked in county of residence	1,101,897
Private School	34,773	Worked out of county of residence	541,472
Elementary or High School :	595,090	Worked out of State of residence	375,788
Public School	515,771		
Private School	79,318	COMMUTING TO WORK	
College :	315,306	Workers 16 years and over	2,019,156
Public School	239,217	Drove alone	1,376,560
Private School	76,089	Carpooled	308,242
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		Used public transportation	196,358
Persons 25 years and over	2,541,366	Used other means	18,746
Less than 9th grade	199,227	Walked	72,953
9th to 12 th grade, no diploma	349,595	Worked at home	46,299
High school graduate	688,765	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27
Some college, no degree	476,343	OCCUPATION - Employed persons 16 +	
Associate degree	132,729	Executive, administrative & managerial	2,018,917
Bachelor's degree	407,421	Professional specialty	318,172
Graduate or professional degree	287,286	Professional specialty	345,869
RESIDENCE IN 1985		Technicians and related support	98,698
Persons 5 years and over	3,593,663	Sales	216,487
Lived in same house	1,827,575	Administrative support, including clerical	375,647
Lived in different house in U.S.	1,662,299	Private household	10,058
Same State	1,203,924	Protective service	46,548
Same county	855,969	Service, except protective & household	192,142
Different county	347,955	Farming, forestry, and fishing	17,478
Different State	458,374	Precision production, craft, and repair	192,773
Lived abroad	103,790	Machine operators, assemblers, inspectors	73,040
VETERAN STATUS - Persons 16 years and over		Transportation and material moving	71,020
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3,048,805	Handlers, equip. cleaners, helpers, laborers	60,986
Civilian veterans 65 years and over	448,139	INDUSTRY - Employed persons 16 +	
Civilian veterans 65 years and over	103,248	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	2,018,917
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		Mining	18,995
Total Population	3,887,380	Construction	2,125
Native population	3,596,979	Manufacturing, nondurable goods	143,068
Foreign-born population	290,401	Manufacturing, durable goods	89,052
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990	142,143	Transportation	110,990
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME - Persons 5 +		Communications & other public utilities	87,254
Speak a language other than English	3,593,663	Wholesale trade	55,809
Do not speak English "Very Well"	355,998	Retail trade	75,685
Speak Spanish	136,786	Finance, insurance and real estate	304,972
Do not speak English "Very Well"	111,922	Business and repair services	153,330
Speak Asian or Pacific Island Language	49,610	Personal services	114,254
Do not speak English "Very Well"	77,978	Entertainment and recreation services	57,411
Do not speak English "Very Well"	39,464	Health services	24,629
LABOR FORCE STATUS- Persons 16 +		Educational services	182,071
In labor force	3,048,805	Educational services	160,840
Civilian labor force	2,154,288	Other professional and related services	193,342
Employed	2,115,232	Public administration	245,092
Unemployed	2,018,917		
Armed forces	96,315	CLASS OF WORK	
	39,056	Employed persons 16 years and over	2,018,917
Males 16 years and over	1,439,409	Private for profit wage & salary workers	1,274,427
In labor force	1,128,729	Private not-for-profit wage & salary workers	154,710
Females 16 years and over	1,609,396	Government workers	488,181
In labor force	1,025,559	Local government workers	152,887
		State government workers	90,440
		Federal government workers	244,855
		Self-employed workers	96,684
		Unpaid family workers	4,916

**Profile 2 - 1990 Census Profile - Selected Social, Labor Force and Employment Characteristics**

**User Defined Area: Maryland - Outside PFA**

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE		LABOR FORCE STATUS (continued)	
Total Population	894,089	Females 16 and over	
Urban population	226,613	With own children under 6 years	53,742
Inside urbanized area	154,595	In labor force	34,278
Rural population	667,475	With own children 6 to 17 years only	66,367
Farm population	27,603	In labor force	51,628
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		PLACE OF WORK	
Persons 3 yrs and over in school	227,100	Workers 16 years and over	463,306
Preprimary School :	17,921	Worked in State of residence	407,085
Public School	9,993	Worked in county of residence	262,052
Private School	7,928	Worked out of county of residence	145,033
Elementary or High School :	157,304	Worked out of State of residence	56,221
Public School	137,550		
Private School	19,754	COMMUTING TO WORK	
College :	51,875	Workers 16 years and over	463,306
Public School	39,911	Drove alone	356,278
Private School	11,964	Carpooled	68,207
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		Used public transportation	5,812
Persons 25 years and over	581,300	Used other means	4,009
Less than 9th grade	47,278	Walked	10,464
9th to 12 th grade, no diploma	77,832	Worked at home	18,537
High school graduate	189,667	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28
Some college, no degree	104,491	OCCUPATION - Employed persons 16 +	
Associate degree	30,576	Executive, administrative & managerial	462,425
Bachelor's degree	79,274	Professional specialty	69,975
Graduate or professional degree	52,183	Technicians and related support	67,741
RESIDENCE IN 1985		Sales	17,941
Persons 5 years and over	831,622	Administrative support, including clerical	50,801
Lived in same house	490,825	Private household	72,709
Lived in different house in U.S.	332,798	Protective service	2,102
Same State	259,370	Service, except protective & household	8,784
Same county	164,731	Farming, forestry, and fishing	36,813
Different county	94,639	Precision production, craft, and repair	16,358
Different State	73,429	Machine operators, assemblers, inspectors	63,939
Lived abroad	7,999	Transportation and material moving	19,068
VETERAN STATUS - Persons 16 years and over		Handlers, equip. cleaners, helpers, laborers	20,251
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	688,025		15,943
Persons 65 years and over	110,474	INDUSTRY - Employed persons 16 +	
Civilian veterans 65 years and over	88,317	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	462,425
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		Mining	18,647
Total Population	894,089	Construction	1,410
Native population	870,996	Manufacturing, nondurable goods	52,437
Foreign-born population	23,093	Manufacturing, durable goods	23,124
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990	5,810	Transportation	31,778
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME - Persons 5 +		Communications & other public utilities	18,919
Speak a language other than English	831,622	Wholesale trade	13,100
Do not speak English "Very Well"	39,053	Retail trade	19,162
Speak Spanish	11,707	Finance, insurance and real estate	67,538
Do not speak English "Very Well"	10,949	Business and repair services	29,154
Speak Asian or Pacific Island Language	3,588	Personal services	22,464
Do not speak English "Very Well"	6,183	Entertainment and recreation services	10,584
Do not speak English "Very Well"	2,543	Health services	5,136
LABOR FORCE STATUS- Persons 16 +		Educational services	32,242
In labor force	688,025	Other professional and related services	36,293
Civilian labor force	485,608	Public administration	34,251
Employed	477,646		46,185
Unemployed	462,425	CLASS OF WORK	
Armed forces	15,221	Employed persons 16 years and over	462,425
Males 16 years and over	7,962	Private for profit wage & salary workers	298,157
In labor force	343,652	Private not-for-profit wage & salary workers	26,582
Females 16 years and over	273,165	Government workers	98,275
In labor force	344,373	Local government workers	37,563
Do not speak English "Very Well"	212,444	State government workers	18,871
		Federal government workers	41,841
		Self-employed workers	36,840
		Unpaid family workers	2,572