

**SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS**  
**2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**

Area Name : Columbia CDP, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code: 2419125			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	42,978	2,629	100%	(X)
Married-couple household	18,438	1,991	42.9%	4.1%
With children of the householder under 18 years	7,465	1,148	17.4%	2.3%
Cohabiting couple household	3,188	1,100	7.4%	2.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1,167	886	2.7%	2.0%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	9,358	1,741	21.8%	3.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	740	465	1.7%	1.1%
Householder living alone	6,807	1,690	15.8%	3.8%
65 years and over	1,299	769	3.0%	1.7%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	11,994	1,963	27.9%	4.2%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2,483	1,308	5.8%	3.0%
Householder living alone	7,431	1,556	17.3%	3.5%
65 years and over	3,029	921	7.0%	2.1%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	12,852	1,922	29.9%	3.8%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	11,194	1,489	26.0%	3.1%
Average household size	2.35	0.10	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.97	0.16	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	100,897	7,911	100.0%	(X)
Householder	42,978	2,629	42.6%	1.8%
Spouse	18,010	1,862	17.8%	1.4%
Unmarried partner	3,051	1,153	3.0%	1.1%
Child	28,575	3,699	28.3%	2.3%
Other relatives	5,740	2,142	5.7%	2.0%
Other nonrelatives	2,543	1,957	2.5%	1.9%
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	40,794	3,637	100.0%	(X)
Never married	16,993	2,577	41.7%	4.4%
Now married, except separated	19,171	2,078	47.0%	4.1%
Separated	741	649	1.8%	1.6%
Widowed	815	472	2.0%	1.1%
Divorced	3,074	1,011	7.5%	2.4%
Females 15 years and over	42,319	3,238	100.0%	(X)
Never married	13,024	2,088	30.8%	3.6%
Now married, except separated	19,609	1,881	46.3%	4.0%
Separated	1,183	802	2.8%	1.9%
Widowed	2,534	1,145	6.0%	2.7%
Divorced	5,969	1,494	14.1%	3.2%
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	546	321	100.0%	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	201	191	36.8%	30.0%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	15	15	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	23	14	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	75	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	51	34	(X)	(X)

Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	7	9	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	100.0%	N
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	N	N	N	N
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	N	N	N	N
1 or 2 years	N	N	N	N
3 or 4 years	N	N	N	N
5 or more years	N	N	N	N
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	100.0%	N
Who are female	N	N	N	N
Who are married	N	N	N	N
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	26,287	3,387	100.0%	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	2,167	1,035	8.2%	3.6%
Kindergarten	663	476	2.5%	1.8%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	10,527	1,992	40.0%	5.6%
High school (grades 9-12)	6,499	1,580	24.7%	5.5%
College or graduate school	6,431	1,366	24.5%	4.2%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	70,238	4,989	100.0%	(X)
Less than 9th grade	1,327	668	1.9%	0.9%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	848	785	1.2%	1.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7,901	1,774	11.2%	2.3%
Some college, no degree	12,108	2,344	17.2%	2.8%
Associate's degree	6,403	1,652	9.1%	2.3%
Bachelor's degree	20,751	2,602	29.5%	3.1%
Graduate or professional degree	20,900	2,679	29.8%	3.6%
High school graduate or higher	68,063	5,080	96.9%	1.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	41,651	3,463	59.3%	3.6%
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	77,852	5,849	100.0%	(X)
Civilian veterans	6,319	1,580	8.1%	2.0%
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	99,328	7,921	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	10,487	2,423	10.6%	2.3%
Under 18 years	21,778	2,958	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	1,599	854	7.3%	3.9%
18 to 64 years	61,112	5,436	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	5,086	1,648	8.3%	2.7%
65 years and over	16,438	1,949	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	3,802	1,114	23.1%	5.9%

<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	100,668	7,865	100.0%	(X)
Same house	84,907	7,661	84.3%	4.3%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	15,761	4,529	15.7%	4.3%
Different house in the U.S.	14,844	4,379	14.7%	4.2%
Same county	4,281	2,654	4.3%	2.6%
Different county	10,563	3,542	10.5%	3.4%
Same state	4,782	2,424	4.8%	2.3%
Different state	5,781	2,755	5.7%	2.7%
Abroad	917	656	0.9%	0.6%
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	101,379	7,911	100.0%	(X)
Native	83,270	6,739	82.1%	3.3%
Born in United States	80,302	6,414	79.2%	3.2%
State of residence	39,781	4,486	39.2%	3.1%
Different state	40,521	3,946	40.0%	3.2%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	2,968	1,449	2.9%	1.4%
Foreign-born	18,109	3,875	17.9%	3.3%
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	18,109	3,875	100.0%	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	11,907	2,830	65.8%	10.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	6,202	2,450	34.2%	10.0%
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	21,077	3,916	100.0%	(X)
Native	2,968	1,449	100.0%	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	475	398	16.0%	13.1%
Entered before 2010	2,493	1,353	84.0%	13.1%
Foreign-born	18,109	3,875	100.0%	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	7,025	2,680	38.8%	9.6%
Entered before 2010	11,084	2,325	61.2%	9.6%
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	100.0%	N
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	97,059	7,372	100.0%	(X)
English only	75,939	6,263	78.2%	3.4%
Language other than English	21,120	3,824	21.8%	3.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	5,913	2,405	6.1%	2.4%
Spanish	5,041	2,128	5.2%	2.1%

Speak English less than "very well"	1,805	1,525	1.9%	1.5%
Other Indo-European languages	7,189	2,284	7.4%	2.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	1,251	812	1.3%	0.8%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	5,313	1,895	5.5%	1.9%
Speak English less than "very well"	1,744	810	1.8%	0.8%
Other languages	3,577	1,842	3.7%	1.8%
Speak English less than "very well"	1,113	1,203	1.1%	1.2%
ANCESTRY				
Total population	101,379	7,911	100.0%	(X)
American	2,460	1,022	2.4%	1.0%
Arab	992	1,060	1.0%	1.0%
Czech	1,161	1,021	1.1%	1.0%
Danish	125	183	0.1%	0.2%
Dutch	302	292	0.3%	0.3%
English	8,123	2,013	8.0%	2.0%
French (except Basque)	1,199	530	1.2%	0.5%
French Canadian	308	393	0.3%	0.4%
German	11,673	2,202	11.5%	2.3%
Greek	615	463	0.6%	0.5%
Hungarian	394	424	0.4%	0.4%
Irish	10,845	2,515	10.7%	2.6%
Italian	5,444	1,602	5.4%	1.7%
Lithuanian	191	163	0.2%	0.2%
Norwegian	699	501	0.7%	0.5%
Polish	2,808	931	2.8%	0.9%
Portuguese	517	404	0.5%	0.4%
Russian	761	441	0.8%	0.4%
Scotch-Irish	526	400	0.5%	0.4%
Scottish	1,968	1,135	1.9%	1.1%
Slovak	262	289	0.3%	0.3%
Subsaharan African	7,849	3,710	7.7%	3.5%
Swedish	418	258	0.4%	0.3%
Swiss	58	97	0.1%	0.1%
Ukrainian	54	93	0.1%	0.1%
Welsh	1,404	648	1.4%	0.6%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	999	770	1.0%	0.7%
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	42,978	2,629	100.0%	(X)
With a computer	42,417	2,692	98.7%	1.6%

**SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**  
**2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**

**Area Name : Columbia CDP, Maryland**

Subject	FIPS Code: 2419125			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	82,143	6,117	100.0%	(X)
In labor force	59,560	5,521	72.5%	2.5%
Civilian labor force	57,815	5,577	70.4%	2.8%
Employed	55,321	5,360	67.3%	3.0%
Unemployed	2,494	1,119	3.0%	1.3%
Armed Forces	1,745	960	2.1%	1.2%
Not in labor force	22,583	2,155	27.5%	2.5%
Civilian labor force	57,815	5,577	100.0%	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	4.3%	1.8%
Females 16 years and over	41,914	3,175	100.0%	(X)
In labor force	28,578	3,064	68.2%	3.8%
Civilian labor force	27,958	3,098	66.7%	4.0%
Employed	27,090	3,122	64.6%	4.3%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	N	N	100.0%	N
All parents in family in labor force	N	N	N	N
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	N	N	100.0%	N
All parents in family in labor force	N	N	N	N
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	55,536	5,081	100.0%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	36,441	4,123	65.6%	3.8%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	2,858	1,037	5.1%	1.7%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	710	433	1.3%	0.8%
Walked	1,284.0	1,184.0	2.3%	2.1%
Other means	596	510	1.1%	0.9%
Worked from home	13,647	2,236	24.6%	3.9%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.3	2.3	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	55,321	5,360	100.0%	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	36,771	3,942	66.5%	5.0%
Service occupations	6,065	1,809	11.0%	3.0%
Sales and office occupations	8,057	2,127	14.6%	3.3%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,219	662	2.2%	1.2%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,209	1,392	5.8%	2.4%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	55,321	5,360	100.0%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	195	204	0.4%	0.4%
Construction	1,668	748	3.0%	1.4%
Manufacturing	3,261	993	5.9%	1.8%

Wholesale trade	544	498	1.0%	0.9%
Retail trade	4,286	1,420	7.7%	2.4%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	2,380	986	4.3%	1.7%
Information	1,375	944	2.5%	1.7%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2,826	1,069	5.1%	1.8%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	11,714	1,903	21.2%	3.1%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	14,636	2,734	26.5%	3.7%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	3,633	1,222	6.6%	2.0%
Other services, except public administration	2,792	1,191	5.0%	2.2%
Public administration	6,011	1,585	10.9%	2.7%
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	55,321	5,360	100.0%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	39,329	4,736	71.1%	4.0%
Government workers	11,781	2,100	21.3%	3.3%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4,011	1,296	7.3%	2.4%
Unpaid family workers	200	241	0.4%	0.4%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2023 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	42,978	2,629	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,933	1,063	4.5%	2.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	701	484	1.6%	1.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,821	1,116	4.2%	2.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,586	708	3.7%	1.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,736	775	4.0%	1.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5,153	1,440	12.0%	3.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,111	1,268	9.6%	2.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,906	1,861	20.7%	4.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6,484	1,273	15.1%	3.0%
\$200,000 or more	10,547	1,830	24.5%	4.0%
Median household income (dollars)	\$115,564	12,755	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	\$151,957	14,737	(X)	(X)
With earnings	34,952	2,775	81.3%	3.7%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$153,898	13,854	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	9,410	1,472	21.9%	3.3%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$28,647	3,529	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	12,439	1,784	28.9%	4.0%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$39,204	5,676	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,634	924	3.8%	2.2%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,930	2,455	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	150	167	0.3%	0.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	N	N	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	3,673	1,507	8.5%	3.4%
Families	26,498	2,598	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	691	832	2.6%	3.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	336	339	1.3%	1.3%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	444	695	1.7%	2.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	750	512	2.8%	1.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	435	427	1.6%	1.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,073	1,194	11.6%	4.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,269	910	8.6%	3.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,987	1,095	18.8%	4.4%

\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,323	1,043	16.3%	3.8%
\$200,000 or more	9,190	1,708	34.7%	5.2%
Median family income (dollars)	\$151,958	15,349	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$184,079	18,876	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	\$63,634	5,465	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	16,480	2,254	100.0%	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$74,067	14,387	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$91,979	14,056	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$67,495	7,234	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$100,462	10,618	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$71,354	12,652	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	99,328	7,921	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	94,994	7,892	95.6%	2.0%
With private health insurance	84,404	7,738	85.0%	3.3%
With public coverage	24,371	3,469	24.5%	3.6%
No health insurance coverage	4,334	1,980	4.4%	2.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	23,250	3,111	100.0%	(X)
No health insurance coverage	1,402	1,093	6.0%	4.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	59,640	5,295	100.0%	(X)
In labor force:	52,858	5,183	100.0%	(X)
Employed:	50,884	5,162	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	48,814	5,273	95.9%	1.8%
With private health insurance	47,247	5,182	92.9%	2.4%
With public coverage	3,240	1,132	6.4%	2.2%
No health insurance coverage	2,070	885	4.1%	1.8%
Unemployed:	1,974	970	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,913	966	96.9%	5.3%
With private health insurance	1,120	689	56.7%	30.4%
With public coverage	934	827	47.3%	30.4%
No health insurance coverage	61	101	3.1%	5.3%
Not in labor force:	6,782	1,390	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	6,206	1,387	91.5%	7.5%
With private health insurance	4,733	1,172	69.8%	11.7%
With public coverage	1,898	960	28.0%	12.6%
No health insurance coverage	576	516	8.5%	7.5%
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	5.6%	4.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.1%	8.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	12.3%
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	1.2%	1.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	2.1%	2.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	16.0%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	(X)	21.9%	16.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	28.4%	23.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	42.0%
All people	(X)	(X)	7.6%	3.4%
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	11.8%	8.6%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	11.8%	8.6%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	10.8%	12.7%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	12.0%	9.3%
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.4%	2.4%
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	7.4%	3.0%
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	2.8%	2.5%
People in families	(X)	(X)	6.0%	4.2%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.3%	5.3%

**SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS**  
**2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**

Area Name : Columbia CDP, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code: 2419125			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	44,678	2,755	100.0%	(X)
Occupied housing units	42,978	2,629	96.2%	2.3%
Vacant housing units	1,700	1,049	3.8%	2.3%
Homeowner vacancy rate	N	N	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	N	N	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	44,678	2,755	100.0%	(X)
1-unit, detached	15,059	1,479	33.7%	3.1%
1-unit, attached	10,749	1,650	24.1%	3.3%
2 units	0	225	0.0%	0.5%
3 or 4 units	271	211	0.6%	0.5%
5 to 9 units	5,934	1,824	13.3%	3.8%
10 to 19 units	7,675	1,509	17.2%	3.2%
20 or more units	4,990	1,194	11.2%	2.7%
Mobile home	0	225	0.0%	0.5%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.00	225	0.0%	0.5%
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	44,678	2,755	100.0%	(X)
Built 2020 or later	630	508	1.4%	1.1%
Built 2010 to 2019	2,140	802	4.8%	1.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	3,306	1,082	7.4%	2.3%
Built 1990 to 1999	7,712	1,485	17.3%	3.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	12,965	2,030	29.0%	4.0%
Built 1970 to 1979	14,156	1,975	31.7%	4.2%
Built 1960 to 1969	2,502	751	5.6%	1.7%
Built 1950 to 1959	835	649	1.9%	1.4%
Built 1940 to 1949	282	276	0.6%	0.6%
Built 1939 or earlier	150	183	0.3%	0.4%
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	44,678	2,755	100.0%	(X)
1 room	612	490	1.4%	1.1%
2 rooms	1,523	724	3.4%	1.6%
3 rooms	4,104	1,264	9.2%	2.7%
4 rooms	6,122	1,426	13.7%	3.1%
5 rooms	6,555	1,789	14.7%	3.9%
6 rooms	8,144	1,737	18.2%	3.6%
7 rooms	4,155	1,149	9.3%	2.5%
8 rooms	4,420	935	9.9%	2.1%
9 rooms or more	9,043	1,311	20.2%	2.8%
Median rooms	5.9	0.2	(X)	(X)



<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	44,678	2,755	100.0%	(X)
No bedroom	786	538	1.8%	1.2%
1 bedroom	7,139	1,723	16.0%	3.6%
2 bedrooms	8,379	1,717	18.8%	3.9%
3 bedrooms	14,435	2,126	32.3%	4.2%
4 bedrooms	9,411	1,372	21.1%	2.9%
5 or more bedrooms	4,528	1,023	10.1%	2.2%
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	42,978	2,629	100.0%	(X)
Owner-occupied	25,994	2,055	60.5%	3.8%
Renter-occupied	16,984	2,077	39.5%	3.8%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.51	0.15	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.10	0.20	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	42,978	2,629	100.0%	(X)
Moved in 2021 or later	11,812	1,826	27.5%	3.9%
Moved in 2018 to 2020	8,298	1,701	19.3%	3.7%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	8,182	1,801	19.0%	4.0%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	7,180	1,629	16.7%	3.6%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	3,983	875	9.3%	2.1%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	3,523	713	8.2%	1.7%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	42,978	2,629	100.0%	(X)
No vehicles available	1,928	806	4.5%	1.8%
1 vehicle available	17,003	2,083	39.6%	4.1%
2 vehicles available	17,229	1,924	40.1%	4.2%
3 or more vehicles available	6,818	1,459	15.9%	3.1%
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	42,978	2,629	100.0%	(X)
Utility gas	17,066	2,280	39.7%	4.8%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	272	245	0.6%	0.6%
Electricity	24,358	2,519	56.7%	4.6%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	585	387	1.4%	0.9%
Coal or coke	0	225	0.0%	0.5%
Wood	317	269	0.7%	0.6%
Solar energy	53	88	0.1%	0.2%
Other fuel	260	198	0.6%	0.5%
No fuel used	67	112	0.2%	0.3%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	42,978	2,629	100.0%	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	0	225	0.0%	0.5%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	115	189	0.3%	0.4%
No telephone service available	43	72	0.1%	0.2%
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	N	N	100.0%	N
1.00 or less	N	N	N	N
1.01 to 1.50	N	N	N	N
1.51 or more	N	N	N	N
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	25,994	2,055	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$50,000	379	355	1.5%	1.4%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	202	220	0.8%	0.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	266	210	1.0%	0.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	422	308	1.6%	1.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,615	775	10.1%	2.9%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	10,551	1,420	40.6%	4.0%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	10,861	1,387	41.8%	4.4%
\$1,000,000 or more	698	269	2.7%	1.0%
Median (dollars)	\$475,300	18,314	(X)	(X)

<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	25,994	2,055	100.0%	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	17,827	2,110	68.6%	4.7%
Housing units without a mortgage	8,167	1,200	31.4%	4.7%
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	17,827	2,110	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$500	59	103	0.3%	0.6%
\$500 to \$999	182	211	1.0%	1.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,439	980	8.1%	5.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3,012	713	16.9%	4.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	4,501	1,133	25.2%	5.6%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	3,250	951	18.2%	4.9%
\$3,000 or more	5,384	1,223	30.2%	5.7%
Median (dollars)	\$2,469	132	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	8,167	1,200	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$250	0	225	0.0%	2.5%
\$250 to \$399	43	67	0.5%	0.8%
\$400 to \$599	1,074	633	13.2%	7.0%
\$600 to \$799	1,900	573	23.3%	6.5%
\$800 to \$999	2,219	663	27.2%	7.5%
\$1,000 or more	2,931	796	35.9%	8.3%
Median (dollars)	\$870	\$40	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	17,827	2,110	100.0%	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	10,251	1,873	57.5%	7.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,945	948	16.5%	4.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,320	605	7.4%	3.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,003	527	5.6%	2.9%
35.0 percent or more	2,308	835	12.9%	4.5%
Not computed	0	225	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	7,944	1,170	100.0%	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	4,674	1,069	58.8%	8.9%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,078	455	13.6%	5.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	631	308	7.9%	3.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	480	294	6.0%	3.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	166	189	2.1%	2.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	129	130	1.6%	1.6%
35.0 percent or more	786	436	9.9%	5.3%
Not computed	223	293	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	N	N	100.0%	N
Less than \$500	N	N	N	N
\$500 to \$999	N	N	N	N
\$1,000 to \$1,499	N	N	N	N
\$1,500 to \$1,999	N	N	N	N
\$2,000 to \$2,499	N	N	N	N
\$2,500 to \$2,999	N	N	N	N
\$3,000 or more	N	N	N	N
Median (dollars)	2,021	137	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	N	N	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	16,001	1,993	100.0%	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	2,391	974	14.9%	6.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,282	648	8.0%	4.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,893	986	11.8%	6.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,015	1,016	12.6%	6.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,888	945	11.8%	5.9%
35.0 percent or more	6,532	1,919	40.8%	9.5%
Not computed	983	864	(X)	(X)

**DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES**  
**2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**

Area Name : Columbia CDP, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code: 2419125			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	101,379	7,911	100.0%	(X)
Male	51,587	4,513	50.9%	1.8%
Female	49,792	4,163	49.1%	1.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103.6	7.3	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	4,320	1,282	4.3%	1.1%
5 to 9 years	5,010	1,445	4.9%	1.3%
10 to 14 years	8,936	1,645	8.8%	1.4%
15 to 19 years	6,244	1,580	6.2%	1.4%
20 to 24 years	6,631	1,250	6.5%	1.1%
25 to 34 years	12,460	2,091	12.3%	1.9%
35 to 44 years	16,379	2,509	16.2%	2.0%
45 to 54 years	11,838	2,253	11.7%	2.0%
55 to 59 years	6,246	1,307	6.2%	1.2%
60 to 64 years	6,640	1,432	6.5%	1.5%
65 to 74 years	9,418	1,531	9.3%	1.6%
75 to 84 years	5,823	1,115	5.7%	1.1%
85 years and over	1,434	565	1.4%	0.6%
Median age (years)	39.4	1.6	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	21,782	2,958	21.5%	1.8%
16 years and over	82,143	6,117	81.0%	1.9%
18 years and over	79,597	5,766	78.5%	1.8%
21 years and over	76,048	5,332	75.0%	2.2%
62 years and over	20,950	2,092	20.7%	2.2%
65 years and over	16,675	1,951	16.4%	2.0%
18 years and over	79,597	5,766	100.0%	(X)
Male	38,751	3,403	48.7%	1.9%
Female	40,846.0	3,063.0	51.3%	1.9%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.9	7.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	16,675	1,951	100.0%	(X)
Male	7,459	1,132	44.7%	3.8%
Female	9,216.0	1,193.0	55.3%	3.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	80.9	12.6	(X)	(X)
<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	101,379	7,911	100.0%	(X)
One race	90,953	7,452	89.7%	2.6%
Two or More Races	10,426	2,810	10.3%	2.6%
One race	90,953	7,452	89.7%	2.6%
White	44,750	4,429	44.1%	3.9%
Black or African American	29,759	5,060	29.4%	4.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	884	1,052	0.9%	1.0%
Aztec	N	N	N	N
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	N	N	N	N
Maya	N	N	N	N
Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government	N	N	N	N
Navajo Nation	N	N	N	N
Nome Eskimo Community	N	N	N	N
Other American Indian and Alaska Native	N	N	N	N
Asian	11,134	2,871	11.0%	2.7%
Asian Indian	2,337	1,176	2.3%	1.1%
Chinese	3,398	1,654	3.4%	1.6%
Filipino	391	349	0.4%	0.3%
Japanese	0	225	0.0%	0.2%
Korean	1,343	764	1.3%	0.7%

Vietnamese	489	449	0.5%	0.4%
Other Asian	3,176	2,355	3.1%	2.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	225	0.0%	0.2%
Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some Other Race	4,426	1,962	4.4%	1.9%
Two or More Races	10,426	2,810	10.3%	2.6%
White and Black or African American	2,499	1,138	2.5%	1.1%
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	468	505	0.5%	0.5%
White and Asian	2,111	986	2.1%	1.0%
White and Some Other Race	2,759	1,357	2.7%	1.3%
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	106	179	0.1%	0.2%
Black or African American and Some Other Race	679	640	0.7%	0.6%
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	101,379	7,911	100.0%	(X)
White	53,687	5,131	53.0%	4.3%
Black or African American	34,297	5,132	33.8%	3.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,786	1,291	1.8%	1.2%
Asian	14,057	3,292	13.9%	3.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,146	950	1.1%	0.9%
Some Other Race	7,864	2,481	7.8%	2.3%
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	101,379	7,911	100.0%	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	9,547	2,933	9.4%	2.6%
Mexican	1,241	596	1.2%	0.6%
Puerto Rican	1,093	1,133	1.1%	1.1%
Cuban	365	569	0.4%	0.6%
Other Hispanic or Latino	6,848	2,912	6.8%	2.7%
Not Hispanic or Latino	91,832	7,024	90.6%	2.6%
White alone	43,280	4,174	42.7%	3.8%
Black or African American alone	28,901	5,039	28.5%	4.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	225	0.0%	0.2%
Asian alone	11,134	2,871	11.0%	2.7%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	225	0.0%	0.2%

Some Other Race alone	545	366	0.5%	0.4%
Two or More Races	7,972	2,205	7.9%	2.1%
Two races including Some Other Race	1,615	890	1.6%	0.9%
Two races excluding Some Other Race, and three or more races	6,357	1,951	6.3%	1.8%
Total housing units	44,678	2,755	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	74,647	5,244	100.0%	(X)
Male	36,662	3,242	49.1%	2.0%
Female	37,985	2,770	50.9%	2.0%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.