SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Subject	FIPS Code: 24				
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE					
Total households	2,384,715		100%	(X)	
Married-couple household	1,092,004	13,094	45.8%	0.5%	
With children of the householder under 18 years	429,870	10,083	18.0%	0.4%	
Cohabiting couple household	158,050	7,773	6.6%	0.3%	
With children of the householder under 18 years	54,137	5,210	2.3%	0.2%	
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	411,232	8,010	17.2%	0.3%	
With children of the householder under 18 years	28,861	2,893	1.2%	0.1%	
Householder living alone	287,055	7,211	12.0%	0.3%	
65 years and over	86,706	3,644	3.6%	0.2%	
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	723,429	10,055	30.3%	0.4%	
With children of the householder under 18 years	120,167	6,733	5.0%	0.3%	
Householder living alone	411,331	9,159	17.2%	0.4%	
65 years and over	185,785	5,328	7.8%	0.2%	
Households with one or more people under 18 years	714,031	10,880	29.9%	0.4%	
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	766,656	5,668	32.1%	0.2%	
Average household size	2.54	0.01	(X)	(X)	
Average nouserious size Average family size	3.16		(X)	(X) (X)	
The age talking size	5.12	0.02	(74)	(7.7)	
RELATIONSHIP					
Population in households	6,055,057	****	100.0%	(X)	
Householder	2,384,715	7,944	39.4%	0.1%	
Spouse	1,093,260	12,716	18.1%	0.2%	
Unmarried partner	156,828	7,407	2.6%	0.1%	
Child	1,775,668	16,724	29.3%	0.3%	
Other relatives	447,973	15,960	7.4%	0.3%	
Other nonrelatives	196,613	14,564	3.2%	0.2%	
MARITAL STATUS Males 15 years and over	2,433,327	2,985	100.0%	(X)	
Never married	926,831	11,045	38.1%	0.5%	
Now married, except separated	1,214,377	14,202	49.9%	0.5%	
Separated Widowed	36,821	3,710	1.5%	0.2%	
	59,015	3,932	2.4%	0.2%	
Divorced	196,283	6,883	8.1%	0.3%	
Females 15 years and over	2,633,412	3,204	100.0%	(X)	
Never married	916,292	12,173	34.8%	0.5%	
Now married, except separated	1,169,603		44.4%		
Separated	52,687		2.0%	0.2%	
Widowed	209,475		8.0%	0.2%	
Divorced	285,355		10.8%	0.3%	
FERTILITY 151 50 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11			100 531		
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	76,658		100.0%	(X)	
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	24,347		31.8%	3.4%	
Per 1,000 unmarried women	28		(X)	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	53		(X)	(X)	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	10 85		(X)	(X) (X)	

Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	38	4	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	137,522	8,676	100.0%	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	36,456	4,419		2.8%
Years responsible for grandchildren	55,155	.,		
Less than 1 year	7,835	2,283	5.7%	1.6%
1 or 2 years	6,663	2,225		1.6%
3 or 4 years	5,850	1,960		1.4%
5 or more years	16,108	2,848		1.9%
	, , , ,	,		
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	36,456	4,419	100.0%	(X)
Who are female	23,158	2,895		3.9%
Who are married	24,825	4,266		5.3%
SCHOOL ENDOLIMENT				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 515 015	15 247	100.00/	(v)
	1,515,915	15,247 6,117	100.0%	(X) 0.4%
Nursery school, preschool	88,610 72,326	•	5.8% 4.8%	0.4%
Kindergarten	· ·	5,438		
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	614,167	8,027	40.5%	0.6%
High school (grades 9-12) College or graduate school	335,744 405,068	6,904		0.5%
College of graduate school	405,068	10,963	26.7%	0.5%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	4,297,439	4,414	100.0%	(X)
Less than 9th grade	175,738	7,338	4.1%	0.2%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	204,242	8,544	4.8%	0.2%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,025,379	19,403	23.9%	0.5%
Some college, no degree	710,628	15,997	16.5%	0.4%
Associate's degree	301,452	11,177	7.0%	0.3%
Bachelor's degree	964,064	17,726	22.4%	0.4%
Graduate or professional degree	915,936	14,846	21.3%	0.3%
High school graduate or higher	3,917,459	12,882	91.2%	0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,880,000	22,313	43.7%	0.5%
VETERAN STATUS	. =0.0 ===		100 551	
Civilian population 18 years and over	4,786,861	4,644		(X)
Civilian veterans	318,150	8,991	6.6%	0.2%
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	6,087,312	3,838	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	706,219	14,853	11.6%	0.2%
Under 18 years	1,358,292	1,808	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	56,210	5,079		0.4%
with a disability	30,210	5,079	4.1%	0.4%
18 to 64 years	3,686,878	4,918	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	347,962	10,232	9.4%	0.3%
65 years and over	1 042 142	2 550	100.0%	/v\
With a disability	1,042,142 302,047	2,559 7,422		(X) 0.7%

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	6,110,314	4,411	100.0%	(X)
Same house	5,436,497	25,521	89.0%	0.4%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	673,817	25,452	11.0%	0.4%
Different house in the U.S.	627,345	23,675	10.3%	0.4%
Same county	297,921	19,218	4.9%	0.3%
Different county	329,424	15,843	5.4%	0.3%
Same state	166,750	12,168	2.7%	0.2%
Different state	162,674	12,092	2.7%	0.2%
Abroad	46,472	7,933	0.8%	0.1%
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	6,180,253	****	100.0%	(X)
Native	5,128,362	20,145	83.0%	0.3%
Born in United States	5,022,492	21,227	81.3%	0.3%
State of residence	2,899,642	27,539	46.9%	0.4%
Different state	2,122,850	28,874	34.3%	0.5%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	105,870	7,512	1.7%	0.1%
Foreign-born	1,051,891	20,145	17.0%	0.3%
LLC CITIZENCIUD CTATUC				
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS	1.051.001	20.145	100.00/	()()
Foreign-born population	1,051,891 584,222	20,145	100.0% 55.5%	(X) 1.3%
Naturalized U.S. citizen Not a U.S. citizen	467,669	16,438 16,780	33.5% 44.5%	1.3%
Not a 0.5. Citizen	407,009	10,780	44.5%	1.5%
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	1,157,761	21,227	100.0%	(X)
Native	105,870	7,512	100.0%	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	36,643	5,949	34.6%	4.2%
Entered before 2010	69,227	5,233	65.4%	4.2%
Fassian have	1.051.901	20.145	100.00/	(V)
Foreign-born Entered 2010 or later	1,051,891 391,352	20,145 17,864	100.0% 37.2%	(X) 1.3%
Entered before 2010	660,539	15,309	62.8%	1.3%
Effected Service 2010	000,333	13,303	02.070	1.570
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	1,051,891	20,145	100.0%	(X)
Europe	81,281	6,036	7.7%	0.5%
Asia	312,476	8,988	29.7%	0.8%
Africa	203,098	12,955	19.3%	1.1%
Oceania	2,111	925	0.2%	0.1%
Latin America	443,235	13,766	42.1%	1.2%
Northern America	9,690	2,244	0.9%	0.2%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	5,833,417	1,762	100.0%	(X)
English only	4,582,112	23,589		0.4%
Language other than English	1,251,305	23,866		0.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	480,858	14,311	8.2%	0.2%
Spanish	577,157	14,299		0.2%

Speak English less than "very well"	271,186	12,365	4.6%	0.2%
Other Indo-European languages	291,483	16,891	5.0%	0.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	79,809	6,855	1.4%	0.1%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	218,697	7,563	3.7%	0.1%
Speak English less than "very well"	88,720	6,067	1.5%	0.1%
Other languages	163,968	12,264	2.8%	0.2%
Speak English less than "very well"	41,143	5,507	0.7%	0.1%
ANCESTRY				
Total population	6,180,253	****	100.0%	(X)
American	242,785	13,612	3.9%	0.2%
Arab	41,249	7,127	0.7%	0.1%
Czech	14,819	2,582	0.2%	0.1%
Danish	8,470	1,648	0.1%	0.1%
Dutch	30,339	3,708	0.5%	0.1%
English	507,284	13,224	8.2%	0.2%
French (except Basque)	73,144	6,271	1.2%	0.1%
French Canadian	14,788	2,389	0.2%	0.1%
German	688,919	15,034	11.1%	0.2%
Greek	26,469	4,538	0.4%	0.1%
Hungarian	19,062	2,615	0.3%	0.1%
Irish	550,811	15,635	8.9%	0.3%
Italian	278,341	13,410	4.5%	0.2%
Lithuanian	16,071	3,241	0.3%	0.1%
Norwegian	22,839	3,545	0.4%	0.1%
Polish	162,128	9,199	2.6%	0.1%
Portuguese	14,327	2,841	0.2%	0.1%
Russian	46,487	4,957	0.8%	0.1%
Scotch-Irish	33,557	3,386	0.5%	0.1%
Scottish	79,217	5,993	1.3%	0.1%
Slovak	8,815	1,566	0.1%	0.1%
Subsaharan African	267,791	18,022	4.3%	0.3%
Swedish	26,524	3,485	0.4%	0.1%
Swiss	10,317	2,127	0.2%	0.1%
Ukrainian	25,549	3,201	0.4%	0.1%
Welsh	27,530	3,071	0.4%	0.1%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	101,215	11,814	1.6%	0.2%
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	2,384,715	7,944	100.0%	(X)
With a computer	2,313,548	9,288	97.0%	0.2%

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Subject	FIPS Code: 24			
·	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	4,979,552	5,559	100.0%	(X)
In labor force	3,360,696	18,725	67.5%	0.4%
Civilian labor force	3,326,225	18,548	66.8%	0.4%
Employed	3,194,028	19,430	64.1%	0.4%
Unemployed	132,197	7,327	2.7%	0.1%
Armed Forces	34,471	3,839	0.7%	0.1%
Not in labor force	1,618,856	18,804	32.5%	0.4%
Civilian labor force	3,326,225	18,548	100.0%	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	4.0%	0.2%
Females 16 years and over	2,591,602	4,699	100.0%	(X)
In labor force	1,646,424	13,710	63.5%	0.5%
Civilian labor force	1,639,273	13,275	63.3%	0.5%
Employed	1,578,121	13,251	60.9%	0.5%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	402,372	5,247	100.0%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	302,676	8,590	75.2%	1.8%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	892,317	7,638	100.0%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	722,250	11,538	80.9%	1.0%
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	3,171,852	20,038	100.0%	(X)
Car, truck, or van drove alone	2,081,745	20,010	65.6%	0.6%
Car, truck, or van carpooled	264,572	10,033	8.3%	0.3%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	154,783	9,598	4.9%	0.3%
Walked	69,767.0	6,436.0	2.2%	0.2%
Other means	64,787	6,141	2.0%	0.2%
Worked from home	536,198		16.9%	0.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	31.4	0.4	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,194,028	19,430	100.0%	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	1,617,915	23,016	50.7%	0.6%
Service occupations	509,844		16.0%	0.4%
Sales and office occupations	548,686	13,774	17.2%	0.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	240,592	9,911	7.5%	0.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	276,991	8,952	8.7%	0.3%
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,194,028	19,430	100.0%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	14,657	1,766	0.5%	0.1%
Construction	224,309	11,498	7.0%	0.4%
Manufacturing	145,398		4.6%	0.2%

	280,140 169,452 56,440 181,978 534,581 758,303 260,133 171,338 352,309 352,309 720,256 161,776 4,789	9,769 9,727 4,692 8,600 12,039 17,761 11,001 8,758 10,948 19,430 22,323 16,407 7,642	5.3% 1.8% 5.7% 16.7% 23.7% 8.1% 5.4% 11.0%	0.3% 0.3% 0.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.5% 0.3% 0.3% 0.3% (X) 0.5%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities Information Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services Educational services, and health care and social assistance Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services Other services, except public administration Public administration CLASS OF WORKER Civilian employed population 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers Government workers Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	169,452 56,440 181,978 534,581 758,303 260,133 171,338 352,309 352,309 3,194,028 3,307,207 720,256 161,776	9,727 4,692 8,600 12,039 17,761 11,001 8,758 10,948 19,430 22,323 16,407 7,642	5.3% 1.8% 5.7% 16.7% 23.7% 8.1% 5.4% 11.0%	0.3% 0.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.5% 0.3% 0.3% 0.3%
Information Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services Educational services, and health care and social assistance Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services Other services, except public administration Public administration CLASS OF WORKER Civilian employed population 16 years and over 3 Private wage and salary workers Government workers Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	56,440 181,978 534,581 758,303 260,133 171,338 352,309 3,194,028 3,307,207 720,256 161,776	4,692 8,600 12,039 17,761 11,001 8,758 10,948 19,430 22,323 16,407 7,642	1.8% 5.7% 16.7% 23.7% 8.1% 5.4% 11.0%	0.1% 0.3% 0.4% 0.5% 0.3% 0.3%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services Educational services, and health care and social assistance Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services Other services, except public administration Public administration CLASS OF WORKER Civilian employed population 16 years and over 3 Private wage and salary workers Government workers Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	181,978 534,581 758,303 260,133 171,338 352,309 3,194,028 3,307,207 720,256 161,776	8,600 12,039 17,761 11,001 8,758 10,948 19,430 22,323 16,407 7,642	5.7% 16.7% 23.7% 8.1% 5.4% 11.0%	0.3% 0.5% 0.3% 0.3% 0.3%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services Educational services, and health care and social assistance Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services Other services, except public administration Public administration CLASS OF WORKER Civilian employed population 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers Government workers Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	534,581 758,303 260,133 171,338 352,309 3,194,028 3,307,207 720,256 161,776	12,039 17,761 11,001 8,758 10,948 19,430 22,323 16,407 7,642	16.7% 23.7% 8.1% 5.4% 11.0% 100.0% 72.2%	0.4% 0.5% 0.3% 0.3% 0.3% (X)
Educational services, and health care and social assistance Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services Other services, except public administration Public administration CLASS OF WORKER Civilian employed population 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers Government workers Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	758,303 260,133 171,338 352,309 3,194,028 3,307,207 720,256 161,776	17,761 11,001 8,758 10,948 19,430 22,323 16,407 7,642	23.7% 8.1% 5.4% 11.0% 100.0% 72.2%	0.5% 0.3% 0.3% 0.3%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services Other services, except public administration Public administration CLASS OF WORKER Civilian employed population 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers Government workers Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	260,133 171,338 352,309 3,194,028 3,307,207 720,256 161,776	11,001 8,758 10,948 19,430 22,323 16,407 7,642	8.1% 5.4% 11.0% 100.0% 72.2%	0.3% 0.3% 0.3%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services Other services, except public administration Public administration CLASS OF WORKER Civilian employed population 16 years and over Private wage and salary workers Government workers Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	260,133 171,338 352,309 3,194,028 3,307,207 720,256 161,776	11,001 8,758 10,948 19,430 22,323 16,407 7,642	8.1% 5.4% 11.0% 100.0% 72.2%	0.3% 0.3% 0.3%
Other services, except public administration Public administration CLASS OF WORKER Civilian employed population 16 years and over 3 Private wage and salary workers 2 Government workers Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	171,338 352,309 3,194,028 3,307,207 720,256 161,776	19,430 22,323 16,407 7,642	5.4% 11.0% 100.0% 72.2%	0.3% 0.3% (X)
Public administration CLASS OF WORKER Civilian employed population 16 years and over 3 Private wage and salary workers 2 Government workers Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	352,309 ,194,028 ,307,207 720,256 161,776	19,430 22,323 16,407 7,642	11.0% 100.0% 72.2%	0.3% (X)
CLASS OF WORKER Civilian employed population 16 years and over 3 Private wage and salary workers 2 Government workers Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	7,194,028 7,307,207 720,256 161,776	19,430 22,323 16,407 7,642	100.0% 72.2%	(X)
Civilian employed population 16 years and over 3 Private wage and salary workers 2 Government workers 5 Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	720,256 161,776	22,323 16,407 7,642	72.2%	` '
Private wage and salary workers 2 Government workers Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	720,256 161,776	22,323 16,407 7,642	72.2%	, ,
Private wage and salary workers 2 Government workers Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	720,256 161,776	16,407 7,642	+	0.5%
Government workers Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	720,256 161,776	16,407 7,642	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	161,776	7,642		0.5%
			5.1%	0.2%
	.,	1,399	0.1%	0.1%
		_,	5.2,5	
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2023 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
	,384,715	7,944	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	120,905	6,787	5.1%	0.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59,156	4,360	2.5%	0.2%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	102,061	5,979	4.3%	0.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	116,928	7,135	4.9%	0.3%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	189,769	7,741	8.0%	0.3%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	331,564	10,050	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	284,039	10,031	11.9%	0.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	455,490	10,246		0.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	279,906	9,256		0.4%
\$200,000 or more	444,897	9,655	18.7%	0.4%
Median household income (dollars)	\$98,678	1,292	(X)	(X)
	\$129,366	1,343	(X)	(X)
mean reduction means (actually)	7123,300	1,545	(71)	(71)
With earnings 1	,923,501	11,719	80.7%	0.4%
	\$130,900	1,371	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	683,720	8,233	28.7%	0.3%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$24,394	337	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	621,837	10,808	` '	0.5%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$39,927	1,098		(X)
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With Supplemental Security Income	104,358	7,046	4.4%	0.3%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,255	416	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	51,716	5,078		0.2%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,706	419		(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	247,373	8,747		0.4%
		-, ::	, .	
Families 1	,533,915	12,645	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	41,809	4,071	2.7%	0.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20,777	2,807		0.2%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	37,688	3,387	2.5%	0.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51,015	4,822	3.3%	0.3%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	99,710	6,074		0.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	188,460	7,545		0.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	174,523	7,520		0.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	318,112	9,312		0.6%

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\$150,000 to \$199,999	220,800	·	14.4%	0.5%
\$200,000 or more	381,021	8,850		0.5%
Median family income (dollars)	\$121,875			(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$154,194	1,776	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	\$50,728	489	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	850,800	12,037	100.0%	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$60,660	1,048	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$77,885	1,597	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$54,079	910	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$76,246		\ /	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$65,593	748	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	6,087,312	3,838	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	5,705,955	14,875	93.7%	0.3%
With private health insurance	4,450,683	29,134	73.1%	0.5%
With public coverage	2,107,591	27,152	34.6%	0.4%
No health insurance coverage	381,357	15,278		0.3%
	,	, -		
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	1,437,219	5,479	100.0%	(X)
No health insurance coverage	67,255	8,298		0.6%
	51,255	5,255	,	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	3,607,951	7,001	100.0%	(X)
In labor force:	2,990,776	·	100.0%	(X)
Employed:	2,877,833	16,125	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,663,257	15,822	ł	0.3%
With private health insurance	2,404,544	19,444		0.5%
·		·		
With public coverage	356,020	·		0.5%
No health insurance coverage	214,576			0.3%
Unemployed:	112,943	7,093		(X)
With health insurance coverage	93,938	6,344		2.4%
With private health insurance	49,972	4,204		3.2%
With public coverage	48,276			3.0%
No health insurance coverage	19,005	3,069		2.4%
Not in labor force:	617,175	14,965		(X)
With health insurance coverage	544,730	·		0.9%
With private health insurance	337,078			1.4%
With public coverage	256,653	10,850		1.3%
No health insurance coverage	72,445	5,900	11.7%	0.9%
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOV				
All families	(X)	(X)	6.4%	0.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)			0.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)		2.1%
Married couple families	(X)	(X)		0.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)		0.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)			1.3%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)			1.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	21.2%	2.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	22.3%	7.3%
All people	(X)	(X)	9.5%	0.3%
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.6%	0.8%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)			0.8%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)		1.5%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)			0.9%
18 years and over	(X)			0.3%
18 to 64 years	(X)			0.4%
65 years and over	(X)			0.4%
People in families	(X)			0.4%
. copie in families	(X)		0.070	0.47

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Subject	FIPS Code: 24			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	2,572,382	567	100.0%	(X)
Occupied housing units	2,384,715	7,944	92.7%	0.3%
Vacant housing units	187,667	7,890	7.3%	0.3%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.50	0.10	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	5.10		(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	2,572,382	567	100.0%	(X)
1-unit, detached	1,308,902	13,775	50.9%	0.5%
1-unit, attached	548,637	12,217	21.3%	0.5%
2 units	37,223	4,052	1.4%	0.3%
3 or 4 units	55,695	4,032	2.2%	0.2%
5 to 9 units	141,290		5.5%	0.3%
	180,689		7.0%	
10 to 19 units				0.3%
20 or more units	264,947	7,410	10.3%	0.3%
Mobile home	33,742		1.3%	0.1%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	1,257.00	731	0.0%	0.1%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	2,572,382	567	100.0%	(X)
Built 2020 or later	52,458	4,313	2.0%	0.2%
Built 2010 to 2019	211,138	7,795	8.2%	0.3%
Built 2000 to 2009	290,880	9,205	11.3%	0.4%
Built 1990 to 1999	344,130	9,177	13.4%	0.4%
Built 1980 to 1989	391,150	9,241	15.2%	0.4%
Built 1970 to 1979	333,560	10,404	13.0%	0.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	294,493	9,297	11.4%	0.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	265,513	8,617	10.3%	0.3%
Built 1940 to 1949	128,513	6,613	5.0%	0.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	260,547	9,002	10.1%	0.3%
ROOMS				
Total housing units	2,572,382	567	100.0%	(X)
1 room	51,194		2.0%	0.2%
2 rooms	68,277		2.7%	0.2%
3 rooms	204,221	8,152	7.9%	0.3%
4 rooms	326,232		12.7%	0.4%
5 rooms	349,772		13.6%	0.5%
6 rooms	410,328		16.0%	0.4%
7 rooms	326,082		12.7%	0.4%
8 rooms	290,636		11.3%	0.4%
9 rooms or more	545,640		21.2%	0.5%
Median rooms	6.2		(X)	(X)
	0.1	312	()	(**)

BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	2,572,382	567	100.0%	(X)
No bedroom	58,261	4,478	2.3%	0.2%
1 bedroom	262,532	8,781	10.2%	0.3%
2 bedrooms	551,542	11,697	21.4%	0.5%
3 bedrooms	913,409	12,878	35.5%	0.5%
4 bedrooms	567,599	11,630	22.1%	0.5%
5 or more bedrooms	219,039	8,063	8.5%	0.3%
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	2,384,715	7,944	100.0%	(X)
Owner-occupied	1,619,478	12,571	67.9%	0.5%
Renter-occupied	765,237	12,851	32.1%	0.5%
·		·		
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.67	0.01	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.27	0.03	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	2,384,715	7,944	100.0%	(X)
Moved in 2021 or later	579,204	14,079	24.3%	0.6%
Moved in 2018 to 2020	439,520	13,125	18.4%	0.5%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	515,522	12,732	21.6%	0.5%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	383,357	10,694	16.1%	0.4%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	241,939	8,851	10.1%	0.4%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	225,173	5,554	9.4%	0.2%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	+			
Occupied housing units	2,384,715	7,944	100.0%	(X)
No vehicles available	213,077	8,584	8.9%	0.4%
1 vehicle available	812,344	12,629	34.1%	0.5%
2 vehicles available	845,766	12,769	35.5%	0.5%
3 or more vehicles available	513,528	10,172	21.5%	0.4%
HOUSE HEATING SHEL				
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Occupied housing units	2,384,715	7,944	100.0%	(X)
Utility gas	1,022,084	12,527	42.9%	0.5%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	94,736	5,447	42.9%	0.2%
Electricity	1,061,576	14,978	44.5%	0.6%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	147,145	6,342	6.2%	0.3%
Coal or coke	1,363	827	0.1%	0.1%
Wood	19,714	2,103	0.8%	0.1%
Solar energy	9,340	1,711	0.4%	0.1%
Other fuel	11,841	2,187	0.5%	0.1%
No fuel used	16,916	2,139	0.7%	0.1%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	2,384,715	7,944	100.0%	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7,651	1,683		0.1%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	10,065	1,750		0.1%
No telephone service available	21,080	2,360		0.1%
OCCUPANTS DED DOOM				
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM Occupied housing units	2,384,715	7,944	100.0%	(X)
1.00 or less	2,322,686	9,774		0.2%
1.01 to 1.50	38,478	3,562		0.1%
1.51 or more	23,551	3,190		0.1%
		-		
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	1,619,478	12,571	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$50,000	52,083	3,601	3.2%	0.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	35,640	3,009		0.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999 \$150,000 to \$199,999	40,907 75,465	3,495 4,511	2.5% 4.7%	0.2%
JLJU,UUU LU JLJJ,JJJ		4,511		
		0 210	15 60/	/1 L U/
\$200,000 to \$299,999	252,510	8,318 13,019		0.5%
\$200,000 to \$299,999 \$300,000 to \$499,999	252,510 583,916	13,019	36.1%	0.8%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	252,510	-	36.1% 30.0%	

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MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	1,619,478	12,571	100.0%	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	1,144,421	12,687	70.7%	0.6%
Housing units without a mortgage	475,057	10,692	29.3%	0.6%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	1,144,421	12,687	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$500	8,126	1,635	0.7%	0.1%
\$500 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,499	49,379 160,790	3,436 6,476	4.3% 14.0%	0.3% 0.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	249,956	7,653	21.8%	0.6%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	231,551	8,435	20.2%	0.7%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	166,816	6,691	14.6%	0.6%
\$3,000 or more	277,803	8,141	24.3%	0.6%
Median (dollars)	\$2,224	15	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	475,057	10,692	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$250	14,499	1,922	3.1%	0.4%
\$250 to \$399 \$400 to \$599	40,409 104,300	2,974 5,660	8.5% 22.0%	0.6% 1.0%
\$600 to \$799	119,800	5,071	25.2%	1.0%
\$800 to \$999	85,928	4,422	18.1%	0.8%
\$1,000 or more	110,121	4,565	23.2%	0.9%
Median (dollars)	\$731	\$8	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,139,722	12,466	100.0%	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	556,705	10,999	48.8%	0.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent 25.0 to 29.9 percent	168,832	7,506 5,370	14.8% 9.5%	0.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	108,226 76,441	4,814	9.5%	0.4% 0.4%
35.0 percent or more	229,518	8,443	20.1%	0.7%
Solo percent of more	223,313	3, 1.13	20.170	0.770
Not computed	4,699	1,371	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	469,236	10,645	100.0%	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	233,681	7,952	49.8%	1.3%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	81,533	4,464	17.4%	0.9%
15.0 to 19.9 percent 20.0 to 24.9 percent	44,857 24,320	3,295 2,506	9.6% 5.2%	0.7% 0.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	17,605	2,433	3.8%	0.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	12,379	2,114	2.6%	0.4%
35.0 percent or more	54,861	3,873		0.8%
Not computed	5,821	1,596	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT			100.00/	6.0
Occupied units paying rent	740,997	12,808		(X)
Less than \$500 \$500 to \$999	45,798 73,993	4,063 5,254		0.5% 0.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	183,748	9,486		1.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	221,054	8,633		1.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$119,315	\$6,627	16.1%	0.9%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	50,953	5,031	6.9%	0.7%
\$3,000 or more	46,136	4,393	6.2%	0.6%
Median (dollars)	1,651	20	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	24,240	3,362	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	723,096	13,110	100.0%	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	723,096	5,903		0.8%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	83,317	6,257	11.5%	0.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	86,443	5,706	12.0%	0.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	88,760	6,109		0.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	62,486	5,410	8.6%	0.7%
35.0 percent or more	323,145	10,529	44.7%	1.2%
Not computed	42,141	4,612	(X)	(X)

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Subject	FIPS Code: 24				
Subject	Estimate	Estimate Margin	Percent	Percent Margin	
		of Error		of Error	
SEX AND AGE					
Total population	6,180,253	****	100.0%	(X)	
Male	3,000,104	· ·	48.5%	0.1%	
Female	3,180,149		51.5%	0.1%	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.3	0.2	(X)	(X)	
Hadas Foresa	246.026	1.702	F 60/	0.40/	
Under 5 years	346,836		5.6%	0.1%	
5 to 9 years	375,815	8,348 8,772	6.1%	0.1% 0.1%	
10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years	390,863 401,595	· ·	6.3% 6.5%	0.1%	
20 to 24 years	367,705		5.9%	0.1%	
25 to 34 years	792,152		12.8%	0.1%	
35 to 44 years	850,476		13.8%	0.1%	
45 to 54 years	768,211	3,901	12.4%		
55 to 59 years	405,301	8,644	6.6%	0.1%	
60 to 64 years	414,661	8,425	6.7%	0.1%	
65 to 74 years	626,076	· ·	10.1%		
75 to 84 years	331,257	6,007	5.4%	0.1%	
85 years and over	109,305	5,712	1.8%	0.1%	
,	,	,			
Median age (years)	39.8	0.2	(X)	(X)	
Under 18 years	1,358,921	1,809	22.0%	0.1%	
16 years and over	4,979,552	5,559	80.6%	0.1%	
18 years and over	4,821,332	1,809	78.0%	0.1%	
21 years and over	4,594,943	6,618	74.3%	0.1%	
62 years and over	1,313,309	8,209	21.3%	0.1%	
65 years and over	1,066,638	2,496	17.3%	0.1%	
18 years and over	4,821,332		100.0%	(X)	
Male	2,308,742		47.9%	0.1%	
Female	2,512,590.0	-	52.1%	0.1%	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.9	0.2	(X)	(X)	
cr. I	4.055.520	2 406	400.00/	(14)	
65 years and over Male	1,066,638	2,496 1,959		(X) 0.1%	
Female	468,183 598,455.0		43.9% 56.1%	0.1%	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	78.2	1,958.0	56.1% (X)	(X)	
Sex ratio (males per 100 remales)	70.2	0.5	(^)	(^)	
RACE					
Total population	6,180,253	****	100.0%	(X)	
One race	5,646,707			` '	
Two or More Races	533,546		8.6%	0.3%	
	555,615			5.57	
One race	5,646,707	20,100	91.4%	0.3%	
White	2,957,430			0.2%	
Black or African American	1,803,634	13,468	29.2%	0.2%	
American Indian and Alaska Native	33,544			0.1%	
Aztec	2,976	1,286	0.0%	0.1%	
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	390	328	0.0%	0.1%	
Maya	11,266		0.2%		
Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government	0		0.0%	0.1%	
Navajo Nation	127	159	0.0%	0.1%	
Nome Eskimo Community	0		0.0%		
Other American Indian and Alaska Native	18,785				
Asian	409,222		6.6%	0.1%	
Asian Indian	101,907	· ·			
Chinese	84,837				
Filipino	51,722		0.8%	0.1%	
Japanese	6,891		0.1%		
Korean	44,761	5,157	0.7%	0.1%	

Vietnamese	26,976	5,915	0.4%	0.1%
Other Asian	92,128	8,360	1.5%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	3,096	1,888	0.1%	0.1%
Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some Other Race	439,781	22,087	7.1%	0.4%
Two or More Races	533,546	20,100	8.6%	0.3%
White and Black or African American	92,111	8,661	1.5%	0.1%
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	38,900	5,344	0.6%	0.1%
White and Asian	65,679	5,048	1.1%	0.1%
White and Some Other Race	212,297	15,320	3.4%	0.2%
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	18,529	4,832	0.3%	0.1%
Black or African American and Some Other Race	29,531	5,924	0.5%	0.1%
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	6,180,253	****	100.0%	(X)
White	3,415,216	22,554	55.3%	0.4%
Black or African American	1,989,748	10,955	32.2%	0.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	126,564	10,376	2.0%	0.2%
Asian	505,595	5,477	8.2%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	11,370	3,316	0.2%	0.1%
Some Other Race	718,449	15,422	11.6%	0.2%
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	6,180,253	****	100.0%	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	781,336	305	12.6%	0.1%
Mexican	120,992	10,664	2.0%	0.2%
Puerto Rican	67,043	7,546	1.1%	0.1%
Cuban	13.581	3.152	0.2%	0.1%
Other Hispanic or Latino	579,720	12,421	9.4%	0.2%
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,398,917	305	87.4%	0.1%
White alone	2,862,997	6,873	46.3%	0.1%
Black or African American alone	1,783,772	13,386	28.9%	0.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	6,657	1,546	0.1%	0.1%
Asian alone	407,697	4,992	6.6%	0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	2,056	1.155	0.0%	0.1%

Some Other Race alone	44,964	7,484	0.7%	0.1%
Two or More Races	290,774	13,201	4.7%	0.2%
Two races including Some Other Race	47,059	5,085	0.8%	0.1%
Two races excluding Some Other Race, and three or more races	243,715	12,815	3.9%	0.2%
Total housing units	2,572,382	567	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	4,411,478	13,336	100.0%	(X)
Male	2,101,764	8,515	47.6%	0.1%
Female	2,309,714	8,591	52.4%	0.1%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

- 1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 6. An '***** entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
- 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.