

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS
2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (118th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code: 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	288,897	4,104	100%	(X)
Married-couple household	153,209	5,232	53.0%	1.6%
With children of the householder under 18 years	70,413	3,805	24.4%	1.3%
Cohabiting couple household	15,712	2,483	5.4%	0.9%
With children of the householder under 18 years	3,482	1,127	1.2%	0.4%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	40,664	3,369	14.1%	1.2%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2,214	839	0.8%	0.3%
Householder living alone	28,271	2,788	9.8%	1.0%
65 years and over	9,438	1,284	3.3%	0.4%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	79,312	4,444	27.5%	1.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	11,931	2,265	4.1%	0.8%
Householder living alone	49,425	3,870	17.1%	1.3%
65 years and over	23,735	2,279	8.2%	0.8%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	95,476	3,759	33.0%	1.2%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	97,261	3,101	33.7%	1.0%
Average household size	2.65	0.03	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.24	0.05	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	765,039	11,846	100.0%	(X)
Householder	288,897	4,104	37.8%	0.5%
Spouse	153,492	5,098	20.1%	0.6%
Unmarried partner	15,263	2,202	2.0%	0.3%
Child	230,810	7,482	30.2%	0.7%
Other relatives	46,826	5,793	6.1%	0.7%
Other nonrelatives	29,751	4,710	3.9%	0.6%
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	301,364	5,570	100.0%	(X)
Never married	106,064	4,625	35.2%	1.2%
Now married, except separated	169,621	4,593	56.3%	1.4%
Separated	2,634	904	0.9%	0.3%
Widowed	6,587	1,388	2.2%	0.5%
Divorced	16,458	2,328	5.5%	0.8%
Females 15 years and over	327,382	6,323	100.0%	(X)
Never married	105,528	5,064	32.2%	1.3%
Now married, except separated	163,120	5,507	49.8%	1.5%
Separated	5,703	1,524	1.7%	0.5%
Widowed	23,216	2,194	7.1%	0.7%
Divorced	29,815	2,973	9.1%	0.9%
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	7,886	1,539	100.0%	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,185	718	15.0%	7.7%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	12	8	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	45	9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	10	16	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	52	15	(X)	(X)

Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	50	12	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	14,082	2,742	100.0%	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	1,978	889	14.0%	5.9%
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	67	105	0.5%	0.7%
1 or 2 years	235	225	1.7%	1.6%
3 or 4 years	722	567	5.1%	3.9%
5 or more years	954	584	6.8%	4.1%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	1,978	889	100.0%	(X)
Who are female	1,231	577	62.2%	10.9%
Who are married	1,607	830	81.2%	11.9%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	195,961	6,905	100.0%	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	13,713	2,006	7.0%	1.0%
Kindergarten	11,993	1,953	6.1%	1.0%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	81,153	4,102	41.4%	1.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	44,394	2,951	22.7%	1.3%
College or graduate school	44,708	3,807	22.8%	1.5%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	536,733	7,164	100.0%	(X)
Less than 9th grade	26,283	3,613	4.9%	0.7%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15,219	2,709	2.8%	0.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	65,690	5,086	12.2%	0.9%
Some college, no degree	56,896	4,333	10.6%	0.8%
Associate's degree	26,158	3,115	4.9%	0.6%
Bachelor's degree	143,240	6,242	26.7%	1.1%
Graduate or professional degree	203,247	6,816	37.9%	1.2%
High school graduate or higher	495,231	8,376	92.3%	0.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	346,487	7,239	64.6%	1.2%
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	593,821	8,298	100.0%	(X)
Civilian veterans	26,292	2,475	4.4%	0.4%
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	764,256	11,829	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	71,250	4,779	9.3%	0.6%
Under 18 years	174,664	5,905	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	5,381	1,419	3.1%	0.8%
18 to 64 years	450,956	7,107	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	30,768	3,165	6.8%	0.7%
65 years and over	138,636	3,902	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	35,101	2,940	25.3%	2.0%

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	762,998	11,448	100.0%	(X)
Same house	672,078	14,173	88.1%	1.2%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	90,920	9,199	11.9%	1.2%
Different house in the U.S.	79,601	8,362	10.4%	1.1%
Same county	37,698	6,641	4.9%	0.9%
Different county	41,903	5,602	5.5%	0.7%
Same state	8,502	1,832	1.1%	0.2%
Different state	33,401	5,413	4.4%	0.7%
Abroad	11,319	4,339	1.5%	0.6%
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	771,551	11,840	100.0%	(X)
Native	518,646	13,029	67.2%	1.5%
Born in United States	501,530	12,627	65.0%	1.5%
State of residence	184,559	9,927	23.9%	1.2%
Different state	316,971	11,551	41.1%	1.6%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	17,116	2,619	2.2%	0.3%
Foreign-born	252,905	12,436	32.8%	1.5%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	252,905	12,436	100.0%	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	147,191	8,259	58.2%	3.0%
Not a U.S. citizen	105,714	10,577	41.8%	3.0%
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	270,021	12,508	100.0%	(X)
Native	17,116	2,619	100.0%	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	7,571	2,158	44.2%	8.8%
Entered before 2010	9,545	1,706	55.8%	8.8%
Foreign-born	252,905	12,436	100.0%	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	83,004	9,973	32.8%	2.9%
Entered before 2010	169,901	8,229	67.2%	2.9%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	252,905	12,436	100.0%	(X)
Europe	28,321	4,429	11.2%	1.6%
Asia	85,128	5,319	33.7%	2.0%
Africa	42,232	5,170	16.7%	1.8%
Oceania	561	397	0.2%	0.2%
Latin America	94,441	7,919	37.3%	2.3%
Northern America	2,222	854	0.9%	0.3%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	730,071	10,858	100.0%	(X)
English only	428,920	11,535	58.8%	1.7%
Language other than English	301,151	14,388	41.2%	1.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	110,094	9,092	15.1%	1.2%
Spanish	120,454	8,889	16.5%	1.1%

Speak English less than "very well"	55,646	6,490	7.6%	0.9%
Other Indo-European languages	76,418	9,675	10.5%	1.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	18,469	4,134	2.5%	0.6%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	65,530	5,552	9.0%	0.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	25,116	3,494	3.4%	0.5%
Other languages	38,749	5,589	5.3%	0.8%
Speak English less than "very well"	10,863	2,555	1.5%	0.4%
ANCESTRY				
Total population	771,551	11,840	100.0%	(X)
American	19,025	3,129	2.5%	0.4%
Arab	10,953	3,244	1.4%	0.4%
Czech	1,737	662	0.2%	0.1%
Danish	1,698	730	0.2%	0.1%
Dutch	4,233	1,183	0.5%	0.2%
English	56,624	4,026	7.3%	0.5%
French (except Basque)	11,535	2,333	1.5%	0.3%
French Canadian	1,958	713	0.3%	0.1%
German	63,321	5,980	8.2%	0.8%
Greek	3,957	1,444	0.5%	0.2%
Hungarian	3,632	1,042	0.5%	0.1%
Irish	58,825	5,142	7.6%	0.7%
Italian	36,969	4,069	4.8%	0.5%
Lithuanian	4,238	1,909	0.5%	0.2%
Norwegian	5,514	1,781	0.7%	0.2%
Polish	22,701	3,138	2.9%	0.4%
Portuguese	4,002	1,469	0.5%	0.2%
Russian	15,362	2,716	2.0%	0.3%
Scotch-Irish	5,995	1,554	0.8%	0.2%
Scottish	8,997	1,376	1.2%	0.2%
Slovak	774	442	0.1%	0.1%
Subsaharan African	49,718	6,012	6.4%	0.8%
Swedish	5,590	1,624	0.7%	0.2%
Swiss	1,374	533	0.2%	0.1%
Ukrainian	5,727	1,555	0.7%	0.2%
Welsh	3,554	943	0.5%	0.1%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	15,319	4,443	2.0%	0.6%
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	288,897	4,104	100.0%	(X)
With a computer	284,184	4,395	98.4%	0.4%

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
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Subject	FIPS Code: 2408			
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EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	617,683	8,818	100.0%	(X)
In labor force	431,097	8,103	69.8%	1.0%
Civilian labor force	428,086	8,081	69.3%	1.0%
Employed	410,277	7,842	66.4%	1.0%
Unemployed	17,809	2,751	2.9%	0.4%
Armed Forces	3,011	899	0.5%	0.1%
Not in labor force	186,586	6,752	30.2%	1.0%
Civilian labor force	428,086	8,081	100.0%	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	4.2%	0.6%
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	321,456	6,115	100.0%	(X)
Civilian labor force	212,226	5,237	66.0%	1.3%
Employed	211,846	5,208	65.9%	1.3%
Unemployed	203,936	5,320	63.4%	1.4%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	50,346	3,549	100.0%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	40,553	3,560	80.5%	4.0%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	118,258	4,876	100.0%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	95,230	5,205	80.5%	2.5%
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	404,909	7,933	100.0%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	206,776	6,080	51.1%	1.2%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	29,529	3,680	7.3%	0.9%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	46,109	4,226	11.4%	1.0%
Walked	9,512.0	1,726.0	2.3%	0.4%
Other means	9,227	1,916	2.3%	0.5%
Worked from home	103,756	4,794	25.6%	1.2%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.4	0.7	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	410,277	7,842	100.0%	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	256,261	6,692	62.5%	1.4%
Service occupations	55,946	4,375	13.6%	1.0%
Sales and office occupations	54,755	4,419	13.3%	1.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	22,607	3,232	5.5%	0.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20,708	3,093	5.0%	0.8%
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	410,277	7,842	100.0%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	385	265	0.1%	0.1%
Construction	24,893	3,018	6.1%	0.7%
Manufacturing	10,591	1,776	2.6%	0.4%

Wholesale trade	4,148	1,222	1.0%	0.3%
Retail trade	28,931	3,008	7.1%	0.7%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	11,937	2,439	2.9%	0.6%
Information	9,574	2,009	2.3%	0.5%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	25,584	2,880	6.2%	0.7%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	99,075	6,254	24.1%	1.4%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	87,065	5,493	21.2%	1.3%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	31,990	3,743	7.8%	0.9%
Other services, except public administration	29,932	3,530	7.3%	0.8%
Public administration	46,172	3,438	11.3%	0.8%
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	410,277	7,842	100.0%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	288,554	8,258	70.3%	1.2%
Government workers	92,113	4,568	22.5%	1.1%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	28,865	3,307	7.0%	0.8%
Unpaid family workers	745	577	0.2%	0.1%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2023 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	288,897	4,104	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	11,822	1,899	4.1%	0.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,266	1,507	1.8%	0.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7,681	1,607	2.7%	0.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8,138	1,875	2.8%	0.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18,991	2,351	6.6%	0.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	29,820	2,731	10.3%	0.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	28,066	3,202	9.7%	1.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	47,154	3,494	16.3%	1.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	36,693	2,939	12.7%	1.0%
\$200,000 or more	95,266	3,499	33.0%	1.3%
Median household income (dollars)	\$132,789	4,347	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	\$182,885	4,581	(X)	(X)
With earnings	239,950	4,426	83.1%	1.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$179,761	5,403	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	76,427	3,165	26.5%	1.0%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$28,062	1,019	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	71,173	3,391	24.6%	1.1%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$59,559	3,572	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	7,711	1,364	2.7%	0.5%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,939	873	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	4,384	1,275	1.5%	0.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,743	2,108	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	17,936	2,378	6.2%	0.8%
Families	192,432	4,936	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	4,227	1,250	2.2%	0.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,425	723	0.7%	0.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,758	999	1.4%	0.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,640	1,149	1.9%	0.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,968	1,775	5.2%	0.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15,696	2,006	8.2%	1.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16,700	2,596	8.7%	1.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	29,026	2,804	15.1%	1.3%

\$150,000 to \$199,999	26,975	2,947	14.0%	1.5%
\$200,000 or more	82,017	3,156	42.6%	1.5%
Median family income (dollars)	\$169,358	5,783	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$219,518	6,114	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	\$69,506	1,745	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	96,465	4,615	100.0%	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$79,128	4,585	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$103,617	5,496	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$67,227	3,216	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$98,466	5,344	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$85,278	3,978	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	764,256	11,829	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	716,620	11,466	93.8%	0.9%
With private health insurance	592,469	12,448	77.5%	1.5%
With public coverage	229,939	10,344	30.1%	1.2%
No health insurance coverage	47,636	7,124	6.2%	0.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	184,568	6,189	100.0%	(X)
No health insurance coverage	7,723	2,641	4.2%	1.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	441,052	6,871	100.0%	(X)
In labor force:	378,298	7,559	100.0%	(X)
Employed:	363,444	7,468	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	334,982	7,228	92.2%	1.2%
With private health insurance	307,215	7,562	84.5%	1.5%
With public coverage	37,200	4,422	10.2%	1.2%
No health insurance coverage	28,462	4,421	7.8%	1.2%
Unemployed:	14,854	2,569	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	11,420	2,098	76.9%	6.7%
With private health insurance	7,895	1,796	53.2%	10.4%
With public coverage	4,280	1,762	28.8%	9.3%
No health insurance coverage	3,434	1,212	23.1%	6.7%
Not in labor force:	62,754	4,229	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	55,911	4,248	89.1%	2.7%
With private health insurance	39,645	3,296	63.2%	3.9%
With public coverage	21,307	2,955	34.0%	3.7%
No health insurance coverage	6,843	1,712	10.9%	2.7%
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	4.3%	1.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.2%	1.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	4.7%	3.9%
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2.0%	0.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	1.4%	1.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.7%	0.9%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	(X)	16.8%	4.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.3%	6.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	30.7%	27.6%
All people	(X)	(X)	7.1%	1.1%
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	6.2%	1.8%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.7%	1.7%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	5.6%	2.9%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	5.7%	2.0%
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.3%	1.0%
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	7.5%	1.3%
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.7%	1.3%
People in families	(X)	(X)	4.1%	1.1%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	20.2%	2.2%

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
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	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	300,668	3,871	100.0%	(X)
Occupied housing units	288,897	4,104	96.1%	0.7%
Vacant housing units	11,771	2,271	3.9%	0.7%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.30	0.20	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	3.80	1.40	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	300,668	3,871	100.0%	(X)
1-unit, detached	155,079	4,018	51.6%	1.3%
1-unit, attached	39,559	3,211	13.2%	1.1%
2 units	2,037	871	0.7%	0.3%
3 or 4 units	2,918	937	1.0%	0.3%
5 to 9 units	11,955	2,253	4.0%	0.7%
10 to 19 units	15,973	2,440	5.3%	0.8%
20 or more units	72,467	3,764	24.1%	1.2%
Mobile home	680	607	0.2%	0.2%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.00	225	0.0%	0.1%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	300,668	3,871	100.0%	(X)
Built 2020 or later	5,463	1,144	1.8%	0.4%
Built 2010 to 2019	24,866	2,858	8.3%	1.0%
Built 2000 to 2009	26,186	3,196	8.7%	1.1%
Built 1990 to 1999	24,961	2,720	8.3%	0.9%
Built 1980 to 1989	49,793	3,760	16.6%	1.2%
Built 1970 to 1979	39,665	3,093	13.2%	1.0%
Built 1960 to 1969	51,455	3,846	17.1%	1.3%
Built 1950 to 1959	43,031	2,989	14.3%	1.0%
Built 1940 to 1949	20,271	2,187	6.7%	0.7%
Built 1939 or earlier	14,977	1,870	5.0%	0.6%
ROOMS				
Total housing units	300,668	3,871	100.0%	(X)
1 room	9,888	1,925	3.3%	0.6%
2 rooms	14,756	2,295	4.9%	0.8%
3 rooms	32,000	3,823	10.6%	1.2%
4 rooms	36,267	3,179	12.1%	1.0%
5 rooms	30,757	3,402	10.2%	1.1%
6 rooms	30,806	2,756	10.2%	0.9%
7 rooms	30,808	3,204	10.2%	1.1%
8 rooms	34,518	2,857	11.5%	0.9%
9 rooms or more	80,868	3,952	26.9%	1.4%
Median rooms	6.4	0.2	(X)	(X)

BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	300,668	3,871	100.0%	(X)
No bedroom	10,543	1,953	3.5%	0.6%
1 bedroom	41,631	4,060	13.8%	1.3%
2 bedrooms	57,502	3,762	19.1%	1.2%
3 bedrooms	72,272	4,182	24.0%	1.3%
4 bedrooms	74,629	3,692	24.8%	1.2%
5 or more bedrooms	44,091	3,038	14.7%	1.0%
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	288,897	4,104	100.0%	(X)
Owner-occupied	188,476	4,255	65.2%	1.4%
Renter-occupied	100,421	4,797	34.8%	1.4%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.79	0.05	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.38	0.09	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	288,897	4,104	100.0%	(X)
Moved in 2021 or later	78,306	4,454	27.1%	1.4%
Moved in 2018 to 2020	48,334	3,784	16.7%	1.3%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	63,744	3,781	22.1%	1.2%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	44,621	2,846	15.4%	1.0%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	27,539	2,184	9.5%	0.7%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	26,353	1,924	9.1%	0.7%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	288,897	4,104	100.0%	(X)
No vehicles available	27,750	3,324	9.6%	1.1%
1 vehicle available	102,254	4,538	35.4%	1.5%
2 vehicles available	110,918	4,382	38.4%	1.5%
3 or more vehicles available	47,975	2,994	16.6%	1.0%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	288,897	4,104	100.0%	(X)
Utility gas	160,883	4,825	55.7%	1.5%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4,633	1,136	1.6%	0.4%
Electricity	113,258	5,070	39.2%	1.6%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6,160	1,373	2.1%	0.5%
Coal or coke	155	191	0.1%	0.1%
Wood	514	368	0.2%	0.1%
Solar energy	931	444	0.3%	0.2%
Other fuel	362	258	0.1%	0.1%
No fuel used	2,001	772	0.7%	0.3%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	288,897	4,104	100.0%	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	554	345	0.2%	0.1%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,303	515	0.5%	0.2%
No telephone service available	1,144	660	0.4%	0.2%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	288,897	4,104	100.0%	(X)
1.00 or less	280,841	4,253	97.2%	0.5%
1.01 to 1.50	5,131	1,133	1.8%	0.4%
1.51 or more	2,925	1,074	1.0%	0.4%
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	188,476	4,255	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$50,000	2,526	707	1.3%	0.4%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,205	560	0.6%	0.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,283	590	0.7%	0.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,989	805	1.6%	0.4%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	9,728	1,813	5.2%	0.9%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	34,443	2,900	18.3%	1.4%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	92,922	3,573	49.3%	1.7%
\$1,000,000 or more	43,380	2,713	23.0%	1.4%
Median (dollars)	\$681,300	12,790	(X)	(X)

MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	188,476	4,255	100.0%	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	132,559	4,152	70.3%	1.4%
Housing units without a mortgage	55,917	2,825	29.7%	1.4%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	132,559	4,152	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$500	398	244	0.3%	0.2%
\$500 to \$999	1,639	770	1.2%	0.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	7,042	1,460	5.3%	1.1%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	15,510	1,810	11.7%	1.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	22,722	2,272	17.1%	1.6%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	20,550	2,505	15.5%	1.9%
\$3,000 or more	64,698	3,260	48.8%	2.0%
Median (dollars)	\$2,962	62	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	55,917	2,825	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$250	701	298	1.3%	0.5%
\$250 to \$399	1,771	673	3.2%	1.2%
\$400 to \$599	4,942	1,008	8.8%	1.8%
\$600 to \$799	10,152	1,343	18.2%	2.3%
\$800 to \$999	10,458	1,538	18.7%	2.6%
\$1,000 or more	27,893	2,489	49.9%	3.2%
Median (dollars)	\$1,000	\$36	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	131,844	4,004	100.0%	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	65,177	3,504	49.4%	2.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	18,912	2,006	14.3%	1.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	14,234	1,772	10.8%	1.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7,941	1,866	6.0%	1.4%
35.0 percent or more	25,580	2,203	19.4%	1.5%
Not computed	715	568	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	55,247	2,793	100.0%	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	31,376	1,950	56.8%	3.2%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	8,928	1,284	16.2%	2.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,581	892	6.5%	1.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,729	1,094	4.9%	1.9%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,148	1,008	3.9%	1.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	966	470	1.7%	0.8%
35.0 percent or more	5,519	1,045	10.0%	1.7%
Not computed	670	350	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	98,214	4,750	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$500	2,854	1,010	2.9%	1.0%
\$500 to \$999	2,965	1,174	3.0%	1.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	10,823	1,791	11.0%	1.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	31,659	3,185	32.2%	2.8%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$23,483	\$2,883	23.9%	2.6%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	11,116	2,316	11.3%	2.3%
\$3,000 or more	15,314	2,069	15.6%	2.0%
Median (dollars)	2,017	50	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	2,207	758	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	96,768	4,704	100.0%	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	8,997	1,922	9.3%	2.1%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	13,104	2,473	13.5%	2.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12,575	2,217	13.0%	2.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11,171	1,684	11.5%	1.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7,525	1,457	7.8%	1.5%
35.0 percent or more	43,396	3,950	44.8%	3.4%
Not computed	3,653	941	(X)	(X)

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (118th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code: 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	771,551	11,840	100.0%	(X)
Male	376,953	6,559	48.9%	0.5%
Female	394,598	7,877	51.1%	0.5%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.5	2.1	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	41,480	2,908	5.4%	0.3%
5 to 9 years	49,707	3,620	6.4%	0.4%
10 to 14 years	51,618	3,747	6.7%	0.5%
15 to 19 years	49,573	2,279	6.4%	0.3%
20 to 24 years	42,440	2,348	5.5%	0.3%
25 to 34 years	87,844	3,761	11.4%	0.4%
35 to 44 years	104,742	2,806	13.6%	0.3%
45 to 54 years	102,872	3,817	13.3%	0.4%
55 to 59 years	50,157	3,303	6.5%	0.4%
60 to 64 years	49,360	3,268	6.4%	0.4%
65 to 74 years	76,265	2,859	9.9%	0.4%
75 to 84 years	46,816	3,000	6.1%	0.4%
85 years and over	18,677	2,190	2.4%	0.3%
Median age (years)	40.9	0.5	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	174,719	5,903	22.6%	0.6%
16 years and over	617,683	8,818	80.1%	0.5%
18 years and over	596,832	8,310	77.4%	0.6%
21 years and over	572,370	7,437	74.2%	0.6%
62 years and over	172,694	5,420	22.4%	0.7%
65 years and over	141,758	3,926	18.4%	0.5%
18 years and over	596,832	8,310	100.0%	(X)
Male	284,711	5,111	47.7%	0.6%
Female	312,121.0	5,775.0	52.3%	0.6%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.2	2.2	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	141,758	3,926	100.0%	(X)
Male	62,889	2,178	44.4%	0.8%
Female	78,869.0	2,425.0	55.6%	0.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	79.7	2.7	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	771,551	11,840	100.0%	(X)
One race	676,014	13,794	87.6%	1.1%
Two or More Races	95,537	8,500	12.4%	1.1%
One race	676,014	13,794	87.6%	1.1%
White	350,014	8,361	45.4%	1.0%
Black or African American	138,017	7,321	17.9%	1.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,018	1,835	0.4%	0.2%
Aztec	N	N	N	N
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	N	N	N	N
Maya	N	N	N	N
Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government	N	N	N	N
Navajo Nation	N	N	N	N
Nome Eskimo Community	N	N	N	N
Other American Indian and Alaska Native	N	N	N	N
Asian	104,976	5,750	13.6%	0.7%
Asian Indian	22,946	4,178	3.0%	0.5%
Chinese	30,768	4,347	4.0%	0.6%
Filipino	11,012	3,426	1.4%	0.4%
Japanese	4,159	1,615	0.5%	0.2%
Korean	11,983	3,463	1.6%	0.4%

Vietnamese	6,662	2,391	0.9%	0.3%
Other Asian	17,446	3,936	2.3%	0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	437	339	0.1%	0.1%
Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some Other Race	79,552	9,973	10.3%	1.2%
Two or More Races	95,537	8,500	12.4%	1.1%
White and Black or African American	9,132	2,441	1.2%	0.3%
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	3,275	1,513	0.4%	0.2%
White and Asian	18,052	2,645	2.3%	0.3%
White and Some Other Race	44,448	6,092	5.8%	0.8%
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	727	351	0.1%	0.1%
Black or African American and Some Other Race	4,241	2,122	0.5%	0.3%
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	771,551	11,840	100.0%	(X)
White	435,872	9,997	56.5%	1.2%
Black or African American	158,894	7,701	20.6%	1.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native	14,763	4,113	1.9%	0.5%
Asian	128,635	5,855	16.7%	0.7%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,157	404	0.1%	0.1%
Some Other Race	139,282	10,217	18.1%	1.2%
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	771,551	11,840	100.0%	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	150,603	9,770	19.5%	1.1%
Mexican	16,967	4,996	2.2%	0.7%
Puerto Rican	6,059	1,852	0.8%	0.2%
Cuban	2,827	1,629	0.4%	0.2%
Other Hispanic or Latino	124,750	10,839	16.2%	1.3%
Not Hispanic or Latino	620,948	10,441	80.5%	1.1%
White alone	331,774	7,021	43.0%	0.9%
Black or African American alone	136,058	7,263	17.6%	1.0%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	772	562	0.1%	0.1%
Asian alone	104,532	5,792	13.5%	0.7%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	303	248	0.0%	0.1%

Some Other Race alone	7,574	2,133	1.0%	0.3%
Two or More Races	39,935	4,716	5.2%	0.6%
Two races including Some Other Race	7,263	2,039	0.9%	0.3%
Two races excluding Some Other Race, and three or more races	32,672	4,064	4.2%	0.5%
Total housing units	300,668	3,871	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	507,860	10,164	100.0%	(X)
Male	242,421	6,362	47.7%	0.8%
Female	265,439	6,351	52.3%	0.8%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.