# SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Subject	Subject FIPS Code: 2401		de: 2401	
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		OI EIIOI		OI EIIOI
Total households	309,498	3,869	100%	(X)
Married-couple household	160,492	4,871	51.9%	1.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	56,712	3,233	18.3%	1.0%
Cohabiting couple household	21,994	2,940	7.1%	0.9%
With children of the householder under 18 years	6,455	1,452	2.1%	0.5%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	45,462	3,109	14.7%	1.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	3,711	1,063	1.2%	0.3%
Householder living alone	33,293	2,564	10.8%	0.8%
65 years and over	11,905	1,585	3.8%	0.5%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	81,550	4,215	26.3%	1.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	14,335	2,262	4.6%	0.7%
Householder living alone	46,028		14.9%	1.0%
65 years and over	26,846	-	8.7%	0.6%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	90.757	2 204	20.0%	1.09/
,	89,757	3,304	29.0%	1.0%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	112,510	2,399	36.4%	0.7%
Average household size	2.47	0.03	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.97	0.05	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	765,270	5,031	100.0%	(X)
Householder			40.4%	0.5%
	309,498	-		0.5%
Spouse Unmarried partner	161,261	4,830	21.1%	0.4%
Child	21,277 217,267	2,760 6,478	2.8% 28.4%	0.4%
Other relatives				
	38,012 17,955	4,007 3,133	5.0% 2.3%	0.5% 0.4%
Other nonrelatives	17,955	3,133	2.370	0.4%
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	314,310	2,803	100.0%	(X)
Never married	103,646	4,119	33.0%	1.3%
Now married, except separated	169,094	5,249	53.8%	1.5%
Separated	3,904	845	1.2%	0.3%
Widowed	8,139	1,084	2.6%	0.3%
Divorced	29,527	3,207	9.4%	1.0%
Females 15 years and over	334,870	2,816	100.0%	(X)
Never married	95,144	-	28.4%	1.2%
Now married, except separated	171,867		51.3%	
Separated	5,190		1.5%	
Widowed	30,287		9.0%	0.6%
Divorced	32,382	3,084	9.7%	
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	8,835	1,762	100.0%	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	2,964		33.5%	
Per 1,000 unmarried women	32		(X)	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	52		(X)	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	21		(X)	
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	101	·	(X)	

Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	23	9	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	15,219	2,527	100.0%	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	5,138	1,666	33.8%	8.4%
Years responsible for grandchildren	3,130	1,000	33.070	0.470
Less than 1 year	549	351	3.6%	2.2%
1 or 2 years	468	440	3.1%	2.8%
3 or 4 years	1,253	781	8.2%	4.8%
5 or more years	2,868	1,269	18.8%	7.4%
3 of more years	2,000	1,203	10.070	7.470
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	5,138	1,666	100.0%	(X)
Who are female	3,563	1,173	69.3%	8.7%
Who are married	3,475	1,358	67.6%	11.5%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	175,326	5,730	100.0%	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	11,881	1,867	6.8%	1.0%
Kindergarten	7,509	1,502	4.3%	0.8%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	74,464	2,906	42.5%	1.7%
High school (grades 9-12)	42,465	2,463	24.2%	1.3%
College or graduate school	39,007	3,367	22.2%	1.4%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	550,968	4,477	100.0%	(X)
Less than 9th grade			2.3%	0.3%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12,522	1,847		
	29,132	3,565 6,717	5.3%	0.6% 1.2%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)  Some college, no degree	164,142 99,170	4,941	29.8% 18.0%	0.9%
Associate's degree	51,032	4,941	9.3%	0.9%
Bachelor's degree		4,851	20.5%	0.8%
Graduate or professional degree	112,870 82,100	4,499	14.9%	0.9%
Graduate of professional degree	82,100	4,499	14.9%	0.8%
High school graduate or higher	509,314	5,282	92.4%	0.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	194,970	6,274	35.4%	1.1%
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	616,950	3,919	100.0%	(X)
Civilian veterans	45,032	3,455	7.3%	0.6%
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	771,887	5,104	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	95,740	4,404	12.4%	0.6%
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Under 18 years	164,366	2,742	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	6,878	1,504	4.2%	0.9%
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18 to 64 years	453,420	3,716	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	44,771	3,494	9.9%	0.8%
65 years and over	154,101	2,086	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	44,091	2,509		1.6%

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	775,484	5,023	100.0%	(X)
Same house	710,802	8,058	91.7%	0.9%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	64,682	7,256		0.9%
Different house in the U.S.	62,813	7,096	8.1%	0.9%
Same county	26,459	3,752	3.4%	0.5%
Different county	36,354	5,240		0.7%
Same state	20,816	4,068		0.5%
Different state	15,538	3,093	2.0%	0.4%
Abroad	1,869	995	0.2%	0.1%
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	782,957	5,047	100.0%	(X)
Native	730,495	6,754	93.3%	0.7%
Born in United States	719,119	7,288	91.8%	0.7%
State of residence	479,328	9,944	61.2%	1.2%
Different state	239,791	8,241	30.6%	1.1%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	11,376	2,902		0.4%
Foreign-born	52,462	5,297	6.7%	0.7%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	52,462	5,297	100.0%	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	28,612	3,160	54.5%	5.1%
Not a U.S. citizen	23,850	4,135	45.5%	5.1%
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	63,838	5,849	100.0%	(X)
ropulation both outside the officer states	03,636	3,643	100.076	(^)
Native	11,376	2,902	100.0%	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	3,240	2,302	28.5%	15.8%
Entered before 2010	8,136	1,936	71.5%	15.8%
Foreign-born	52,462	5,297	100.0%	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	21,830	4,272	41.6%	5.4%
Entered before 2010	30,632	3,097	58.4%	5.4%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	52,462	5,297	100.0%	(X)
Europe	5,511	1,190	10.5%	2.2%
Asia	15,905	2,240	30.3%	3.9%
Africa	8,166	2,525	15.6%	4.5%
Oceania	0	225	0.0%	0.4%
Latin America	22,652	3,871	43.2%	5.1%
Northern America	228	205	0.4%	0.4%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	742,915	4,775	100.0%	(X)
English only	675,865	6,885		0.9%
Language other than English	67,050	6,608		0.9%
Speak English less than "very well"	25,108	3,514		0.5%
Spanish	27,621	2,909		0.4%

Speak English less than "very well"	11,402	2,202	1.5%	0.3%
Other Indo-European languages	20,929	4,246	2.8%	0.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	6,063	2,334	0.8%	0.3%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	10,921	1,867	1.5%	0.2%
Speak English less than "very well"	5,084	1,420	0.7%	0.2%
Other languages	7,579	2,769	1.0%	0.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	2,559	1,109	0.3%	0.1%
ANCESTRY				
Total population	782,957	5,047	100.0%	(X)
American	41,764	4,657	5.3%	0.6%
Arab	2,761	2,134	0.4%	0.3%
Czech	2,228	972	0.3%	0.1%
Danish	1,242	495	0.2%	0.1%
Dutch	3,980	1,039	0.5%	0.1%
English	104,827	6,686	13.4%	0.9%
French (except Basque)	10,106	1,993	1.3%	0.3%
French Canadian	1,973	778	0.3%	0.1%
German	136,097	8,042	17.4%	1.0%
Greek	4,402	2,663	0.6%	0.3%
Hungarian	2,776	983	0.4%	0.1%
Irish	107,205	7,024	13.7%	0.9%
Italian	51,713	4,016	6.6%	0.5%
Lithuanian	1,997	720	0.3%	0.1%
Norwegian	3,128	1,212	0.4%	0.2%
Polish	33,822	4,554	4.3%	0.6%
Portuguese	2,398	1,559	0.3%	0.2%
Russian	2,860	984	0.4%	0.1%
Scotch-Irish	5,627	1,886	0.7%	0.2%
Scottish	14,490	2,416	1.9%	0.3%
Slovak	797	468	0.1%	0.1%
Subsaharan African	10,255	2,976	1.3%	0.4%
Swedish	3,830	1,287	0.5%	0.2%
Swiss	2,235	1,001	0.3%	0.1%
Ukrainian	4,034	1,732	0.5%	0.2%
Welsh	4,137	1,091	0.5%	0.1%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	9,410	3,872	1.2%	0.5%
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	309,498	3,869	100.0%	(X)

### SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Subject	FIPS Code: 2401			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	638,767	4,317	100.0%	` '
In labor force	405,270	6,863	63.4%	0.9%
Civilian labor force	403,696	6,871	63.2%	0.9%
Employed	389,156	6,835	60.9%	0.9%
Unemployed	14,540	2,119	2.3%	0.3%
Armed Forces	1,574	581	0.2%	0.1%
Not in labor force	233,497	6,055	36.6%	0.9%
Civilian labor force	403,696	6,871	100.0%	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	3.6%	0.5%
Females 16 years and over	329,392	2,657	100.0%	. ,
In labor force	191,081	4,460	58.0%	1.2%
Civilian labor force	190,394	4,466	57.8%	1.2%
Employed	182,520	4,250	55.4%	1.1%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	46,932	2,528	100.0%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	32,811	2,617	69.9%	4.7%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	110,713	2,568	100.0%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	86,698	3,980	78.3%	2.7%
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	384,145	6,810	100.0%	(X)
Car, truck, or van drove alone	287,117	7,631	74.7%	` '
Car, truck, or van carpooled	32,243	3,893	8.4%	
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2,030	906	0.5%	0.2%
Walked	7,778.0	2,144.0	2.0%	0.5%
Other means	5,278	1,383	1.4%	0.4%
Worked from home	49,699	3,970	12.9%	1.0%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.4	0.9	(X)	(X)
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OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	389,156	6,835	100.0%	
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	172,810	5,806	44.4%	
Service occupations	60,632	5,033	15.6%	
Sales and office occupations	76,181	4,259	19.6%	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	34,970	3,248	9.0%	0.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	44,563	3,770	11.5%	1.0%
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	389,156	6,835	100.0%	. ,
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	5,507	1,014	1.4%	
Construction	30,336	3,037	7.8%	
Manufacturing	29,066	2,876	7.5%	0.7%

Wholesale trade	6,529	1,379	1.7%	0.3%
Retail trade	45,105	3,757	11.6%	1.0%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	21,544	2,945	5.5%	0.8%
Information	5,558	1,225	1.4%	0.3%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	22,544	2,883	5.8%	0.7%
	51,612	4,028		1.0%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	,	•		
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	85,834	5,241	22.1%	1.3%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	33,908	3,297	8.7%	0.8%
Other services, except public administration	17,426	2,734	4.5%	0.7%
Public administration	34,187	3,338	8.8%	0.8%
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	389,156	6,835	100.0%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	292,929	7,322	75.3%	1.3%
Government workers	74,918	4,670	19.3%	1.2%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	20,665	2,706	5.3%	0.7%
Unpaid family workers	644	489	0.2%	0.1%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2023 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	309,498	3,869	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	15,785	1,959	5.1%	0.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8,379	1,692	2.7%	0.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15,256	2,227	4.9%	0.7%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19,610	2,481	6.3%	0.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28,548	2,772	9.2%	0.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	43,392	3,435	14.0%	1.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	35,862	2,926	11.6%	0.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	64,545	3,606	20.9%	1.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	33,937	2,854	11.0%	0.9%
\$200,000 or more	44,184	3,041	14.3%	1.0%
Median household income (dollars)	\$89,269	3,777	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	\$113,800	3,106	(X)	(X)
With earnings	237,831	3,904	76.8%	0.9%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$117,365	3,740	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	107,409	3,109	34.7%	1.0%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$24,669	780	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	91,600	3,389	29.6%	1.1%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$31,856	1,724	(X)	(X)
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With Supplemental Security Income	14,867	1,890	4.8%	0.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,970	1,074	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	7,248	1,448	2.3%	0.5%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,951	927	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	34,114	2,914	11.0%	0.9%
Families	244 407	4.005	400.00/	44
Families	211,487	4,905	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	6,258	1,532	3.0%	0.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3,035	1,125	1.4%	0.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6,040	1,615	2.9%	0.7%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9,367	1,916	4.4%	0.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15,029	1,991	7.1%	0.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	27,593	2,735	13.0%	1.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	25,033	2,272	11.8%	1.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	51,688	3,467	24.4%	1.5%

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\$150,000 to \$199,999	28,826	2,388	13.6%	1.2%
\$200,000 or more	38,618	2,558		1.3%
Median family income (dollars)	\$111,306			(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$132,790	4,163	(X)	(X)
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Per capita income (dollars)	\$45,680	1,270	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	98,011	4,505	100.0%	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$48,843	3,369	` '	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$66,517	4,057	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$50,939	644	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$72,993	3,449	` '	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$58,934	4,490	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	771,887	5,104	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	737,668	6,736	95.6%	0.6%
With private health insurance	568,085	10,686	73.6%	1.2%
With public coverage	293,568	10,294	38.0%	1.4%
No health insurance coverage	34,219	4,741	4.4%	0.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	175,195	3,425	100.0%	(X)
No health insurance coverage	6,266	1,701	3.6%	1.0%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	442,591	4,236	100.0%	(X)
In labor force:	358,493	5,911	100.0%	(X)
Employed:	346,414	5,769	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	327,758	6,275	94.6%	0.8%
With private health insurance	293,697	6,452	84.8%	1.2%
With public coverage	45,858	4,343	13.2%	1.2%
No health insurance coverage	18,656	2,877	5.4%	0.8%
Unemployed:	12,079	2,061	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	10,274	1,913	85.1%	6.3%
With private health insurance	4,112	1,288	34.0%	8.1%
With public coverage	6,547	1,338	54.2%	7.7%
No health insurance coverage	1,805	817	14.9%	6.3%
Not in labor force:	84,098	5,069	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	77,478	4,768	92.1%	2.0%
With private health insurance	46,318	3,522	55.1%	3.3%
With public coverage	37,135	3,574	44.2%	3.0%
No health insurance coverage	6,620	1,755	7.9%	2.0%
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW	THE POVERTY LEVEL			
All families	(X)	(X)	6.8%	1.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.0%	2.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	9.3%	5.0%
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.3%	1.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	4.7%	2.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	9.3%	6.2%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	(X)	17.2%	3.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.7%	6.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	10.7%	10.1%
All people	(X)	(X)	9.8%	1.0%
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.7%	2.2%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.2%	2.2%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	11.8%	3.5%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	9.7%	2.1%
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.5%	0.9%
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	9.0%	1.1%
65 years and over	(X)	(X)		1.4%
People in families	(X)	` '		1.2%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)			1.9%

## SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Subject	FIPS Code: 2401			
·	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	365,991	1,594	100.0%	(X)
Occupied housing units	309,498	3,869	84.6%	1.0%
Vacant housing units	56,493	3,634	15.4%	1.0%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.80	0.30	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	6.10	1.90	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	365,991	1,594	100.0%	(X)
1-unit, detached	237,953	4,998	65.0%	1.4%
1-unit, attached	41,897	3,407	11.4%	0.9%
2 units	4,800		1.3%	0.4%
3 or 4 units	8,454		2.3%	0.5%
5 to 9 units	15,497	2,540	4.2%	0.7%
10 to 19 units	18,456		5.0%	0.7%
20 or more units	23,469		6.4%	0.6%
Mobile home	15,392	2,171	4.2%	0.6%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	73.00	-	0.0%	0.1%
Boat, RV, Vall, etc.	75.00	123	0.0%	0.176
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	365,991	1,594	100.0%	(X)
Built 2020 or later	6,873	1,455	1.9%	0.4%
Built 2010 to 2019	30,447	3,102	8.3%	0.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	57,179	3,343	15.6%	0.9%
Built 1990 to 1999	60,442	3,489	16.5%	0.9%
Built 1980 to 1989	63,572	4,604	17.4%	1.3%
Built 1970 to 1979	55,500	3,640	15.2%	1.0%
Built 1960 to 1969	30,691	2,432	8.4%	0.7%
Built 1950 to 1959	23,127	2,785	6.3%	0.8%
Built 1940 to 1949	11,685	1,842	3.2%	0.5%
Built 1939 or earlier	26,475	2,874	7.2%	0.8%
ROOMS				
Total housing units	365,991	1,594	100.0%	(X)
1 room	3,369		0.9%	0.3%
2 rooms	7,413	1,465	2.0%	0.4%
3 rooms	23,264		6.4%	0.7%
4 rooms	43,821	3,425	12.0%	0.9%
5 rooms	55,315	3,737	15.1%	1.0%
6 rooms	63,880	-	17.5%	1.1%
7 rooms	52,135	3,852	14.2%	1.1%
8 rooms	41,584	3,055	11.4%	0.8%
9 rooms or more	75,210	-	20.5%	1.3%
Median rooms	6.3	0.1	(X)	(X)

BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	365,991	1,594	100.0%	(X
No bedroom	3,923	· ·		0.3%
1 bedroom	23,642		6.5%	0.6%
2 bedrooms	80,285	4,630	21.9%	1.3%
3 bedrooms	156,432	5,169	42.7%	1.4%
4 bedrooms	78,240	3,981	21.4%	1.1%
5 or more bedrooms	23,469	2,799	6.4%	0.8%
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	309,498	3,869	100.0%	(X
Owner-occupied	234,255	5,263	75.7%	1.5%
Renter-occupied	75,243	4,672	24.3%	1.5%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.57	0.04	(X)	(X
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.18	0.08	(X)	(X
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	309,498	3,869	100.0%	(X
Moved in 2021 or later	61,628	4,357	19.9%	1.3%
Moved in 2018 to 2020	57,848	4,011	18.7%	1.3%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	69,600	3,752	22.5%	1.29
Moved in 2000 to 2009	52,784	3,472	17.1%	1.1%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	33,701	2,953	10.9%	1.0%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	33,937	2,443	11.0%	0.8%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	309,498	3,869	100.0%	(X
No vehicles available	14,716	· ·		0.6%
1 vehicle available	93,485			1.49
2 vehicles available	123,601		39.9%	1.5%
3 or more vehicles available	77,696	· ·	25.1%	1.4%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	200.400	2.000	100.00/	/٧
Occupied housing units	309,498	,	100.0%	(X
Utility gas Bottled, tank, or LP gas	73,195	· ·	23.6%	1.39
Electricity	31,115 157,825		10.1% 51.0%	0.9% 1.6%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	34,449		11.1%	1.09
Coal or coke	289		0.1%	0.19
Wood	5,311	911	1.7%	0.39
Solar energy	2,119		0.7%	0.29
Other fuel	2,642	819		0.39
No fuel used	2,553			0.3%
CELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Occupied housing units	309,498	3,869	100.0%	(X
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,381			0.29
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,751		0.6%	0.39
No telephone service available	3,288			0.4%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM Occupied housing units	309,498	3,869	100.0%	(v
1.00 or less	304,736			(X 0.49
1.00 to 1.50	3,218			0.47
1.51 or more	1,544			0.37
VALUE	22.1	- 2	400 500	**
Owner-occupied units	234,255			(X
Less than \$50,000	9,208		3.9%	0.69
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5,831			0.69
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,588			0.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15,991			0.89
\$200,000 to \$299,999	48,272		20.6%	1.49
\$300,000 to \$499,999 \$500,000 to \$999,999	87,584 53,155			1.99 1.49
בבב,בבבג טו טטט,טטבג				
\$1,000,000 or more	7,626	1,413	3.3%	0.6%

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MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	234,255	5,263	100.0%	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	154,540	5,620	66.0%	1.5%
Housing units without a mortgage	79,715	3,493	34.0%	1.5%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	154,540	5,620	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$500	1,213 9,537	626 1,377	0.8%	0.4%
\$500 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,499	29,780	2,818	6.2% 19.3%	0.9% 1.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	44,044	3,365	28.5%	1.9%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	28,421	2,703	18.4%	1.7%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	19,042	2,479	12.3%	1.5%
\$3,000 or more	22,503	2,425	14.6%	1.4%
Median (dollars)	\$1,919	34	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	79,715	3,493	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$250	1,969	669	2.5%	0.8%
\$250 to \$399 \$400 to \$599	8,308 22,795	1,524 2,108	10.4% 28.6%	1.9% 2.1%
\$600 to \$799	22,106	2,108	27.7%	2.1%
\$800 to \$999	12,273	1,710		2.5%
\$1,000 or more	12,264	1,657	15.4%	1.9%
Median (dollars)	\$665	\$18	(X)	(X)
			` ,	, ,
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	153,813	5,582	100.0%	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	77,512	4,073	50.4%	2.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	20,131	2,359	13.1%	1.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent 30.0 to 34.9 percent	15,845 9,859	2,181 1,655	10.3% 6.4%	1.4% 1.0%
35.0 percent or more	30,466	3,707	19.8%	2.2%
33.0 percent of more	30,400	3,707	13.670	2.270
Not computed	727	409	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	79,006	3,490	100.0%	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	36,717	2,862	46.5%	2.5%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	14,611	1,833	18.5%	2.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent 20.0 to 24.9 percent	8,464 4,735	1,294 917	10.7% 6.0%	1.6% 1.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,094	735	2.7%	0.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,826	606	2.3%	0.8%
35.0 percent or more	10,559	1,543	13.4%	2.0%
Not computed	709	428	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT	70.475		400.00/	0.0
Occupied units paying rent	72,175	4,635	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$500 \$500 to \$999	6,163 14,912	1,594 2,529	8.5% 20.7%	2.1% 3.1%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	25,940	3,031	35.9%	3.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	16,934	2,474		3.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$5,759	\$1,350		1.8%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1,414	794	2.0%	1.1%
\$3,000 or more	1,053	525	1.5%	0.8%
Median (dollars)	1,286	54	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	3,068	822	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)	+			
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	70,233	4,489	100.0%	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	10,267	1,809		2.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9,302	2,273		2.9%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7,430	1,454	10.6%	2.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	6,942	1,540	9.9%	2.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6,517	1,452	9.3%	2.1%
35.0 percent or more	29,775	3,200	42.4%	3.9%
Not computed	5,010	1,331	(X)	(X)

# DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Subject	FIPS Code: 2401			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	782,957		100.0%	(X)
Male	384,624		49.1%	0.4%
Female	398,333		50.9%	0.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.6	1.4	(X)	(X)
			= 40/	2.22/
Under 5 years	40,042		5.1%	0.2%
5 to 9 years	43,858		5.6%	0.4%
10 to 14 years	49,877		6.4%	0.4%
15 to 19 years	52,694		6.7%	0.4%
20 to 24 years	45,518		5.8%	0.3%
25 to 34 years	86,440		11.0%	0.5%
35 to 44 years	100,142	3,323	12.8%	0.4%
45 to 54 years	93,338		11.9%	0.3%
55 to 59 years	57,902		7.4%	0.4%
60 to 64 years	56,186		7.2%	0.4%
65 to 74 years	93,606		12.0%	0.2%
75 to 84 years	49,428		6.3%	0.3%
85 years and over	13,926	1,789	1.8%	0.2%
			6.3	6.0
Median age (years)	42.0	0.4	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	164,433		21.0%	0.3%
16 years and over	638,767		81.6%	0.4%
18 years and over	618,524		79.0%	0.3%
21 years and over	587,530		75.0%	0.4%
62 years and over	189,039		24.1%	0.4%
65 years and over	156,960	2,072	20.0%	0.3%
				6.0
18 years and over	618,524		100.0%	(X)
Male	298,780		48.3%	0.2%
Female	319,744.0		51.7%	0.2%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	93.4	0.9	(X)	(X)
	450.00	2 2 2 2	100.00/	0.0
65 years and over	156,960		100.0%	(X)
Male	70,524	· ·	44.9%	0.6%
Female 100 ( )	86,436.0		55.1%	0.6%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	81.6	2.0	(X)	(X)
RACE	702.057	5.047	400.00/	0.0
Total population	782,957		100.0%	
One race	724,257		92.5%	0.8%
Two or More Races	58,700	5,915	7.5%	0.8%
0	70/0	7.000	02.501	0.001
One race	724,257	,	92.5%	
White	568,571	· ·	72.6%	0.6%
Black or African American	116,446		14.9%	
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,260		0.2%	0.1%
Aztec	N		N	
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	N		N	
Maya	N		N	N
Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government	N		N	N
Navajo Nation	N		N	
Nome Eskimo Community	N		N	
Other American Indian and Alaska Native	N		N 2.50	
Asian	19,382		2.5%	
Asian Indian	3,819		0.5%	
Chinese	4,563		0.6%	0.2%
Filipino	3,393		0.4%	0.2%
Japanese	18		0.0%	
Korean	2,567	1,182	0.3%	0.2%

Vietnamese	873	606	0.1%	0.1%
Other Asian	4,149	1,683	0.5%	0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	225	0.0%	0.1%
Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some Other Race	18,598	4,482	2.4%	0.6%
Two or More Races	58,700	5,915	7.5%	0.8%
White and Black or African American	12,879	2,446	1.6%	0.3%
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	9,047	3,085	1.2%	0.4%
White and Asian	6,561	1,514	0.8%	0.2%
White and Some Other Race	23,379	4,192	3.0%	0.5%
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,082	657	0.1%	0.1%
Black or African American and Some Other Race	1,654	1,156	0.2%	0.1%
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	782,957	5,047	100.0%	(X)
White	623,078	6,779	79.6%	0.8%
Black or African American	134,242	4,275	17.1%	0.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native	13,182	3,374	1.7%	0.4%
Asian	27,489	2,008	3.5%	0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	540	366	0.1%	0.1%
Some Other Race	45,926	4,139	5.9%	0.5%
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	782,957	5,047	100.0%	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	48,261	1,502	6.2%	0.2%
Mexican	11,893	2,893	1.5%	0.4%
Puerto Rican	10,286	2,712	1.3%	0.3%
Cuban	1,402	913	0.2%	0.1%
Other Hispanic or Latino	24,680	3,339	3.2%	0.4%
Not Hispanic or Latino	734,696	5,071	93.8%	0.2%
White alone	558,471	5,215	71.3%	0.5%
Black or African American alone	115,706	4,695	14.8%	0.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	315	178	0.0%	0.1%
Asian alone	19,328	2,238	2.5%	0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	225	0.0%	0.1%

Some Other Race alone	3,171	1,249	0.4%	0.2%
Two or More Races	37,705	4,814	4.8%	0.6%
Two races including Some Other Race	6,979	2,239	0.9%	0.3%
Two races excluding Some Other Race, and three or more races	30,726	4,083	3.9%	0.5%
Total housing units	365,991	1,594	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	597,988	4,785	100.0%	(X)
Male	288,478	3,035	48.2%	0.3%
Female	309,510	3,119	51.8%	0.3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

- 1. An '\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 6. An '\*\*\*\*\* entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
- 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.