

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS
2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Montgomery County, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code: 24031			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	392,629	2,507	100%	(X)
Married-couple household	205,131	5,469	52.2%	1.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	92,715	3,867	23.6%	1.0%
Cohabiting couple household	22,452	3,040	5.7%	0.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	5,336	1,456	1.4%	0.4%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	57,742	4,117	14.7%	1.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	3,313	1,106	0.8%	0.3%
Householder living alone	39,448	3,806	10.0%	1.0%
65 years and over	12,185	1,558	3.1%	0.4%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	107,304	4,713	27.3%	1.2%
With children of the householder under 18 years	17,870	2,893	4.6%	0.7%
Householder living alone	65,300	4,091	16.6%	1.0%
65 years and over	29,212	2,650	7.4%	0.7%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	129,497	4,029	33.0%	1.0%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	128,962	2,377	32.8%	0.6%
Average household size	2.67	0.02	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.27	0.04	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	1,049,927	229	100.0%	(X)
Householder	392,629	2,507	37.4%	0.2%
Spouse	205,452	5,482	19.6%	0.5%
Unmarried partner	22,115	2,902	2.1%	0.3%
Child	317,834	6,463	30.3%	0.6%
Other relatives	73,902	6,173	7.0%	0.6%
Other nonrelatives	37,995	5,247	3.6%	0.5%
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	415,489	226	100.0%	(X)
Never married	149,504	3,731	36.0%	0.9%
Now married, except separated	228,891	4,990	55.1%	1.2%
Separated	4,219	1,403	1.0%	0.3%
Widowed	7,660	1,374	1.8%	0.3%
Divorced	25,215	2,837	6.1%	0.7%
Females 15 years and over	448,148	211	100.0%	(X)
Never married	145,692	4,653	32.5%	1.0%
Now married, except separated	220,236	6,192	49.1%	1.4%
Separated	7,463	1,802	1.7%	0.4%
Widowed	31,585	2,570	7.0%	0.6%
Divorced	43,172	3,566	9.6%	0.8%
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	12,809	2,139	100.0%	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,818	969	14.2%	6.4%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	13	7	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	53	9	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	11	13	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	69	17	(X)	(X)

Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	52	10	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	21,609	3,403	100.0%	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	2,705	1,062	12.5%	4.4%
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	230	185	1.1%	0.8%
1 or 2 years	287	242	1.3%	1.1%
3 or 4 years	722	567	3.3%	2.5%
5 or more years	1,466	771	6.8%	3.4%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	2,705	1,062	100.0%	(X)
Who are female	1,700	750	62.8%	10.9%
Who are married	1,930	953	71.3%	14.0%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	265,860	4,818	100.0%	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	17,964	2,310	6.8%	0.8%
Kindergarten	15,137	2,391	5.7%	0.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	109,028	2,790	41.0%	1.3%
High school (grades 9-12)	61,589	2,363	23.2%	0.9%
College or graduate school	62,142	4,018	23.4%	1.2%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	737,675	377	100.0%	(X)
Less than 9th grade	38,531	4,153	5.2%	0.6%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	24,893	3,271	3.4%	0.4%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	101,149	5,413	13.7%	0.7%
Some college, no degree	85,490	5,465	11.6%	0.7%
Associate's degree	37,718	3,860	5.1%	0.5%
Bachelor's degree	196,381	6,628	26.6%	0.9%
Graduate or professional degree	253,513	6,856	34.4%	0.9%
High school graduate or higher	674,251	4,558	91.4%	0.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher	449,894	7,087	61.0%	1.0%
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	816,002	1,023	100.0%	(X)
Civilian veterans	36,589	3,132	4.5%	0.4%
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,048,986	990	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	98,682	5,798	9.4%	0.6%
Under 18 years	238,777	167	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	7,518	1,701	3.1%	0.7%
18 to 64 years	626,767	1,004	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	45,641	4,037	7.3%	0.6%
65 years and over	183,442	319	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	45,523	3,413	24.8%	1.9%

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	1,045,295	1,944	100.0%	(X)
Same house	922,718	11,070	88.3%	1.1%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	122,577	11,180	11.7%	1.1%
Different house in the U.S.	108,144	9,806	10.3%	0.9%
Same county	54,011	7,937	5.2%	0.8%
Different county	54,133	5,815	5.2%	0.6%
Same state	14,940	3,517	1.4%	0.3%
Different state	39,193	5,309	3.7%	0.5%
Abroad	14,433	4,902	1.4%	0.5%
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	1,058,474	*****	100.0%	(X)
Native	691,688	11,262	65.3%	1.1%
Born in United States	668,434	11,349	63.2%	1.1%
State of residence	270,779	9,476	25.6%	0.9%
Different state	397,655	10,744	37.6%	1.0%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	23,254	3,513	2.2%	0.3%
Foreign-born	366,786	11,262	34.7%	1.1%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	366,786	11,262	100.0%	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	213,476	8,106	58.2%	2.2%
Not a U.S. citizen	153,310	10,660	41.8%	2.2%
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	390,040	11,349	100.0%	(X)
Native	23,254	3,513	100.0%	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	9,517	2,587	40.9%	7.4%
Entered before 2010	13,737	2,190	59.1%	7.4%
Foreign-born	366,786	11,262	100.0%	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	123,837	10,372	33.8%	2.1%
Entered before 2010	242,949	7,545	66.2%	2.1%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	366,786	11,262	100.0%	(X)
Europe	35,279	4,786	9.6%	1.2%
Asia	124,566	4,330	34.0%	1.3%
Africa	63,815	5,894	17.4%	1.4%
Oceania	761	493	0.2%	0.1%
Latin America	139,505	7,911	38.0%	1.7%
Northern America	2,860	1,040	0.8%	0.3%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	999,108	217	100.0%	(X)
English only	565,801	11,290	56.6%	1.1%
Language other than English	433,307	11,261	43.4%	1.1%
Speak English less than "very well"	161,560	9,565	16.2%	1.0%
Spanish	176,883	5,410	17.7%	0.5%

Speak English less than "very well"	81,958	6,985	8.2%	0.7%
Other Indo-European languages	107,739	9,759	10.8%	1.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	28,273	4,234	2.8%	0.4%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	94,221	5,531	9.4%	0.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	37,177	3,924	3.7%	0.4%
Other languages	54,464	6,611	5.5%	0.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	14,152	2,916	1.4%	0.3%
ANCESTRY				
Total population	1,058,474	*****	100.0%	(X)
American	28,394	4,207	2.7%	0.4%
Arab	14,241	3,559	1.3%	0.3%
Czech	2,422	843	0.2%	0.1%
Danish	2,202	778	0.2%	0.1%
Dutch	5,180	1,211	0.5%	0.1%
English	73,775	4,859	7.0%	0.5%
French (except Basque)	13,668	2,640	1.3%	0.2%
French Canadian	2,899	999	0.3%	0.1%
German	81,851	6,010	7.7%	0.6%
Greek	5,002	1,586	0.5%	0.1%
Hungarian	4,773	1,221	0.5%	0.1%
Irish	74,042	5,869	7.0%	0.6%
Italian	44,599	4,568	4.2%	0.4%
Lithuanian	4,871	2,022	0.5%	0.2%
Norwegian	6,578	1,820	0.6%	0.2%
Polish	27,118	3,114	2.6%	0.3%
Portuguese	5,047	1,599	0.5%	0.2%
Russian	17,323	2,807	1.6%	0.3%
Scotch-Irish	7,344	1,636	0.7%	0.2%
Scottish	11,692	1,784	1.1%	0.2%
Slovak	1,168	491	0.1%	0.1%
Subsaharan African	71,700	6,720	6.8%	0.6%
Swedish	7,134	1,904	0.7%	0.2%
Swiss	1,719	549	0.2%	0.1%
Ukrainian	7,038	1,635	0.7%	0.2%
Welsh	4,497	1,030	0.4%	0.1%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	20,483	5,169	1.9%	0.5%
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	392,629	2,507	100.0%	(X)
With a computer	385,442	3,218	98.2%	0.5%

**SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**

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Subject	FIPS Code: 24031			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	848,459	1,585	100.0%	(X)
In labor force	594,106	6,503	70.0%	0.7%
Civilian labor force	590,482	6,524	69.6%	0.7%
Employed	567,498	6,761	66.9%	0.8%
Unemployed	22,984	2,925	2.7%	0.3%
Armed Forces	3,624	1,032	0.4%	0.1%
Not in labor force	254,353	6,228	30.0%	0.7%
Civilian labor force	590,482	6,524	100.0%	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	3.9%	0.5%
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	291,182	5,017	66.2%	1.1%
Civilian labor force	290,404	4,980	66.0%	1.1%
Employed	280,250	5,260	63.7%	1.2%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	69,931	2,253	100.0%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	53,900	3,466	77.1%	4.3%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	161,365	2,684	100.0%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	130,279	4,312	80.7%	2.2%
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	560,166	6,761	100.0%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	296,624	7,871	53.0%	1.2%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	50,262	4,871	9.0%	0.9%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	54,550	4,420	9.7%	0.8%
Walked	11,411.0	1,906.0	2.0%	0.3%
Other means	13,526	2,434	2.4%	0.4%
Worked from home	133,793	5,649	23.9%	1.0%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.4	0.7	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	567,498	6,761	100.0%	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	341,339	6,965	60.1%	1.1%
Service occupations	80,400	4,527	14.2%	0.7%
Sales and office occupations	78,791	5,614	13.9%	1.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	35,768	3,797	6.3%	0.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	31,200	3,619	5.5%	0.7%
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	567,498	6,761	100.0%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	708	361	0.1%	0.1%
Construction	36,995	3,342	6.5%	0.6%
Manufacturing	19,714	2,691	3.5%	0.5%

Wholesale trade	5,818	1,517	1.0%	0.3%
Retail trade	40,862	3,557	7.2%	0.6%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	18,895	3,100	3.3%	0.5%
Information	12,258	2,207	2.2%	0.4%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	34,992	3,625	6.2%	0.6%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	131,786	6,307	23.2%	1.1%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	120,758	6,436	21.3%	1.1%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	45,346	4,142	8.0%	0.7%
Other services, except public administration	39,719	4,249	7.0%	0.7%
Public administration	59,647	4,177	10.5%	0.7%
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	567,498	6,761	100.0%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	405,690	7,788	71.5%	1.1%
Government workers	122,027	5,589	21.5%	1.0%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	38,503	4,041	6.8%	0.7%
Unpaid family workers	1,278	758	0.2%	0.1%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2023 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	392,629	2,507	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	16,105	2,226	4.1%	0.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,678	1,666	1.7%	0.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10,853	1,988	2.8%	0.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11,553	2,197	2.9%	0.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26,268	2,557	6.7%	0.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	44,848	3,763	11.4%	1.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	41,117	4,060	10.5%	1.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	67,270	3,805	17.1%	0.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	50,119	3,136	12.8%	0.8%
\$200,000 or more	117,818	3,940	30.0%	1.0%
Median household income (dollars)	\$125,371	2,604	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	\$170,992	3,969	(X)	(X)
With earnings	329,080	4,047	83.8%	0.9%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$167,646	4,241	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	100,672	3,335	25.6%	0.9%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$27,180	848	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	94,061	3,831	24.0%	1.0%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$54,634	2,787	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	11,770	1,847	3.0%	0.5%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,683	803	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	6,535	1,395	1.7%	0.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,041	1,498	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	26,023	2,616	6.6%	0.7%
Families	263,459	4,796	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	6,677	1,728	2.5%	0.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,969	821	0.7%	0.3%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,498	1,133	1.7%	0.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,367	1,496	2.0%	0.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13,649	2,021	5.2%	0.7%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	24,195	2,789	9.2%	1.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	25,312	3,030	9.6%	1.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	44,040	3,135	16.7%	1.2%

\$150,000 to \$199,999	36,736	3,276	13.9%	1.2%
\$200,000 or more	101,016	3,382	38.3%	1.2%
Median family income (dollars)	\$158,083	4,197	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$201,695	5,018	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	\$64,527	1,342	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	129,170	4,787	100.0%	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$76,510	3,725	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$100,728	4,397	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$62,806	3,108	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$90,514	3,350	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$80,199	2,282	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,048,986	990	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	975,702	8,155	93.0%	0.8%
With private health insurance	798,618	12,582	76.1%	1.2%
With public coverage	318,306	10,625	30.3%	1.0%
No health insurance coverage	73,284	8,084	7.0%	0.8%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	251,784	1,837	100.0%	(X)
No health insurance coverage	11,093	3,569	4.4%	1.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	613,760	2,009	100.0%	(X)
In labor force:	524,870	5,323	100.0%	(X)
Employed:	505,372	6,147	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	461,256	7,244	91.3%	0.9%
With private health insurance	422,292	8,180	83.6%	1.3%
With public coverage	52,365	5,333	10.4%	1.0%
No health insurance coverage	44,116	4,807	8.7%	0.9%
Unemployed:	19,498	2,766	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	14,800	2,387	75.9%	6.4%
With private health insurance	9,781	2,002	50.2%	8.8%
With public coverage	5,855	1,907	30.0%	7.6%
No health insurance coverage	4,698	1,425	24.1%	6.4%
Not in labor force:	88,890	5,272	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	77,626	4,600	87.3%	2.6%
With private health insurance	54,682	3,770	61.5%	3.4%
With public coverage	30,347	3,482	34.1%	3.3%
No health insurance coverage	11,264	2,558	12.7%	2.6%
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	4.9%	0.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.9%	1.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	8.8%	5.3%
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2.1%	0.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	1.4%	0.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	1.9%	1.7%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	(X)	18.1%	4.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	23.4%	6.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	44.8%	26.4%
All people	(X)	(X)	7.0%	0.9%
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	6.3%	1.5%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.8%	1.4%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	6.5%	2.6%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	5.6%	1.5%
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.2%	0.8%
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	7.1%	1.0%
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.5%	1.1%
People in families	(X)	(X)	4.5%	0.9%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	18.6%	1.8%

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
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	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	406,718	158	100.0%	(X)
Occupied housing units	392,629	2,507	96.5%	0.6%
Vacant housing units	14,089	2,548	3.5%	0.6%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.30	0.20	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	2.90	1.10	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	406,718	158	100.0%	(X)
1-unit, detached	191,194	4,240	47.0%	1.0%
1-unit, attached	71,518	3,932	17.6%	1.0%
2 units	3,456	1,146	0.8%	0.3%
3 or 4 units	5,308	1,243	1.3%	0.3%
5 to 9 units	20,104	3,046	4.9%	0.7%
10 to 19 units	29,373	3,055	7.2%	0.8%
20 or more units	84,650	3,984	20.8%	1.0%
Mobile home	1,115	701	0.3%	0.2%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.00	225	0.0%	0.1%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	406,718	158	100.0%	(X)
Built 2020 or later	8,365	1,713	2.1%	0.4%
Built 2010 to 2019	37,972	3,270	9.3%	0.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	42,498	4,054	10.4%	1.0%
Built 1990 to 1999	40,693	3,122	10.0%	0.8%
Built 1980 to 1989	81,004	4,087	19.9%	1.0%
Built 1970 to 1979	55,824	3,839	13.7%	0.9%
Built 1960 to 1969	56,261	3,907	13.8%	1.0%
Built 1950 to 1959	45,347	3,069	11.1%	0.8%
Built 1940 to 1949	21,531	2,246	5.3%	0.6%
Built 1939 or earlier	17,223	2,024	4.2%	0.5%
ROOMS				
Total housing units	406,718	158	100.0%	(X)
1 room	12,285	2,163	3.0%	0.5%
2 rooms	18,709	2,557	4.6%	0.6%
3 rooms	42,580	4,355	10.5%	1.1%
4 rooms	51,812	3,348	12.7%	0.8%
5 rooms	45,696	4,162	11.2%	1.0%
6 rooms	46,833	3,815	11.5%	0.9%
7 rooms	41,635	4,110	10.2%	1.0%
8 rooms	46,893	3,301	11.5%	0.8%
9 rooms or more	100,275	4,451	24.7%	1.1%
Median rooms	6.2	0.1	(X)	(X)

BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	406,718	158	100.0%	(X)
No bedroom	13,501	2,199	3.3%	0.5%
1 bedroom	53,093	4,037	13.1%	1.0%
2 bedrooms	82,558	4,718	20.3%	1.2%
3 bedrooms	106,660	4,437	26.2%	1.1%
4 bedrooms	97,252	3,982	23.9%	1.0%
5 or more bedrooms	53,654	3,199	13.2%	0.8%
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	392,629	2,507	100.0%	(X)
Owner-occupied	252,963	4,412	64.4%	1.1%
Renter-occupied	139,666	4,810	35.6%	1.1%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.83	0.04	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.39	0.07	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	392,629	2,507	100.0%	(X)
Moved in 2021 or later	106,426	4,639	27.1%	1.1%
Moved in 2018 to 2020	70,377	4,509	17.9%	1.1%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	84,723	4,200	21.6%	1.1%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	61,904	3,206	15.8%	0.8%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	35,802	2,461	9.1%	0.6%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	33,397	2,178	8.5%	0.6%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	392,629	2,507	100.0%	(X)
No vehicles available	34,860	3,724	8.9%	0.9%
1 vehicle available	138,942	5,373	35.4%	1.4%
2 vehicles available	149,718	4,900	38.1%	1.2%
3 or more vehicles available	69,109	3,734	17.6%	1.0%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	392,629	2,507	100.0%	(X)
Utility gas	206,169	5,585	52.5%	1.4%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7,526	1,700	1.9%	0.4%
Electricity	164,798	6,094	42.0%	1.5%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	8,851	1,425	2.3%	0.4%
Coal or coke	155	191	0.0%	0.1%
Wood	745	416	0.2%	0.1%
Solar energy	1,219	494	0.3%	0.1%
Other fuel	464	301	0.1%	0.1%
No fuel used	2,702	930	0.7%	0.2%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	392,629	2,507	100.0%	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	780	396	0.2%	0.1%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,738	664	0.4%	0.2%
No telephone service available	2,588	1,068	0.7%	0.3%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	392,629	2,507	100.0%	(X)
1.00 or less	380,206	3,149	96.8%	0.5%
1.01 to 1.50	8,449	1,700	2.2%	0.4%
1.51 or more	3,974	1,263	1.0%	0.3%
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	252,963	4,412	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$50,000	4,342	1,160	1.7%	0.5%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,575	606	0.6%	0.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,779	718	0.7%	0.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,929	971	1.6%	0.4%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	15,142	2,189	6.0%	0.9%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	57,675	3,787	22.8%	1.3%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	121,743	3,471	48.1%	1.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	46,778	2,984	18.5%	1.1%
Median (dollars)	\$636,200	10,274	(X)	(X)

MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	252,963	4,412	100.0%	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	180,196	4,390	71.2%	1.2%
Housing units without a mortgage	72,767	3,394	28.8%	1.2%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	180,196	4,390	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$500	749	371	0.4%	0.2%
\$500 to \$999	2,860	1,024	1.6%	0.6%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	12,238	1,862	6.8%	1.0%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	23,298	2,457	12.9%	1.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	32,947	2,801	18.3%	1.5%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	29,577	3,071	16.4%	1.6%
\$3,000 or more	78,527	3,676	43.6%	1.8%
Median (dollars)	\$2,804	51	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	72,767	3,394	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$250	917	401	1.3%	0.6%
\$250 to \$399	2,045	726	2.8%	1.0%
\$400 to \$599	8,036	1,439	11.0%	1.9%
\$600 to \$799	15,240	1,960	20.9%	2.4%
\$800 to \$999	14,320	1,911	19.7%	2.4%
\$1,000 or more	32,209	2,472	44.3%	2.9%
Median (dollars)	\$940	\$29	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	179,457	4,332	100.0%	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	89,490	3,632	49.9%	1.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	25,098	2,287	14.0%	1.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	18,573	2,044	10.3%	1.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10,085	1,877	5.6%	1.0%
35.0 percent or more	36,211	2,848	20.2%	1.5%
Not computed	739	570	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	71,910	3,399	100.0%	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	41,009	2,462	57.0%	2.9%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	12,266	1,844	17.1%	2.3%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	4,764	1,087	6.6%	1.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,487	1,160	4.8%	1.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,267	1,015	3.2%	1.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,041	485	1.4%	0.7%
35.0 percent or more	7,076	1,288	9.8%	1.7%
Not computed	857	421	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	136,129	4,687	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$500	3,589	1,169	2.6%	0.8%
\$500 to \$999	4,120	1,188	3.0%	0.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	15,326	1,986	11.3%	1.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	46,510	3,535	34.2%	2.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$33,512	\$3,533	24.6%	2.4%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	15,465	2,622	11.4%	1.9%
\$3,000 or more	17,607	2,437	12.9%	1.7%
Median (dollars)	1,984	35	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	3,537	1,215	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	133,138	5,263	100.0%	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	13,133	2,112	9.9%	1.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	17,562	2,846	13.2%	2.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15,895	2,304	11.9%	1.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	15,137	2,064	11.4%	1.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	11,935	1,778	9.0%	1.3%
35.0 percent or more	59,476	4,308	44.7%	2.7%
Not computed	6,528	1,898	(X)	(X)

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Montgomery County, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code: 24031			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	1,058,474	*****	100.0%	(X)
Male	515,740	328	48.7%	0.1%
Female	542,734	328	51.3%	0.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.0	0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	59,366	217	5.6%	0.1%
5 to 9 years	65,627	3,840	6.2%	0.4%
10 to 14 years	69,844	3,852	6.6%	0.4%
15 to 19 years	67,425	264	6.4%	0.1%
20 to 24 years	58,537	204	5.5%	0.1%
25 to 34 years	123,643	162	11.7%	0.1%
35 to 44 years	147,405	470	13.9%	0.1%
45 to 54 years	142,179	336	13.4%	0.1%
55 to 59 years	67,201	3,409	6.3%	0.3%
60 to 64 years	70,002	3,352	6.6%	0.3%
65 to 74 years	104,943	137	9.9%	0.1%
75 to 84 years	59,733	2,386	5.6%	0.2%
85 years and over	22,569	2,400	2.1%	0.2%
Median age (years)	40.6	0.2	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	238,848	166	22.6%	0.1%
16 years and over	848,459	1,585	80.2%	0.1%
18 years and over	819,626	166	77.4%	0.1%
21 years and over	786,018	2,285	74.3%	0.2%
62 years and over	229,907	3,323	21.7%	0.3%
65 years and over	187,245	175	17.7%	0.1%
18 years and over	819,626	166	100.0%	(X)
Male	392,711	180	47.9%	0.1%
Female	426,915.0	211.0	52.1%	0.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.0	0.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	187,245	175	100.0%	(X)
Male	83,282	222	44.5%	0.1%
Female	103,963.0	126.0	55.5%	0.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	80.1	0.3	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	1,058,474	*****	100.0%	(X)
One race	932,608	9,022	88.1%	0.9%
Two or More Races	125,866	9,022	11.9%	0.9%
One race	932,608	9,022	88.1%	0.9%
White	442,729	7,596	41.8%	0.7%
Black or African American	200,386	4,250	18.9%	0.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	7,637	4,082	0.7%	0.4%
Aztec	N	N	N	N
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	N	N	N	N
Maya	N	N	N	N
Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government	N	N	N	N
Navajo Nation	N	N	N	N
Nome Eskimo Community	N	N	N	N
Other American Indian and Alaska Native	N	N	N	N
Asian	158,558	2,760	15.0%	0.3%
Asian Indian	40,874	5,696	3.9%	0.5%
Chinese	41,701	5,111	3.9%	0.5%
Filipino	17,745	3,677	1.7%	0.3%
Japanese	4,320	1,626	0.4%	0.2%
Korean	17,641	3,778	1.7%	0.4%

Vietnamese	11,407	2,957	1.1%	0.3%
Other Asian	24,870	4,501	2.3%	0.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	437	339	0.0%	0.1%
Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Samoa	N	N	N	N
Other Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some Other Race	122,861	10,275	11.6%	1.0%
Two or More Races	125,866	9,022	11.9%	0.9%
White and Black or African American	11,803	2,473	1.1%	0.2%
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	3,822	1,591	0.4%	0.2%
White and Asian	20,670	2,674	2.0%	0.3%
White and Some Other Race	63,762	7,327	6.0%	0.7%
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	899	413	0.1%	0.1%
Black or African American and Some Other Race	5,677	2,469	0.5%	0.2%
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	1,058,474	*****	100.0%	(X)
White	555,290	9,445	52.5%	0.9%
Black or African American	227,328	3,438	21.5%	0.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native	21,790	5,466	2.1%	0.5%
Asian	186,467	2,370	17.6%	0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,492	517	0.1%	0.1%
Some Other Race	205,406	8,807	19.4%	0.8%
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	1,058,474	*****	100.0%	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	223,318	*****	21.1%	*****
Mexican	20,595	5,447	1.9%	0.5%
Puerto Rican	8,935	2,336	0.8%	0.2%
Cuban	4,061	1,900	0.4%	0.2%
Other Hispanic or Latino	189,727	5,822	17.9%	0.6%
Not Hispanic or Latino	835,156	*****	78.9%	*****
White alone	416,960	3,145	39.4%	0.3%
Black or African American alone	197,753	3,891	18.7%	0.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,215	652	0.1%	0.1%
Asian alone	158,114	2,737	14.9%	0.3%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	303	248	0.0%	0.1%

Some Other Race alone	10,275	2,533	1.0%	0.2%
Two or More Races	50,536	5,301	4.8%	0.5%
Two races including Some Other Race	10,528	2,711	1.0%	0.3%
Two races excluding Some Other Race, and three or more races	40,008	4,267	3.8%	0.4%
Total housing units	406,718	158	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	688,264	8,006	100.0%	(X)
Male	329,861	4,769	47.9%	0.4%
Female	358,403	4,639	52.1%	0.4%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.