

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	296,588	+/- 4918	100.0%	+/- (X)
Married-couple household	161,636	+/- 4484	54.5%	+/- 1.4
With children of the householder under 18 years	70,239	+/- 3467	23.7%	+/- 1.1
Cohabiting couple household	16,161	+/- 2444	5.4%	+/- 0.8
With children of the householder under 18 years	4,273	+/- 1301	1.4%	+/- 0.4
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	42,392	+/- 2603	14.3%	+/- 0.8
With children of the householder under 18 years	3,519	+/- 1176	1.2%	+/- 0.4
Householder living alone	29,752	+/- 2389	10%	+/- 0.8
65 years and over	9,591	+/- 1359	3.2%	+/- 0.5
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	76,399	+/- 4215	25.8%	+/- 1.3
With children of the householder under 18 years	11,653	+/- 1694	3.9%	+/- 0.6
Householder living alone	46,388	+/- 3031	15.6%	+/- 1
65 years and over	25,372	+/- 1914	8.6%	+/- 0.6
Households with one or more people under 18 years	97,610	+/- 4026	32.9%	+/- 1.2
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	96,415	+/- 2900	32.5%	+/- 0.9
Average household size	2.65	+/- 0.03	(X)%	+/- (X)
Average family size	3.20	+/- 0.04	(X)%	+/- (X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	785,003	+/- 14036	100.0%	+/- (X)
Householder	296,588	+/- 4918	37.8%	+/- 0.4
Spouse	161,604	+/- 4463	20.6%	+/- 0.5
Unmarried partner	16,137	+/- 2409	2.1%	+/- 0.3
Child	238,971	+/- 7115	30.4%	+/- 0.6
Other relatives	47,480	+/- 5342	6%	+/- 0.7
Other nonrelatives	24,223	+/- 4602	3.1%	+/- 0.6
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	311,292	+/- 6607	100.0%	+/- (X)
Never married	103,983	+/- 5183	33.4%	+/- 1.3
Now married, except separated	178,476	+/- 5014	57.3%	+/- 1.5
Separated	4,290	+/- 1432	1.4%	+/- 0.5
Widowed	6,241	+/- 1194	2%	+/- 0.4
Divorced	18,302	+/- 1879	5.9%	+/- 0.6
Females 15 years and over	336,926	+/- 6184	100.0%	+/- (X)
Never married	102,531	+/- 5425	30.4%	+/- 1.3
Now married, except separated	172,128	+/- 4731	51.1%	+/- 1.4
Separated	4,157	+/- 1203	1.2%	+/- 0.4
Widowed	23,919	+/- 2377	7.1%	+/- 0.7
Divorced	34,191	+/- 2775	10.1%	+/- 0.8
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	8,571	+/- 1603	100.0%	+/- (X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	2,617	+/- 1147	30.5%	+/- 9.6
Per 1,000 unmarried women	27	+/- 12	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	46	+/- 9	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	5	+/- 6	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	63	+/- 16	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	45	+/- 11	(X)%	+/- (X)

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GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	14,411	+/- 2231	100.0%	+/- (X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	2,458	+/- 992	17.1%	+/- 6.4
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	187	+/- 211	1.3%	+/- 1.5
1 or 2 years	515	+/- 407	3.6%	+/- 2.8
3 or 4 years	167	+/- 198	1.2%	+/- 1.4
5 or more years	1,589	+/- 853	11%	+/- 5.6
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	2,458	+/- 992	1	+/- (X)
Who are female	1,417	+/- 686	57.6%	+/- 17.1
Who are married	1,536	+/- 842	62.5%	+/- 19.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	202,261	+/- 8170	100.0%	+/- (X)
Nursery school, preschool	11,379	+/- 2108	5.6%	+/- 1
Kindergarten	11,234	+/- 1722	5.6%	+/- 0.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	80,912	+/- 4810	40%	+/- 1.7
High school (grades 9-12)	45,652	+/- 3169	22.6%	+/- 1.4
College or graduate school	53,084	+/- 4345	26.2%	+/- 1.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	553,777	+/- 9285	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than 9th grade	19,089	+/- 3064	3.4%	+/- 0.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	19,998	+/- 2701	3.6%	+/- 0.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	87,533	+/- 4815	15.8%	+/- 0.8
Some college, no degree	70,181	+/- 4344	12.7%	+/- 0.8
Associate's degree	30,871	+/- 3272	5.6%	+/- 0.6
Bachelor's degree	146,343	+/- 5982	26.4%	+/- 1.1
Graduate or professional degree	179,762	+/- 5843	32.5%	+/- 0.9
High school graduate or higher	514,690	+/- 8128	92.9%	+/- 0.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	326,105	+/- 7400	58.9%	+/- 1.1
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	613,422	+/- 10197	100.0%	+/- (X)
Civilian veterans	30,079	+/- 2529	4.9%	+/- 0.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	787,345	+/- 13830	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	68,087	+/- 4300	8.6%	+/- 0.5
Under 18 years	178,942	+/- 7006	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	5,568	+/- 1386	3.1%	+/- 0.8
18 to 64 years	474,756	+/- 10012	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	30,648	+/- 2889	6.5%	+/- 0.6
65 years and over	133,647	+/- 3996	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	31,871	+/- 2558	23.8%	+/- 1.7

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RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	789,031	+/- 14015	100.0%	+/- (X)
Same house	693,076	+/- 15351	87.8%	+/- 0.9
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	95,955	+/- 6663	12.2%	+/- 0.9
Different house in the U.S.	86,691	+/- 6923	11%	+/- 0.9
Same county	44,815	+/- 5632	5.7%	+/- 0.7
Different county	41,876	+/- 4419	5.3%	+/- 0.6
Same state	16,919	+/- 3465	2.1%	+/- 0.4
Different state	24,957	+/- 3512	3.2%	+/- 0.5
Abroad	9,264	+/- 2627	1.2%	+/- 0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	795,556	+/- 13820	100.0%	+/- (X)
Native	606,484	+/- 13050	76.2%	+/- 1.1
Born in United States	590,406	+/- 12704	74.2%	+/- 1.1
State of residence	267,480	+/- 9814	33.6%	+/- 1
Different state	322,926	+/- 9571	40.6%	+/- 1.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	16,078	+/- 2289	2%	+/- 0.3
Foreign born	189,072	+/- 9432	23.8%	+/- 1.1
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	189,072	+/- 9432	100.0%	+/- (X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	100,174	+/- 6156	53%	+/- 3
Not a U.S. citizen	88,898	+/- 8277	47%	+/- 3
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	205,150	+/- 9477	100.0%	+/- (X)
Native	16,078	+/- 2289	100.0%	+/- (X)
Entered 2010 or later	4,507	+/- 1276	28%	+/- 6.1
Entered before 2010	11,571	+/- 1750	72%	+/- 6.1
Foreign born	189,072	+/- 9432	100.0%	+/- (X)
Entered 2010 or later	64,615	+/- 6975	34.2%	+/- 2.8
Entered before 2010	124,457	+/- 7014	65.8%	+/- 2.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	189,072	+/- 9432	100.0%	+/- (X)
Europe	23,826	+/- 3188	12.6%	+/- 1.5
Asia	62,325	+/- 4419	33%	+/- 2
Africa	30,700	+/- 4669	16.2%	+/- 2.3
Oceania	654	+/- 416	0.3%	+/- 0.2
Latin America	69,349	+/- 6181	36.7%	+/- 2.6
Northern America	2,218	+/- 740	1.2%	+/- 0.4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	754,210	+/- 13074	100.0%	+/- (X)
English only	516,586	+/- 12287	68.5%	+/- 1.3
Language other than English	237,624	+/- 10831	31.5%	+/- 1.3
Speak English less than "very well"	83,118	+/- 5930	11%	+/- 0.7
Spanish	101,894	+/- 7499	13.5%	+/- 0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	39,236	+/- 4566	5.2%	+/- 0.6

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Other Indo-European languages	57,153	+/- 6350	7.6%	+/- 0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	14,248	+/- 2731	1.9%	+/- 0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	46,815	+/- 3523	6.2%	+/- 0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	21,561	+/- 2973	2.9%	+/- 0.4
Other languages	31,762	+/- 5591	4.2%	+/- 0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	8,073	+/- 1771	1.1%	+/- 0.2
ANCESTRY				
Total population	795,556	+/- 13820	100.0%	+/- (X)
American	33,277	+/- 4648	4.2%	+/- 0.6
Arab	8,074	+/- 2583	1%	+/- 0.3
Czech	2,856	+/- 1082	0.4%	+/- 0.1
Danish	1,892	+/- 730	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Dutch	5,687	+/- 1241	0.7%	+/- 0.2
English	88,387	+/- 6331	11.1%	+/- 0.8
French (except Basque)	16,026	+/- 3063	2%	+/- 0.4
French Canadian	2,220	+/- 741	0.3%	+/- 0.1
German	106,055	+/- 6072	13.3%	+/- 0.8
Greek	5,081	+/- 1363	0.6%	+/- 0.2
Hungarian	4,409	+/- 1141	0.6%	+/- 0.1
Irish	90,171	+/- 7061	11.3%	+/- 0.9
Italian	42,821	+/- 3775	5.4%	+/- 0.5
Lithuanian	3,207	+/- 957	0.4%	+/- 0.1
Norwegian	5,515	+/- 1509	0.7%	+/- 0.2
Polish	23,454	+/- 2987	2.9%	+/- 0.4
Portuguese	3,389	+/- 1206	0.4%	+/- 0.2
Russian	16,664	+/- 2763	2.1%	+/- 0.3
Scotch-Irish	6,511	+/- 1382	0.8%	+/- 0.2
Scottish	14,836	+/- 1981	1.9%	+/- 0.3
Slovak	1,585	+/- 711	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Subsaharan African	37,023	+/- 6363	4.7%	+/- 0.8
Swedish	5,315	+/- 1311	0.7%	+/- 0.2
Swiss	2,256	+/- 889	0.3%	+/- 0.1
Ukrainian	2,874	+/- 780	0.4%	+/- 0.1
Welsh	4,545	+/- 1051	0.6%	+/- 0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	13,240	+/- 4678	1.7%	+/- 0.6
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	296,588	+/- 4918	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a computer	289,074	+/- 4949	97.5%	+/- 0.4
With a broadband Internet subscription	280,920	+/- 5245	94.7%	+/- 0.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2022 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	638,907	+/- 10955	100.0%	+/- (X)
In labor force	441,590	+/- 10701	69.1%	+/- 1
Civilian labor force	438,485	+/- 10659	68.6%	+/- 1
Employed	418,346	+/- 10487	65.5%	+/- 1.1
Unemployed	20,139	+/- 2857	3.2%	+/- 0.4
Armed Forces	3,105	+/- 915	0.5%	+/- 0.1
Not in labor force	197,317	+/- 6487	30.9%	+/- 1
Civilian labor force	438,485	+/- 10659	(X)	+/- (X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	+/- (X)	4.6%	+/- 0.6
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	332,401	+/- 6145	(X)	+/- (X)
In labor force	211,094	+/- 6056	63.5%	+/- 1.3
Civilian labor force	210,140	+/- 6018	63.2%	+/- 1.3
Employed	199,871	+/- 6175	60.1%	+/- 1.4
Own children of the householder under 6 years	49,490	+/- 3273	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	35,691	+/- 3002	72.1%	+/- 4.2
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	122,861	+/- 5605	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	96,176	+/- 5998	78.3%	+/- 2.9
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	413,765	+/- 10318	100.0%	+/- (X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	211,430	+/- 7701	51.1%	+/- 1.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	25,036	+/- 3331	6.1%	+/- 0.8
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	15,693	+/- 2297	3.8%	+/- 0.5
Walked	6,246	+/- 1286	1.5%	+/- 0.3
Other means	7,849	+/- 1563	1.9%	+/- 0.4
Worked from home	147,511	+/- 6033	35.7%	+/- 1.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	31.3	+/- 0.7	(X)%	+/- (X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	418,346	+/- 10487	100.0%	+/- (X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	248,982	+/- 6606	59.5%	+/- 1.3
Service occupations	57,167	+/- 4780	13.7%	+/- 1
Sales and office occupations	62,543	+/- 4424	15%	+/- 0.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	26,008	+/- 2662	6.2%	+/- 0.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	23,646	+/- 2862	5.7%	+/- 0.7
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	418,346	+/- 10487	100.0%	+/- (X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,487	+/- 556	0.4%	+/- 0.1
Construction	28,987	+/- 2520	6.9%	+/- 0.6
Manufacturing	16,157	+/- 2123	3.9%	+/- 0.5
Wholesale trade	4,088	+/- 999	1%	+/- 0.2
Retail trade	29,497	+/- 2780	7.1%	+/- 0.6
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	12,828	+/- 1854	3.1%	+/- 0.4
Information	9,151	+/- 1495	2.2%	+/- 0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	29,689	+/- 2490	7.1%	+/- 0.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	89,032	+/- 5023	21.3%	+/- 1.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	92,196	+/- 4921	22%	+/- 1.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	30,918	+/- 3792	7.4%	+/- 0.9
Other services, except public administration	27,731	+/- 2537	6.6%	+/- 0.6
Public administration	46,585	+/- 3711	11.1%	+/- 0.8

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CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	418,346	+/- 10487	100.0%	+/- (X)
Private wage and salary workers	299,786	+/- 8817	71.7%	+/- 1.1
Government workers	88,552	+/- 4850	21.2%	+/- 1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	28,985	+/- 3029	6.9%	+/- 0.7
Unpaid family workers	1,023	+/- 623	0.2%	+/- 0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2020 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	296,588	+/- 4918	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$10,000	11,169	+/- 1872	3.8%	+/- 0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,079	+/- 1208	1.7%	+/- 0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11,332	+/- 1629	3.8%	+/- 0.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13,473	+/- 1887	4.5%	+/- 0.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20,299	+/- 2430	6.8%	+/- 0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	35,138	+/- 2981	11.8%	+/- 1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	29,407	+/- 2781	9.9%	+/- 0.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	57,357	+/- 3865	19.3%	+/- 1.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	40,259	+/- 2772	13.6%	+/- 0.9
\$200,000 or more	73,075	+/- 3280	24.6%	+/- 1
Median household income (dollars)	\$118,287	+/- 3601	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean household income (dollars)	\$162,626	+/- 5107	(X)%	+/- (X)
With earnings	242,847	+/- 5331	81.9%	+/- 1
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$160,263	+/- 5137	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Social Security	79,992	+/- 2939	27%	+/- 1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$24,753	+/- 831	(X)%	+/- (X)
With retirement income	76,872	+/- 3406	25.9%	+/- 1.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$47,062	+/- 3601	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Supplemental Security Income	7,424	+/- 1160	2.5%	+/- 0.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$10,937	+/- 1122	(X)%	+/- (X)
With cash public assistance income	6,188	+/- 1231	2.1%	+/- 0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$6,177	+/- 1591	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	18,885	+/- 2351	6.4%	+/- 0.8
Families				
Less than \$10,000	4,589	+/- 1308	2.3%	+/- 0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,023	+/- 674	0.5%	+/- 0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,769	+/- 1394	2.8%	+/- 0.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,326	+/- 1206	3.1%	+/- 0.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,477	+/- 1632	4.7%	+/- 0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18,076	+/- 1977	8.9%	+/- 1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18,940	+/- 2228	9.3%	+/- 1.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	42,073	+/- 3403	20.7%	+/- 1.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	31,659	+/- 2379	15.6%	+/- 1.2
\$200,000 or more	65,366	+/- 3183	32.2%	+/- 1.4
Median family income (dollars)	\$143,350	+/- 4015	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$194,106	+/- 7059	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per capita income (dollars)	\$61,508	+/- 1958	(X)%	+/- (X)
Nonfamily households				
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$66,594	+/- 4432	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$87,528	+/- 4438	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$59,773	+/- 2418	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$92,978	+/- 2905	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$79,650	+/- 2469	(X)%	+/- (X)

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HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	787,345	+/- 13830	787,345	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	744,491	+/- 12509	100.0%	+/- 0.5
With private health insurance	623,808	+/- 12312	79.2%	+/- 1.1
With public coverage	226,527	+/- 8184	28.8%	+/- 1
No health insurance coverage	42,854	+/- 4456	5.4%	+/- 0.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	189,743	+/- 7379	189,743	+/- (X)
No health insurance coverage	4,708	+/- 1324	2.5%	+/- 0.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	463,955	+/- 9642	463,955	+/- (X)
In labor force:	392,975	+/- 9962	100.0%	+/- (X)
Employed:	375,175	+/- 9806	375,175	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	349,130	+/- 9326	93.1%	+/- 0.8
With private health insurance	326,165	+/- 9002	86.9%	+/- 1
With public coverage	30,445	+/- 3643	8.1%	+/- 0.9
No health insurance coverage	26,045	+/- 3041	6.9%	+/- 0.8
Unemployed:	17,800	+/- 2714	17,800	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	14,801	+/- 2472	100.0%	+/- 5
With private health insurance	9,603	+/- 1710	53.9%	+/- 6
With public coverage	5,909	+/- 1374	33.2%	+/- 5.2
No health insurance coverage	2,999	+/- 973	16.8%	+/- 5
Not in labor force:	70,980	+/- 4086	70,980	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	63,497	+/- 3947	89.5%	+/- 1.9
With private health insurance	49,101	+/- 3299	69.2%	+/- 3.1
With public coverage	19,324	+/- 2449	27.2%	+/- 2.9
No health insurance coverage	7,483	+/- 1415	10.5%	+/- 1.9
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	+/- (X)	5.2%	+/- 0.9
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	8.2%	+/- 1.7
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	6.1%	+/- 3.8
Married couple families	(X)	+/- (X)	2.8%	+/- 0.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	3.8%	+/- 1.5
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	4.5%	+/- 4.3
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	+/- (X)	14.9%	+/- 3.4
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	22.4%	+/- 5.6
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	19.6%	+/- 20.9
All people	(X)	+/- (X)	7.1%	+/- 0.9
Under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	9.4%	+/- 2.2
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	9.2%	+/- 2.1
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	+/- (X)	11.3%	+/- 3.4
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	+/- (X)	8.6%	+/- 2
18 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	6.5%	+/- 0.7
18 to 64 years	(X)	+/- (X)	6.3%	+/- 0.8
65 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	7.2%	+/- 1.2
People in families	(X)	+/- (X)	5.4%	+/- 0.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	15.5%	+/- 1.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIP Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	308,215	+/- 4878	100.0%	(X)
Occupied housing units	296,588	+/- 4918	96.2%	+/- 0.6
Vacant housing units	11,627	+/- 1997	3.8%	+/- 0.6
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.6	+/- 0.3	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	2.8	+/- 1.2	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	308,215	+/- 4878	100.0%	(X)
1-unit, detached	178,490	+/- 3883	57.9%	+/- 1
1-unit, attached	32,740	+/- 2841	10.6%	+/- 0.9
2 units	2,097	+/- 617	0.7%	+/- 0.2
3 or 4 units	4,236	+/- 1011	1.4%	+/- 0.3
5 to 9 units	11,629	+/- 1901	3.8%	+/- 0.6
10 to 19 units	16,744	+/- 1973	5.4%	+/- 0.6
20 or more units	60,939	+/- 3099	19.8%	+/- 0.9
Mobile home	1,340	+/- 627	0.4%	+/- 0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/- 216	0%	+/- 0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	308,215	+/- 4878	100.0%	(X)
Built 2020 or later	1,708	+/- 556	0.6%	+/- 0.2
Built 2010 to 2019	30,458	+/- 2593	9.9%	+/- 0.8
Built 2000 to 2009	32,666	+/- 2552	10.6%	+/- 0.8
Built 1990 to 1999	33,289	+/- 2366	10.8%	+/- 0.8
Built 1980 to 1989	44,611	+/- 2549	14.5%	+/- 0.8
Built 1970 to 1979	39,645	+/- 2816	12.9%	+/- 0.8
Built 1960 to 1969	44,707	+/- 3382	14.5%	+/- 1.1
Built 1950 to 1959	39,030	+/- 2443	0.8%	+/- 0.8
Built 1940 to 1949	18,985	+/- 1916	6.2%	+/- 0.6
Built 1939 or earlier	23,116	+/- 2191	7.5%	+/- 0.7
ROOMS				
Total housing units	308,215	+/- 4878	100.0%	(X)
1 room	7,729	+/- 1496	2.5%	+/- 0.5
2 rooms	12,416	+/- 1947	4%	+/- 0.6
3 rooms	25,589	+/- 2383	8.3%	+/- 0.7
4 rooms	39,681	+/- 3239	12.9%	+/- 1
5 rooms	33,827	+/- 2717	11%	+/- 0.9
6 rooms	32,825	+/- 2417	10.7%	+/- 0.8
7 rooms	33,287	+/- 2252	10.8%	+/- 0.7
8 rooms	39,133	+/- 2875	12.7%	+/- 0.9
9 rooms or more	83,728	+/- 3211	27.2%	+/- 0.9
Median rooms	6.6	+/- 0.2	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	308,215	+/- 4878	100.0%	(X)
No bedroom	8,999	+/- 1480	2.9%	+/- 0.5
1 bedroom	36,639	+/- 2950	11.9%	+/- 0.9
2 bedrooms	61,742	+/- 3258	20%	+/- 1
3 bedrooms	89,484	+/- 3491	29%	+/- 1
4 bedrooms	73,969	+/- 3718	24%	+/- 1.2
5 or more bedrooms	37,382	+/- 2709	12.1%	+/- 0.8

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIP Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	296,588	+/- 4918	100.0%	(X)
Owner-occupied	206,830	+/- 4516	69.7%	+/- 1.2
Renter-occupied	89,758	+/- 4083	30.3%	+/- 1.2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.78	+/- 0.04	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.33	+/- 0.09	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	296,588	+/- 4918	100.0%	+/- (X)
Moved in 2019 or later	77,774	+/- 3896	26.2%	+/- 1.2
Moved in 2015 to 2018	61,274	+/- 3435	20.7%	+/- 1.1
Moved in 2010 to 2014	36,627	+/- 2957	12.3%	+/- 1
Moved in 2000 to 2009	53,288	+/- 3269	18%	+/- 1.1
Moved in 1990 to 1999	33,783	+/- 2455	11.4%	+/- 0.8
Moved in 1989 and earlier	33,842	+/- 1939	11.4%	+/- 0.7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	296,588	+/- 4918	100.0%	(X)
No vehicles available	19,910	+/- 2123	6.7%	+/- 0.7
1 vehicle available	100,366	+/- 4127	33.8%	+/- 1.3
2 vehicles available	108,793	+/- 4117	36.7%	+/- 1.3
3 or more vehicles available	67,519	+/- 3350	22.8%	+/- 1.1
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	296,588	+/- 4918	100.0%	(X)
Utility gas	139,168	+/- 4913	46.9%	+/- 1.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7,269	+/- 1329	2.5%	+/- 0.5
Electricity	126,233	+/- 4753	42.6%	+/- 1.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16,585	+/- 1492	5.6%	+/- 0.5
Coal or coke	213	+/- 218	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Wood	2,636	+/- 652	0.9%	+/- 0.2
Solar energy	983	+/- 461	30.0%	+/- 0.2
Other fuel	1,607	+/- 701	0.5%	+/- 0.2
No fuel used	1,894	+/- 715	0.6%	+/- 0.2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	296,588	+/- 4918	100.0%	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,051	+/- 590	0.4%	+/- 0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,301	+/- 616	0.4%	+/- 0.2
No telephone service available	2,163	+/- 829	0.7%	+/- 0.3
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	296,588	+/- 4918	100.0%	(X)
1.00 or less	286,275	+/- 5019	96.5%	+/- 0.7
1.01 to 1.50	6,230	+/- 5019	2.1%	+/- 0.5
1.51 or more	4,083	+/- 1292	140.0%	+/- 0.4
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	206,830	+/- 4516	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$50,000	2,790	+/- 792	1.3%	+/- 0.4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,641	+/- 651	0.8%	+/- 0.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,938	+/- 896	1.4%	+/- 0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6,074	+/- 1238	2.9%	+/- 0.6
\$200,000 to \$299,999	19,987	+/- 1926	9.7%	+/- 0.9
\$300,000 to \$499,999	65,307	+/- 2864	31.6%	+/- 1.2
\$500,000 to \$999,999	80,887	+/- 3342	39.1%	+/- 1.4
\$1,000,000 or more	27,206	+/- 1977	13.2%	+/- 0.9
Median (dollars)	\$520,100	+/- 12250	(X)	+/- (X)

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIP Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	206,830	+/- 4516	100.0%	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	144,460	+/- 4429	69.8%	+/- 1.3
Housing units without a mortgage	62,370	+/- 2941	30.2%	+/- 1.3
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	144,460	+/- 4429	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$500	469	+/- 321	0.3%	+/- 0.2
\$500 to \$999	4,088	+/- 986	2.8%	+/- 0.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	13,618	+/- 1696	9.4%	+/- 1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	28,255	+/- 2634	19.6%	+/- 1.7
\$2,000 to \$2,499	28,430	+/- 2543	19.7%	+/- 1.7
\$2,500 to \$2,999	24,206	+/- 2389	16.8%	+/- 1.5
\$3,000 or more	45,394	+/- 2887	31.4%	+/- 1.8
Median (dollars)	\$2,454	+/- 51	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	62,370	+/- 2941	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$250	1,312	+/- 526	2.1%	+/- 0.9
\$250 to \$399	3,173	+/- 687	5.1%	+/- 1.1
\$400 to \$599	12,031	+/- 1402	19.3%	+/- 2.2
\$600 to \$799	16,036	+/- 1791	25.7%	+/- 2.5
\$800 to \$999	11,886	+/- 1382	19.1%	+/- 2.1
\$1,000 or more	17,932	+/- 1787	28.8%	+/- 2.4
Median (dollars)	\$780	+/- 19	(X)	+/- (X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	143,770	+/- 4406	100.0%	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	75,693	+/- 3466	52.6%	+/- 1.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	23,038	+/- 2288	16%	+/- 1.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11,377	+/- 1786	7.9%	+/- 1.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9,100	+/- 1533	6.3%	+/- 1
35.0 percent or more	24,562	+/- 2180	17.1%	+/- 1.5
Not computed	690	+/- 344	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	61,801	+/- 2900	100.0%	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	31,217	+/- 2138	50.5%	+/- 2.7
10.0 to 14.9 percent	10,377	+/- 1223	16.8%	+/- 2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	5,716	+/- 994	9.2%	+/- 1.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,437	+/- 1015	5.6%	+/- 1.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,334	+/- 634	3.8%	+/- 1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,677	+/- 533	2.7%	+/- 0.9
35.0 percent or more	7,043	+/- 1222	11.4%	+/- 1.8
Not computed	569	+/- 310	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	86,628	+/- 3933	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$500	3,107	+/- 808	3.6%	+/- 0.9
\$500 to \$999	4,934	+/- 1144	5.7%	+/- 1.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	18,853	+/- 2027	21.8%	+/- 2.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	29,053	+/- 2614	33.5%	+/- 2.6
\$2,000 to \$2,499	14,450	+/- 1864	16.7%	+/- 2
\$2,500 to \$2,999	7,074	+/- 1600	8.2%	+/- 1.8
\$3,000 or more	9,157	+/- 1088	10.6%	+/- 1.3
Median (dollars)	\$1,783	+/- 29	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	3,130	+/- 989	(X)	(X)

**SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates**

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIP Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	85,507	+/- 3909	100.0%	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	8,202	+/- 1460	9.6%	+/- 1.8
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11,354	+/- 1876	13.3%	+/- 2.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12,282	+/- 1847	14.4%	+/- 2.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11,165	+/- 2017	13.1%	+/- 2.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7,353	+/- 1342	8.6%	+/- 1.6
35.0 percent or more	35,151	+/- 3575	41.1%	+/- 3.5
Not computed	4,251	+/- 1098	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

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DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	795,556	13820	100.0%	(X)
Male	388,510	+/- 7910	48.8%	+/- 0.4
Female	407,046	+/- 7607	51.2%	+/- 0.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.4	+/- 1.7	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	41,346	+/- 2784	5.2%	+/- 0.3
5 to 9 years	50,869	+/- 2948	6.4%	+/- 0.3
10 to 14 years	55,123	+/- 3741	6.9%	+/- 0.4
15 to 19 years	49,377	+/- 2711	6.2%	+/- 0.3
20 to 24 years	45,064	+/- 3513	5.7%	+/- 0.4
25 to 34 years	95,316	+/- 4371	12%	+/- 0.5
35 to 44 years	112,526	+/- 4644	14.1%	+/- 0.5
45 to 54 years	104,931	+/- 4085	13.2%	+/- 0.5
55 to 59 years	51,683	+/- 3038	6.5%	+/- 0.4
60 to 64 years	53,157	+/- 3112	6.7%	+/- 0.4
65 to 74 years	77,645	+/- 3320	9.8%	+/- 0.4
75 to 84 years	42,801	+/- 2518	5.4%	+/- 0.3
85 years and over	15,718	+/- 1755	2%	+/- 0.2
Median age (years)	40.0	+/- 0.6	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	179,029	+/- 6980	22.5%	+/- 0.7
16 years and over	638,907	+/- 10955	80.3%	+/- 0.7
18 years and over	616,527	+/- 10305	77.5%	+/- 0.7
21 years and over	589,778	+/- 9990	74.1%	+/- 0.7
62 years and over	167,993	+/- 5317	21.1%	+/- 0.7
65 years and over	136,164	+/- 4047	17.1%	+/- 0.6
18 years and over	616,527	+/- 10305	100.0%	(X)
Male	294,950	+/- 6290	47.8%	+/- 0.5
Female	321,577	+/- 5734	52.2%	+/- 0.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.7	+/- 1.9	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	136,164	+/- 4047	100.0%	(X)
Male	58,834	+/- 2255	43.2%	+/- 1
Female	77,330	+/- 2662	56.8%	+/- 1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	76.1	+/- 3.2	(X)	+/- (X)
RACE				
Total population	795,556	13820	100.0%	(X)
One race	715,490	+/- 14510	89.9%	+/- 0.8
Two or more races	80,066	+/- 6266	10.1%	+/- 0.8
One race	715,490	+/- 14510	89.9%	+/- 0.8
White	465,397	+/- 9317	58.5%	+/- 1
Black or African American	95,807	+/- 7376	12%	+/- 0.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,226	+/- 1697	0.4%	+/- 0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	77,116	+/- 4346	9.7%	+/- 0.5
Asian Indian	13,534	+/- 2785	1.7%	+/- 0.4
Chinese	21,898	+/- 3218	2.8%	+/- 0.4
Filipino	5,449	+/- 1559	0.7%	+/- 0.2
Japanese	3,648	+/- 1736	0.5%	+/- 0.2

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Korean	8,390	+/- 2108	1.1%	+/- 0.3
Vietnamese	8,850	+/- 3157	1.1%	+/- 0.4
Other Asian	15,347	+/- 3375	1.9%	+/- 0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	82	+/- 98	0%	+/- 0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N
Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	73,862	+/- 8935	9.3%	+/- 1.1
Two or more races	80,066	+/- 6266	10.1%	+/- 0.8
White and Black or African American	10,094	+/- 1931	1.3%	+/- 0.2
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	3,076	+/- 995	0.4%	+/- 0.1
White and Asian	12,587	+/- 2391	1.6%	+/- 0.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,067	+/- 929	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	795,556	13820	100.0%	(X)
White	537,946	+/- 9737	67.6%	+/- 1.1
Black or African American	115,318	+/- 7796	14.5%	+/- 0.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	9,923	+/- 2185	1.2%	+/- 0.3
Asian	94,891	+/- 5603	11.9%	+/- 0.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,506	+/- 1088	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Some other race	122,589	+/- 9201	15.4%	+/- 1.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	795,556	13820	100.0%	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	124,478	8023	15.6%	0.9
Mexican	16,739	+/- 4052	2.1%	+/- 0.5
Puerto Rican	6,141	+/- 1892	0.8%	+/- 0.2
Cuban	2,055	+/- 873	0.3%	+/- 0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	99,543	+/- 8356	12.5%	+/- 1
Not Hispanic or Latino	671,078	11638	84.4%	0.9
White alone	452,698	+/- 8703	56.9%	+/- 1
Black or African American alone	94,435	+/- 7489	11.9%	+/- 0.9
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	697	+/- 474	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Asian alone	76,275	+/- 4351	9.6%	+/- 0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	51	+/- 84	0%	+/- 0.1
Some other race alone	6,585	+/- 2313	0.8%	+/- 0.3
Two or more races	40,337	+/- 4711	5.1%	+/- 0.6
Two races including Some other race	10,377	+/- 2393	1.3%	+/- 0.3
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	29,960	+/- 3922	3.8%	+/- 0.5
Total housing units	308,215	+/- 4878	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	539,194	+/- 10241	100.0%	(X)
Male	258,489	+/- 6973	47.9%	+/- 0.6
Female	280,705	+/- 5001	52.1%	+/- 0.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

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