

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	282,260	+/- 4856	100.0%	+/- (X)
Married-couple family	152,750	+/- 4537	54.1%	+/- 1.4
With own children of the householder under 18 years	64,813	+/- 3668	23%	+/- 1.2
Cohabiting couple household	15,764	+/- 2057	5.6%	+/- 0.7
With own children of the householder under 18 years	4,653	+/- 1436	1.6%	+/- 0.5
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	39,208	+/- 2894	13.9%	+/- 1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	3,465	+/- 977	1.2%	+/- 0.3
Householder living alone	26,317	+/- 2721	9.3%	+/- 0.9
65 years and over	8,436	+/- 1419	3%	+/- 0.5
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	74,538	+/- 4165	26.4%	+/- 1.3
With own children of the householder under 18 years	10,192	+/- 1512	3.6%	+/- 0.5
Householder living alone	46,809	+/- 3170	16.6%	+/- 1.1
65 years and over	25,998	+/- 2237	9.2%	+/- 0.8
Households with one or more people under 18 years	89,514	+/- 4050	31.7%	+/- 1.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	94,165	+/- 2562	33.4%	+/- 0.8
Average household size	2.71	+/- 0.04	(X)%	+/- (X)
Average family size	3.28	+/- 0.06	(X)%	+/- (X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	765,931	+/- 13692	100.0%	+/- (X)
Householder	282,260	+/- 4856	36.9%	+/- 0.6
Spouse	153,286	+/- 4282	20%	+/- 0.5
Unmarried partner	15,574	+/- 1988	2%	+/- 0.3
Child	227,068	+/- 9830	29.6%	+/- 1.1
Other relatives	55,601	+/- 6036	7.3%	+/- 0.8
Other nonrelatives	32,142	+/- 5958	4.2%	+/- 0.8
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	306,747	+/- 7108	100.0%	+/- (X)
Never married	106,198	+/- 5599	34.6%	+/- 1.3
Now married, except separated	168,715	+/- 4753	55%	+/- 1.4
Separated	2,289	+/- 674	0.7%	+/- 0.2
Widowed	7,308	+/- 1424	2.4%	+/- 0.5
Divorced	22,237	+/- 2484	7.2%	+/- 0.8
Females 15 years and over	327,864	+/- 6171	100.0%	+/- (X)
Never married	98,895	+/- 4971	30.2%	+/- 1.2
Now married, except separated	163,584	+/- 5111	49.9%	+/- 1.6
Separated	5,201	+/- 1294	1.6%	+/- 0.4
Widowed	28,032	+/- 2174	8.5%	+/- 0.6
Divorced	32,152	+/- 3030	9.8%	+/- 0.9
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	10,652	+/- 1670	100.0%	+/- (X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	2,484	+/- 1051	23.3%	+/- 8.6
Per 1,000 unmarried women	26	+/- 11	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	60	+/- 9	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	25	+/- 26	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	89	+/- 19	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	48	+/- 11	(X)%	+/- (X)

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GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	14,211	+/- 2611	100.0%	+/- (X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	4,040	+/- 1517	28.4%	+/- 8.3
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	800	+/- 604	5.6%	+/- 4
1 or 2 years	726	+/- 586	5.1%	+/- 3.8
3 or 4 years	300	+/- 204	2.1%	+/- 1.5
5 or more years	2,214	+/- 911	15.6%	+/- 5.3
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	4,040	+/- 1517	(X)	+/- (X)
Who are female	2,754	+/- 1128	68.2%	+/- 7.3
Who are married	2,990	+/- 1463	74%	+/- 13.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	190,878	+/- 7305	100.0%	+/- (X)
Nursery school, preschool	14,935	+/- 2107	7.8%	+/- 1.1
Kindergarten	8,320	+/- 1464	4.4%	+/- 0.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	76,798	+/- 4415	40.2%	+/- 1.8
High school (grades 9-12)	42,564	+/- 2901	22.3%	+/- 1.3
College or graduate school	48,261	+/- 4052	25.3%	+/- 1.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	540,661	+/- 8533	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than 9th grade	27,161	+/- 3522	5%	+/- 0.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22,723	+/- 2867	4.2%	+/- 0.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	94,697	+/- 5672	17.5%	+/- 1
Some college, no degree	72,834	+/- 4720	13.5%	+/- 0.8
Associate's degree	29,266	+/- 3006	5.4%	+/- 0.6
Bachelor's degree	133,681	+/- 5393	24.7%	+/- 1
Graduate or professional degree	160,299	+/- 5494	29.6%	+/- 1
High school graduate or higher	490,777	+/- 8171	90.8%	+/- 0.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	293,980	+/- 6536	54.4%	+/- 1.2
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	600,751	+/- 10137	100.0%	+/- (X)
Civilian veterans	34,808	+/- 2728	5.8%	+/- 0.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	767,504	+/- 13795	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	68,782	+/- 4096	9%	+/- 0.5
Under 18 years	171,986	+/- 6783	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	5,804	+/- 1651	3.4%	+/- 0.9
18 to 64 years	460,185	+/- 9699	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	27,094	+/- 2612	5.9%	+/- 0.6
65 years and over	135,333	+/- 3362	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a disability	35,884	+/- 2654	26.5%	+/- 1.8
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	767,665	+/- 13879	100.0%	+/- (X)
Same house	664,995	+/- 14179	86.6%	+/- 1.3
Different house in the U.S.	90,818	+/- 9248	11.8%	+/- 1.2
Same county	47,866	+/- 6825	6.2%	+/- 0.9
Different county	42,952	+/- 5989	5.6%	+/- 0.8

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Same state	18,707	+/- 4559	2.4%	+/- 0.6
Different state	24,245	+/- 3353	3.2%	+/- 0.4
Abroad	11,852	+/- 3708	1.5%	+/- 0.5
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	776,393	+/- 13919	100.0%	+/- (X)
Native	582,930	+/- 11495	75.1%	+/- 1.2
Born in United States	568,887	+/- 11385	73.3%	+/- 1.2
State of residence	261,144	+/- 8930	33.6%	+/- 1
Different state	307,743	+/- 8258	39.6%	+/- 1.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	14,043	+/- 1597	1.8%	+/- 0.2
Foreign born	193,463	+/- 10974	24.9%	+/- 1.2
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	193,463	+/- 10974	100.0%	+/- (X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	99,914	+/- 6670	51.6%	+/- 2.9
Not a U.S. citizen	93,549	+/- 8798	48.4%	+/- 2.9
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	207,506	+/- 11174	100.0%	+/- (X)
Native	14,043	+/- 1597	100.0%	+/- (X)
Entered 2010 or later	3,285	+/- 829	23.4%	+/- 5.6
Entered before 2010	10,758	+/- 1514	76.6%	+/- 5.6
Foreign born	193,463	+/- 10974	100.0%	+/- (X)
Entered 2010 or later	52,271	+/- 6909	27%	+/- 2.6
Entered before 2010	141,192	+/- 7509	73%	+/- 2.6
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	193,463	+/- 10974	100.0%	+/- (X)
Europe	19,394	+/- 2683	10%	+/- 1.5
Asia	59,595	+/- 4678	30.8%	+/- 2.3
Africa	28,915	+/- 4619	14.9%	+/- 2.2
Oceania	633	+/- 426	0.3%	+/- 0.2
Latin America	83,881	+/- 8455	43.4%	+/- 2.8
Northern America	1,045	+/- 428	0.5%	+/- 0.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	729,753	+/- 13060	100.0%	+/- (X)
English only	499,814	+/- 11596	68.5%	+/- 1.5
Language other than English	229,939	+/- 13288	31.5%	+/- 1.5
Speak English less than "very well"	89,783	+/- 8395	12.3%	+/- 1.1
Spanish	109,162	+/- 9984	15%	+/- 1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	49,381	+/- 6879	6.8%	+/- 0.9
Other Indo-European languages	51,122	+/- 5818	7%	+/- 0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	14,504	+/- 3316	2%	+/- 0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	43,655	+/- 3825	6%	+/- 0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	19,444	+/- 2334	2.7%	+/- 0.3
Other languages	26,000	+/- 4447	3.6%	+/- 0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	6,454	+/- 1507	0.9%	+/- 0.2

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ANCESTRY				
Total population	776,393	+/- 13919	100.0%	+/- (X)
American	39,477	+/- 5167	5.1%	+/- 0.7
Arab	10,428	+/- 2725	1.3%	+/- 0.4
Czech	1,925	+/- 761	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Danish	1,603	+/- 639	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Dutch	6,461	+/- 1428	0.8%	+/- 0.2
English	65,611	+/- 4451	8.5%	+/- 0.6
French (except Basque)	14,166	+/- 3035	1.8%	+/- 0.4
French Canadian	2,337	+/- 749	0.3%	+/- 0.1
German	95,692	+/- 5826	12.3%	+/- 0.8
Greek	5,834	+/- 1615	0.8%	+/- 0.2
Hungarian	4,104	+/- 1104	0.5%	+/- 0.1
Irish	83,740	+/- 5609	10.8%	+/- 0.7
Italian	42,010	+/- 4941	5.4%	+/- 0.7
Lithuanian	3,177	+/- 986	0.4%	+/- 0.1
Norwegian	4,918	+/- 1251	0.6%	+/- 0.2
Polish	24,921	+/- 3979	3.2%	+/- 0.5
Portuguese	2,501	+/- 989	0.3%	+/- 0.1
Russian	16,740	+/- 2634	2.2%	+/- 0.3
Scotch-Irish	7,497	+/- 1496	1%	+/- 0.2
Scottish	10,486	+/- 1721	1.4%	+/- 0.2
Slovak	2,080	+/- 799	0.3%	+/- 0.1
Subsaharan African	33,130	+/- 6624	4.3%	+/- 0.9
Swedish	6,121	+/- 1309	0.8%	+/- 0.2
Swiss	1,738	+/- 587	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Ukrainian	5,491	+/- 1158	0.7%	+/- 0.2
Welsh	4,916	+/- 1207	0.6%	+/- 0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	10,450	+/- 2785	1.3%	+/- 0.4
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total Households	282,260	4,856	100.0%	+/- (X)
With a computer	272,014	4,647	96.4%	+/- 0.6
With a broadband Internet subscription	259,383	4,981	91.9%	+/- 0.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	624,026	+/- 10422	100.0%	+/- (X)
In labor force	431,897	+/- 10336	69.2%	+/- 0.9
Civilian labor force	428,300	+/- 10201	68.6%	+/- 0.9
Employed	411,229	+/- 9907	65.9%	+/- 1
Unemployed	17,071	+/- 2404	2.7%	+/- 0.4
Armed Forces	3,597	+/- 1102	0.6%	+/- 0.2
Not in labor force	192,129	+/- 5807	30.8%	+/- 0.9
Civilian labor force	428,300	+/- 10201	(X)	+/- (X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	+/- (X)	4%	+/- 0.5
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	204,844	+/- 6454	63.4%	+/- 1.3
Civilian labor force	203,771	+/- 6446	63.1%	+/- 1.3
Employed	194,609	+/- 6381	60.3%	+/- 1.4
Own children of the householder under 6 years	51,119	+/- 3790	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	37,341	+/- 3346	73%	+/- 4.4
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	112,400	+/- 5299	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	88,201	+/- 5587	78.5%	+/- 2.8
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	406,616	+/- 9816	100.0%	+/- (X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	266,912	+/- 6927	65.6%	+/- 1.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	36,124	+/- 3869	8.9%	+/- 0.9
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	54,924	+/- 4481	13.5%	+/- 1
Walked	11,677	+/- 2327	2.9%	+/- 0.6
Other means	7,716	+/- 1770	1.9%	+/- 0.4
Worked at home	29,263	+/- 2702	7.2%	+/- 0.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.1	+/- 0.6	(X)%	+/- (X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	411,229	+/- 9907	100.0%	+/- (X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	232,824	+/- 7176	56.6%	+/- 1.4
Service occupations	63,532	+/- 5303	15.4%	+/- 1.2
Sales and office occupations	59,722	+/- 3728	14.5%	+/- 0.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	32,630	+/- 3758	7.9%	+/- 0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	22,521	+/- 2846	5.5%	+/- 0.7
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	411,229	+/- 9907	100.0%	+/- (X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,211	+/- 697	0.5%	+/- 0.2
Construction	33,241	+/- 3277	8.1%	+/- 0.7
Manufacturing	13,171	+/- 1560	3.2%	+/- 0.4
Wholesale trade	5,763	+/- 1114	1.4%	+/- 0.3
Retail trade	28,875	+/- 2832	7%	+/- 0.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	10,406	+/- 1573	2.5%	+/- 0.4
Information	7,401	+/- 1116	1.8%	+/- 0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	24,428	+/- 2549	5.9%	+/- 0.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	82,486	+/- 4236	20.1%	+/- 0.9
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	92,941	+/- 5183	22.6%	+/- 1

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Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	35,192	+/- 3199	8.6%	+/- 0.7
Other services, except public administration	29,979	+/- 2995	7.3%	+/- 0.7
Public administration	45,135	+/- 3100	11%	+/- 0.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	411,229	+/- 9907	100.0%	+/- (X)
Private wage and salary workers	294,701	+/- 8752	71.7%	+/- 1.2
Government workers	90,215	+/- 4655	21.9%	+/- 1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	24,961	+/- 2892	6.1%	+/- 0.7
Unpaid family workers	1,352	+/- 556	0.3%	+/- 0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	282,260	+/- 4856	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$10,000	9,304	+/- 1621	3.3%	+/- 0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,143	+/- 1259	2.2%	+/- 0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13,286	+/- 2024	4.7%	+/- 0.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14,771	+/- 2222	5.2%	+/- 0.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18,284	+/- 2122	6.5%	+/- 0.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	33,456	+/- 2837	11.9%	+/- 1
\$75,000 to \$99,999	34,357	+/- 2619	12.2%	+/- 0.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	55,027	+/- 2550	19.5%	+/- 0.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	34,696	+/- 2367	12.3%	+/- 0.8
\$200,000 or more	62,936	+/- 2958	22.3%	+/- 1
Median household income (dollars)	\$109,016	+/- 3158	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean household income (dollars)	\$148,996	+/- 3650	(X)%	+/- (X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$146,345	+/- 3808	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$22,331	+/- 678	(X)%	+/- (X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$44,935	+/- 2395	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$8,932	+/- 857	(X)%	+/- (X)
With cash public assistance income				
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$2,975	+/- 677	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	15,089	+/- 2196	5.3%	+/- 0.8
Families				
Less than \$10,000	3,746	+/- 1106	2%	+/- 0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,830	+/- 875	1%	+/- 0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,196	+/- 1342	2.7%	+/- 0.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7,317	+/- 1771	3.8%	+/- 0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11,257	+/- 1715	5.9%	+/- 0.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19,773	+/- 2348	10.3%	+/- 1.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	19,698	+/- 2167	10.3%	+/- 1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	40,704	+/- 2454	21.3%	+/- 1.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	27,454	+/- 1971	14.3%	+/- 1
\$200,000 or more	54,572	+/- 2622	28.5%	+/- 1.3
Median family income (dollars)	\$133,693	+/- 3830	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$175,660	+/- 4710	(X)%	+/- (X)

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Per capita income (dollars)	\$55,730	+/- 1419	(X)%	+/- (X)
Nonfamily households	90,713	+/- 4143	(X)	+/- (X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$67,771	+/- 5468	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$88,277	+/- 4637	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$51,731	+/- 1206	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$80,111	+/- 3232	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$66,320	+/- 2106	(X)%	+/- (X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	767,504	+/- 13795	767504%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	710,637	+/- 12959	100.0%	+/- 0.9
With private health insurance	593,428	+/- 13638	77.3%	+/- 1.5
With public coverage	220,990	+/- 9244	28.8%	+/- 1.1
No health insurance coverage	56,867	+/- 7489	7.4%	+/- 0.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	181,853	+/- 6939	181853%	+/- (X)
No health insurance coverage	7,062	+/- 2282	3.9%	+/- 1.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	450,318	+/- 9903	450318%	+/- (X)
In labor force:	383,793	+/- 9480	100.0%	+/- (X)
Employed:	368,518	+/- 9392	368518%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	332,403	+/- 7990	90.2%	+/- 1.3
With private health insurance	312,288	+/- 7957	84.7%	+/- 1.3
With public coverage	26,239	+/- 2908	7.1%	+/- 0.8
No health insurance coverage	36,115	+/- 5067	9.8%	+/- 1.3
Unemployed:	15,275	+/- 2165	15275%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	12,124	+/- 1944	100.0%	+/- 7.4
With private health insurance	8,333	+/- 1590	54.6%	+/- 7.5
With public coverage	4,523	+/- 1141	29.6%	+/- 6.6
No health insurance coverage	3,151	+/- 1268	20.6%	+/- 7.4
Not in labor force:	66,525	+/- 3969	66525%	+/- (X)
With health insurance coverage	57,200	+/- 3479	86%	+/- 3.2
With private health insurance	42,799	+/- 3013	64.3%	+/- 3.8
With public coverage	18,270	+/- 2394	27.5%	+/- 3.1
No health insurance coverage	9,325	+/- 2369	14%	+/- 3.2
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	+/- (X)	4.3%	+/- 0.9
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	6.6%	+/- 1.7
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	4.2%	+/- 3.1
Married couple families	(X)	+/- (X)	2.1%	+/- 0.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	2.8%	+/- 1.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	1%	+/- 1.6
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	+/- (X)	15.2%	+/- 4
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	23.9%	+/- 7.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	28%	+/- 23.3
All people	(X)	+/- (X)	6.8%	+/- 0.9
Under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	7.9%	+/- 2.1
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	7.2%	+/- 2.1
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	+/- (X)	7.9%	+/- 3.1
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	+/- (X)	6.9%	+/- 2.1

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
18 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	6.5%	+/- 0.8
18 to 64 years	(X)	+/- (X)	6.4%	+/- 0.9
65 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	7%	+/- 1.4
People in families	(X)	+/- (X)	4.3%	+/- 1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	18.4%	+/- 1.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

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SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIP Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	299,991	+/- 4157	100.0%	+/- (X)
Occupied housing units	282,260	+/- 4856	94.1%	+/- 1
Vacant housing units	17,731	+/- 2982	5.9%	+/- 1
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.7	+/- 0.3	(X)%	+/- (X)
Rental vacancy rate	4.0	+/- 1.5	(X)%	+/- (X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	299,991	+/- 4157	100.0%	+/- (X)
1-unit, detached	170,391	+/- 3794	56.8%	+/- 1.1
1-unit, attached	30,274	+/- 2785	10.1%	+/- 0.9
2 units	1,996	+/- 764	0.7%	+/- 0.3
3 or 4 units	4,868	+/- 1161	1.6%	+/- 0.4
5 to 9 units	11,664	+/- 1864	3.9%	+/- 0.6
10 to 19 units	18,332	+/- 2600	6.1%	+/- 0.9
20 or more units	60,756	+/- 3010	20.3%	+/- 0.9
Mobile home	1,638	+/- 734	0.5%	+/- 0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	72	+/- 124	0%	+/- 0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	299,991	+/- 4157	100.0%	+/- (X)
Built 2014 or later	13,781	+/- 1551	4.6%	+/- 0.5
Built 2010 to 2013	6,875	+/- 1239	2.3%	+/- 0.4
Built 2000 to 2009	30,103	+/- 2516	10%	+/- 0.8
Built 1990 to 1999	37,478	+/- 3157	12.5%	+/- 1
Built 1980 to 1989	40,859	+/- 2450	13.6%	+/- 0.8
Built 1970 to 1979	38,952	+/- 2652	13%	+/- 0.9
Built 1960 to 1969	44,221	+/- 2708	14.7%	+/- 0.9
Built 1950 to 1959	44,001	+/- 2919	0.9%	+/- 0.9
Built 1940 to 1949	19,282	+/- 1943	6.4%	+/- 0.6
Built 1939 or earlier	24,439	+/- 2024	8.1%	+/- 0.7
ROOMS				
Total housing units	299,991	+/- 4157	100.0%	+/- (X)
1 room	6,798	+/- 1402	2.3%	+/- 0.5
2 rooms	12,219	+/- 1705	4.1%	+/- 0.6
3 rooms	29,203	+/- 3060	9.7%	+/- 1
4 rooms	39,209	+/- 3182	13.1%	+/- 1
5 rooms	29,843	+/- 2684	9.9%	+/- 0.9
6 rooms	32,862	+/- 2713	11%	+/- 0.9
7 rooms	32,148	+/- 2522	10.7%	+/- 0.9
8 rooms	36,437	+/- 2720	12.1%	+/- 0.9
9 rooms or more	81,272	+/- 3020	27.1%	+/- 1
Median rooms	6.5	+/- 0.1	(X)%	+/- (X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	299,991	+/- 4157	100.0%	+/- (X)
No bedroom	7,483	+/- 1422	2.5%	+/- 0.5
1 bedroom	39,338	+/- 3211	13.1%	+/- 1
2 bedrooms	61,116	+/- 3738	20.4%	+/- 1.2
3 bedrooms	83,039	+/- 3843	27.7%	+/- 1.2
4 bedrooms	75,388	+/- 3508	25.1%	+/- 1.1

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIP Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
5 or more bedrooms	33,627	+/- 2461	11.2%	+/- 0.8
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	282,260	+/- 4856	100.0%	+/- (X)
Owner-occupied	190,852	+/- 4049	67.6%	+/- 1.2
Renter-occupied	91,408	+/- 3990	32.4%	+/- 1.2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.82	+/- 0.05	(X)%	+/- (X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.49	+/- 0.12	(X)%	+/- (X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	282,260	+/- 4856	100.0%	+/- (X)
Moved in 2017 or later	71,661	+/- 3373	25.4%	+/- 1.1
Moved in 2015 to 2016	36,757	+/- 2415	13%	+/- 0.8
Moved in 2010 to 2014	41,512	+/- 3297	14.7%	+/- 1.1
Moved in 2000 to 2009	60,639	+/- 2927	21.5%	+/- 1
Moved in 1990 to 1999	36,265	+/- 2777	12.8%	+/- 1
Moved in 1989 and earlier	35,426	+/- 2315	12.6%	+/- 0.8
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	282,260	+/- 4856	100.0%	+/- (X)
No vehicles available	21,680	+/- 2356	7.7%	+/- 0.8
1 vehicle available	90,524	+/- 4203	32.1%	+/- 1.3
2 vehicles available	108,229	+/- 3886	38.3%	+/- 1.3
3 or more vehicles available	61,827	+/- 3468	21.9%	+/- 1.2
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	282,260	+/- 4856	100.0%	+/- (X)
Utility gas	133,295	+/- 4174	47.2%	+/- 1.2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6,702	+/- 1195	2.4%	+/- 0.4
Electricity	117,754	+/- 4600	41.7%	+/- 1.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	17,465	+/- 1542	6.2%	+/- 0.6
Coal or coke	36	+/- 59	0%	+/- 0.1
Wood	2,899	+/- 708	1%	+/- 0.3
Solar energy	1,287	+/- 605	50.0%	+/- 0.2
Other fuel	1,561	+/- 647	0.6%	+/- 0.2
No fuel used	1,261	+/- 518	0.4%	+/- 0.2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	282,260	+/- 4856	100.0%	+/- (X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	411	+/- 276	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,062	+/- 463	0.4%	+/- 0.2
No telephone service available	1,854	+/- 648	0.7%	+/- 0.2
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	282,260	+/- 4856	100.0%	+/- (X)
1.00 or less	275,491	+/- 4802	97.6%	+/- 0.5
1.01 to 1.50	4,459	+/- 1235	1.6%	+/- 0.4
1.51 or more	2,310	+/- 845	80.0%	+/- 0.3
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	190,852	+/- 4049	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$50,000	1,763	+/- 568	0.9%	+/- 0.3

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIP Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$50,000 to \$99,999	804	+/- 415	0.4%	+/- 0.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,734	+/- 651	1.4%	+/- 0.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7,544	+/- 1305	4%	+/- 0.7
\$200,000 to \$299,999	21,682	+/- 1896	11.4%	+/- 1
\$300,000 to \$499,999	73,182	+/- 3476	38.3%	+/- 1.5
\$500,000 to \$999,999	63,065	+/- 2857	33%	+/- 1.5
\$1,000,000 or more	20,078	+/- 1630	10.5%	+/- 0.8
Median (dollars)	\$467,200	+/- 6785	(X)%	+/- (X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	190,852	+/- 4049	100.0%	+/- (X)
Housing units with a mortgage	134,023	+/- 3436	70.2%	+/- 1.2
Housing units without a mortgage	56,829	+/- 2679	29.8%	+/- 1.2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	134,023	+/- 3436	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$500	261	+/- 151	0.2%	+/- 0.1
\$500 to \$999	3,974	+/- 812	3%	+/- 0.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	13,973	+/- 1540	10.4%	+/- 1.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	23,973	+/- 1897	17.9%	+/- 1.3
\$2,000 to \$2,499	25,887	+/- 2165	19.3%	+/- 1.6
\$2,500 to \$2,999	22,140	+/- 2077	16.5%	+/- 1.5
\$3,000 or more	43,815	+/- 2331	32.7%	+/- 1.6
Median (dollars)	\$2,480	+/- 48	(X)%	+/- (X)
Housing units without a mortgage	56,829	+/- 2679	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$250	1,152	+/- 407	2%	+/- 0.7
\$250 to \$399	4,489	+/- 1179	7.9%	+/- 2
\$400 to \$599	13,450	+/- 1377	23.7%	+/- 2.3
\$600 to \$799	11,788	+/- 1436	20.7%	+/- 2.2
\$800 to \$999	10,548	+/- 1450	18.6%	+/- 2.3
\$1,000 or more	15,402	+/- 1512	27.1%	+/- 2.5
Median (dollars)	\$756	+/- 26	(X)%	+/- (X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	133,467	+/- 3512	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than 20.0 percent	63,229	+/- 3199	47.4%	+/- 2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	23,803	+/- 2145	17.8%	+/- 1.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	12,857	+/- 1532	9.6%	+/- 1.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9,134	+/- 1440	6.8%	+/- 1.1
35.0 percent or more	24,444	+/- 2137	18.3%	+/- 1.5
Not computed	556	+/- 582	(X)%	+/- (X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	56,650	+/- 2697	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than 10.0 percent	30,528	+/- 2261	53.9%	+/- 3.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	9,804	+/- 1386	17.3%	+/- 2.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	4,526	+/- 850	8%	+/- 1.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,308	+/- 941	5.8%	+/- 1.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,775	+/- 559	3.1%	+/- 1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,449	+/- 571	2.6%	+/- 1
35.0 percent or more	5,260	+/- 1085	9.3%	+/- 1.9

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIP Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not computed	179	+/- 152	(X)%	+/- (X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	89,140	+/- 4002	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$500	4,191	+/- 1117	4.7%	+/- 1.2
\$500 to \$999	7,150	+/- 1558	8%	+/- 1.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	18,851	+/- 2299	21.1%	+/- 2.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999	30,897	+/- 2608	34.7%	+/- 2.7
\$2,000 to \$2,499	16,672	+/- 2061	18.7%	+/- 2.2
\$2,500 to \$2,999	6,505	+/- 1327	7.3%	+/- 1.5
\$3,000 or more	4,874	+/- 1085	5.5%	+/- 1.2
Median (dollars)	\$1,733	+/- 32	(X)%	+/- (X)
No rent paid	2,268	+/- 667	(X)%	+/- (X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	87,835	+/- 3931	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than 15.0 percent	9,732	+/- 1788	11.1%	+/- 1.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11,176	+/- 1561	12.7%	+/- 1.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12,925	+/- 1607	14.7%	+/- 1.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10,283	+/- 1789	11.7%	+/- 1.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7,274	+/- 1243	8.3%	+/- 1.4
35.0 percent or more	36,445	+/- 3018	41.5%	+/- 2.8
Not computed	3,573	+/- 989	(X)%	+/- (X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

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DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	776,393	+/- 13919	100.0%	+/- (X)
Male	380,868	+/- 8307	49.1%	+/- 0.6
Female	395,525	+/- 8321	50.9%	+/- 0.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.3	+/- 2.3	(X)%	+/- (X)
Under 5 years	46,640	+/- 2907	6%	+/- 0.3
5 to 9 years	46,210	+/- 3516	6%	+/- 0.4
10 to 14 years	48,932	+/- 3499	6.3%	+/- 0.4
15 to 19 years	49,319	+/- 2982	6.4%	+/- 0.4
20 to 24 years	44,631	+/- 2590	5.7%	+/- 0.3
25 to 34 years	92,483	+/- 4392	11.9%	+/- 0.5
35 to 44 years	102,677	+/- 5016	13.2%	+/- 0.5
45 to 54 years	106,738	+/- 3655	13.7%	+/- 0.4
55 to 59 years	54,102	+/- 3464	7%	+/- 0.4
60 to 64 years	45,912	+/- 2937	5.9%	+/- 0.4
65 to 74 years	77,553	+/- 2742	10%	+/- 0.4
75 to 84 years	42,335	+/- 2442	5.5%	+/- 0.3
85 years and over	18,861	+/- 2094	2.4%	+/- 0.3
Median age (years)	40.5	+/- 0.6	(X)	+/- (X)
Under 18 years	172,045	+/- 6783	22.2%	+/- 0.6
16 years and over	624,026	+/- 10422	80.4%	+/- 0.6
18 years and over	604,348	+/- 10174	77.8%	+/- 0.6
21 years and over	576,508	+/- 9728	74.3%	+/- 0.7
62 years and over	165,232	+/- 4246	21.3%	+/- 0.6
65 years and over	138,749	+/- 3317	17.9%	+/- 0.5
18 years and over	604,348	+/- 10174	100.0%	+/- (X)
Male	291,095	+/- 6654	48.2%	+/- 0.6
Female	313,253	+/- 5834	51.8%	+/- 0.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.9	+/- 2.3	(X)	+/- (X)
65 years and over	138,749	+/- 3317	100.0%	+/- (X)
Male	60,296	+/- 2135	43.5%	+/- 1.2
Female	78,453	+/- 2495	56.5%	+/- 1.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	76.9	+/- 3.6	(X)	+/- (X)
RACE				
Total population	776,393	+/- 13919	100.0%	+/- (X)
One race	749,201	+/- 13432	96.5%	+/- 0.3
Two or more races	27,192	+/- 2606	3.5%	+/- 0.3
One race	749,201	+/- 13432	96.5%	+/- 0.3
White	493,234	+/- 10869	63.5%	+/- 1.5
Black or African American	98,596	+/- 8107	12.7%	+/- 1

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,095	+/- 1153	0.3%	+/- 0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
Asian	73,758	+/- 5492	9.5%	+/- 0.7
Asian Indian	14,462	+/- 3465	1.9%	+/- 0.4
Chinese	21,878	+/- 3253	2.8%	+/- 0.4
Filipino	9,329	+/- 2531	1.2%	+/- 0.3
Japanese	2,509	+/- 955	0.3%	+/- 0.1
Korean	7,778	+/- 1902	1%	+/- 0.2
Vietnamese	7,777	+/- 2540	1%	+/- 0.3
Other Asian	10,025	+/- 2273	1.3%	+/- 0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	116	+/- 219	0%	+/- 0.1
Native Hawaiian	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
Samoan	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
Other Pacific Islander	N	+/- N	N%	+/- N
Some other race	81,402	+/- 11270	10.5%	+/- 1.4
Two or more races	27,192	+/- 2606	3.5%	+/- 0.3
White and Black or African American	8,421	+/- 1716	1.1%	+/- 0.2
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,224	+/- 759	0.2%	+/- 0.1
White and Asian	10,849	+/- 1895	1.4%	+/- 0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	656	+/- 515	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	776,393	+/- 13919	100.0%	+/- (X)
White	517,116	+/- 11657	66.6%	+/- 1.5
Black or African American	110,881	+/- 8709	14.3%	+/- 1.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	5,599	+/- 1501	0.7%	+/- 0.2
Asian	86,827	+/- 6076	11.2%	+/- 0.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,102	+/- 679	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Some other race	84,540	+/- 11333	10.9%	+/- 1.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	776,393	+/- 13919	100.0%	+/- (X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	137,626	+/- 11406	17.7%	+/- 1.3
Mexican	10,022	+/- 2660	1.3%	+/- 0.3
Puerto Rican	6,671	+/- 2051	0.9%	+/- 0.3
Cuban	2,458	+/- 1032	0.3%	+/- 0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	118,475	+/- 11818	15.3%	+/- 1.4

DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Area Name : Congressional District 8 (116th Congress), Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code : 2408			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not Hispanic or Latino	638,767	+/- 10802	82.3%	+/- 1.3
White alone	445,235	+/- 9162	57.3%	+/- 1.3
Black or African American alone	94,571	+/- 7785	12.2%	+/- 1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,323	+/- 830	0.2%	+/- 0.1
Asian alone	72,397	+/- 5484	9.3%	+/- 0.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	116	+/- 219	0%	+/- 0.1
Some other race alone	3,291	+/- 1400	0.4%	+/- 0.2
Two or more races	21,834	+/- 2473	2.8%	+/- 0.3
Two races including Some other race	489	+/- 397	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	21,345	+/- 2468	2.7%	+/- 0.3
Total housing units	299,991	+/- 4157	(X)%	+/- (X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	522,028	+/- 9491	100.0%	+/- (X)
Male	249,861	+/- 6154	47.9%	+/- 0.7
Female	272,167	+/- 5900	52.1%	+/- 0.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

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