

**SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS
2019-2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates**

Area Name : Frederick County, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code:			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	101,807	+/-547	100.0%	(X)
Married-couple household	57,924	+/-1,369	56.9%	+/-1.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	25,623	+/-930	25.2%	+/-0.9%
Cohabiting couple household	6,955	+/-777	6.8%	+/-0.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2,443	+/-488	2.4%	+/-0.5%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	14,331	+/-808	14.1%	+/-0.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1,099	+/-232	1.1%	+/-0.2%
Householder living alone	10,022	+/-699	9.8%	+/-0.7%
65 years and over	2,895	+/-354	2.8%	+/-0.3%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	22,597	+/-957	22.2%	+/-0.9%
With children of the householder under 18 years	4,632	+/-682	4.5%	+/-0.7%
Householder living alone	12,622	+/-664	12.4%	+/-0.7%
65 years and over	6,414	+/-505	6.3%	+/-0.5%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	36,612	+/-855	36.0%	+/-0.8%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	30,164	+/-494	29.6%	+/-0.5%
Average household size	2.71	+/-0.01	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.18	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	275,761	+/-79	100.0%	(X)
Householder	101,807	+/-547	36.9%	+/-0.2%
Spouse	57,961	+/-1,376	21.0%	+/-0.5%
Unmarried partner	6,908	+/-707	2.5%	+/-0.3%
Child	86,588	+/-1,339	31.4%	+/-0.5%
Other relatives	16,070	+/-1,335	5.8%	+/-0.5%
Other nonrelatives	6,427	+/-808	2.3%	+/-0.3%
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	111,382	+/-32	100.0%	(X)
Never married	36,069	+/-1,002	32.4%	+/-0.9%
Now married, except separated	63,136	+/-1,217	56.7%	+/-1.1%
Separated	1,331	+/-263	1.2%	+/-0.2%
Widowed	2,246	+/-285	2.0%	+/-0.3%
Divorced	8,600	+/-608	7.7%	+/-0.5%
Females 15 years and over	115,041	+/-30	100.0%	(X)
Never married	32,538	+/-1,005	28.3%	+/-0.9%
Now married, except separated	59,807	+/-1,545	52.0%	+/-1.3%
Separated	1,699	+/-371	1.5%	+/-0.3%
Widowed	8,252	+/-604	7.2%	+/-0.5%
Divorced	12,745	+/-847	11.1%	+/-0.7%
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	3,540	+/-369	100.0%	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	736	+/-212	20.8%	+/-5.5%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	22	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	54	+/-6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-1	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	100	+/-13	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	33	+/-6	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	5,322	+/-788	100.0%	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	1,163	+/-329	21.9%	+/-5.8%
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	83	+/-54	1.6%	+/-1.0%
1 or 2 years	285	+/-159	5.4%	+/-3.0%
3 or 4 years	235	+/-145	4.4%	+/-2.7%
5 or more years	560	+/-219	10.5%	+/-3.9%

Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	1,163	+/-329	100.0%	(X)
Who are female	763	+/-256	65.6%	+/-8.5%
Who are married	691	+/-241	59.4%	+/-14.8%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	71,256	+/-1,138	100.0%	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	4,260	+/-535	6.0%	+/-0.7%
Kindergarten	2,939	+/-347	4.1%	+/-0.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	29,372	+/-720	41.2%	+/-1.1%
High school (grades 9-12)	16,532	+/-593	23.2%	+/-0.8%
College or graduate school	18,153	+/-905	25.5%	+/-1.1%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	191,495	+/-59	100.0%	(X)
Less than 9th grade	5,850	+/-746	3.1%	+/-0.4%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6,756	+/-663	3.5%	+/-0.3%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	44,387	+/-1,547	23.2%	+/-0.8%
Some college, no degree	33,215	+/-1,349	17.3%	+/-0.7%
Associate's degree	15,339	+/-1,034	8.0%	+/-0.5%
Bachelor's degree	47,393	+/-1,422	24.7%	+/-0.7%
Graduate or professional degree	38,555	+/-1,483	20.1%	+/-0.8%
High school graduate or higher	178,889	+/-1,037	93.4%	+/-0.5%
Bachelor's degree or higher	85,948	+/-1,645	44.9%	+/-0.9%
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	213,685	+/-233	100.0%	(X)
Civilian veterans	15,971	+/-958	7.5%	+/-0.4%
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	277,603	+/-237	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	26,516	+/-1,207	9.6%	+/-0.4%
Under 18 years	65,535	+/-27	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	2,581	+/-407	3.9%	+/-0.6%
18 to 64 years	171,142	+/-247	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	12,697	+/-923	7.4%	+/-0.5%
65 years and over	40,926	+/-89	100.0%	(X)
With a disability	11,238	+/-563	27.5%	+/-1.4%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	277,563	+/-348	100.0%	(X)
Same house	246,465	+/-1,917	88.8%	+/-0.7%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	31,098	+/-1,997	11.2%	+/-0.7%
Different house in the U.S.	29,752	+/-1,995	10.7%	+/-0.7%
Same county	15,041	+/-1,625	5.4%	+/-0.6%
Different county	14,711	+/-1,250	5.3%	+/-0.5%
Same state	9,197	+/-1,197	3.3%	+/-0.4%
Different state	5,514	+/-653	2.0%	+/-0.2%
Abroad	1,346	+/-500	0.5%	+/-0.2%
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	280,341	*****	100.0%	(X)
Native	243,936	+/-1,408	87.0%	+/-0.5%
Born in United States	239,533	+/-1,347	85.4%	+/-0.5%
State of residence	137,492	+/-2,189	49.0%	+/-0.8%
Different state	102,041	+/-2,302	36.4%	+/-0.8%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	4,403	+/-569	1.6%	+/-0.2%
Foreign-born	36,405	+/-1,408	13.0%	+/-0.5%
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	36,405	+/-1,408	100.0%	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	21,489	+/-1,151	59.0%	+/-2.7%
Not a U.S. citizen	14,916	+/-1,246	41.0%	+/-2.7%

YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	40,808	+/-1,347	100.0%	(X)
Native	4,403	+/-569	100.0%	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	1,032	+/-253	23.4%	+/-4.9%
Entered before 2010	3,371	+/-482	76.6%	+/-4.9%
Foreign-born	36,405	+/-1,408	100.0%	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	10,145	+/-1,011	27.9%	+/-2.3%
Entered before 2010	26,260	+/-1,145	72.1%	+/-2.3%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN-BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	36,405	+/-1,408	100.0%	(X)
Europe	3,808	+/-631	10.5%	+/-1.6%
Asia	10,882	+/-554	29.9%	+/-1.4%
Africa	5,389	+/-769	14.8%	+/-1.9%
Oceania	194	+/-106	0.5%	+/-0.3%
Latin America	15,798	+/-919	43.4%	+/-2.2%
Northern America	334	+/-109	0.9%	+/-0.3%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	263,721	+/-42	100.0%	(X)
English only	219,354	+/-1,617	83.2%	+/-0.6%
Language other than English	44,367	+/-1,611	16.8%	+/-0.6%
Speak English less than "very well"	13,919	+/-1,322	5.3%	+/-0.5%
Spanish	23,310	+/-1,150	8.8%	+/-0.4%
Speak English less than "very well"	8,470	+/-890	3.2%	+/-0.3%
Other Indo-European languages	9,698	+/-1,187	3.7%	+/-0.5%
Speak English less than "very well"	1,921	+/-412	0.7%	+/-0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	7,312	+/-721	2.8%	+/-0.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	2,501	+/-441	0.9%	+/-0.2%
Other languages	4,047	+/-775	1.5%	+/-0.3%
Speak English less than "very well"	1,027	+/-356	0.4%	+/-0.1%
ANCESTRY				
Total population	280,341	*****	100.0%	(X)
American	13,793	+/-1,330	4.9%	+/-0.5%
Arab	1,250	+/-339	0.4%	+/-0.1%
Czech	1,058	+/-319	0.4%	+/-0.1%
Danish	514	+/-135	0.2%	+/-0.1%
Dutch	2,049	+/-333	0.7%	+/-0.1%
English	35,483	+/-1,895	12.7%	+/-0.7%
French (except Basque)	5,837	+/-815	2.1%	+/-0.3%
French Canadian	647	+/-169	0.2%	+/-0.1%
German	51,495	+/-2,012	18.4%	+/-0.7%
Greek	1,229	+/-342	0.4%	+/-0.1%
Hungarian	1,469	+/-447	0.5%	+/-0.2%
Irish	37,597	+/-1,770	13.4%	+/-0.6%
Italian	17,699	+/-1,400	6.3%	+/-0.5%
Lithuanian	594	+/-175	0.2%	+/-0.1%
Norwegian	1,835	+/-459	0.7%	+/-0.2%
Polish	8,894	+/-991	3.2%	+/-0.4%
Portuguese	716	+/-264	0.3%	+/-0.1%
Russian	2,122	+/-488	0.8%	+/-0.2%
Scotch-Irish	2,600	+/-450	0.9%	+/-0.2%
Scottish	6,347	+/-765	2.3%	+/-0.3%
Slovak	974	+/-493	0.3%	+/-0.2%
Subsaharan African	7,631	+/-1,425	2.7%	+/-0.5%
Swedish	1,848	+/-385	0.7%	+/-0.1%
Swiss	991	+/-362	0.4%	+/-0.1%
Ukrainian	1,191	+/-447	0.4%	+/-0.2%
Welsh	1,785	+/-309	0.6%	+/-0.1%
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1,752	+/-498	0.6%	+/-0.2%
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	101,807	+/-547	100.0%	(X)
With a computer	98,216	+/-654	96.5%	+/-0.4%
With a broadband Internet subscription	94,273	+/-828	92.6%	+/-0.7%

**SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2019-2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates**

Area Name : Frederick County, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code:			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	221,994	+/-444	100.0%	(X)
In labor force	154,880	+/-1,554	69.8%	+/-0.7%
Civilian labor force	153,799	+/-1,545	69.3%	+/-0.7%
Employed	148,505	+/-1,483	66.9%	+/-0.7%
Unemployed	5,294	+/-740	2.4%	+/-0.3%
Armed Forces	1,081	+/-232	0.5%	+/-0.1%
Not in labor force	67,114	+/-1,529	30.2%	+/-0.7%
Civilian labor force	153,799	+/-1,545	100.0%	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	3.4%	+/-0.5%
Females 16 years and over	112,801	+/-327	100.0%	(X)
In labor force	71,802	+/-1,223	63.7%	+/-1.1%
Civilian labor force	71,610	+/-1,226	63.5%	+/-1.1%
Employed	68,719	+/-1,178	60.9%	+/-1.1%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	19,653	+/-480	100.0%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	13,856	+/-701	70.5%	+/-3.3%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	44,189	+/-562	100.0%	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	33,153	+/-1,116	75.0%	+/-2.4%
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	147,281	+/-1,574	100.0%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	102,486	+/-1,767	69.6%	+/-0.9%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	10,374	+/-768	7.0%	+/-0.5%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,636	+/-296	1.1%	+/-0.2%
Walked	2,319	+/-341	1.6%	+/-0.2%
Other means	2,119	+/-402	1.4%	+/-0.3%
Worked from home	28,347	+/-1,212	19.2%	+/-0.8%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	33.4	+/- .70	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	148,505	+/-1,483	100.0%	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	76,306	+/-1,663	51.4%	+/-1.0%
Service occupations	21,216	+/-1,197	14.3%	+/-0.8%
Sales and office occupations	26,776	+/-1,469	18.0%	+/-1.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,359	+/-743	8.3%	+/-0.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,848	+/-693	8.0%	+/-0.5%
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	148,505	+/-1,483	100.0%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,682	+/-459	1.1%	+/-0.3%
Construction	13,481	+/-911	9.1%	+/-0.6%
Manufacturing	8,500	+/-734	5.7%	+/-0.5%
Wholesale trade	2,452	+/-360	1.7%	+/-0.2%
Retail trade	14,127	+/-985	9.5%	+/-0.7%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4,976	+/-519	3.4%	+/-0.3%
Information	3,071	+/-416	2.1%	+/-0.3%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	9,191	+/-791	6.2%	+/-0.5%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	26,970	+/-1,272	18.2%	+/-0.8%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	31,692	+/-1,162	21.3%	+/-0.8%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	11,392	+/-1,037	7.7%	+/-0.7%
Other services, except public administration	7,596	+/-606	5.1%	+/-0.4%
Public administration	13,375	+/-785	9.0%	+/-0.5%
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	148,505	+/-1,483	100.0%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	109,764	+/-1,709	73.9%	+/-0.8%
Government workers	31,345	+/-1,222	21.1%	+/-0.8%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	7,031	+/-518	4.7%	+/-0.3%
Unpaid family workers	365	+/-142	0.2%	+/-0.1%

INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2023 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	101,807	+/-547	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,603	+/-401	2.6%	+/-0.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,728	+/-432	1.7%	+/-0.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,859	+/-381	2.8%	+/-0.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,582	+/-470	3.5%	+/-0.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5,828	+/-622	5.7%	+/-0.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12,221	+/-854	12.0%	+/-0.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11,813	+/-756	11.6%	+/-0.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	21,774	+/-1,067	21.4%	+/-1.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15,893	+/-846	15.6%	+/-0.8%
\$200,000 or more	23,506	+/-849	23.1%	+/-0.8%
Median household income (dollars)	\$120,458	+/- \$2,695	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	\$144,655	+/- \$2,191	(X)	(X)
With earnings	85,876	+/-911	84.4%	+/-0.8%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$142,354	+/- \$2,312	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	27,681	+/-748	27.2%	+/-0.7%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$25,841	+/- \$650	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	25,691	+/-840	25.2%	+/-0.8%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$41,824	+/- \$3,071	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	3,058	+/-444	3.0%	+/-0.4%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$11,476	+/- \$807	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2,157	+/-369	2.1%	+/-0.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$4,189	+/- \$789	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	7,267	+/-713	7.1%	+/-0.7%
Families	73,559	+/-1,210	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,445	+/-329	2.0%	+/-0.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	800	+/-343	1.1%	+/-0.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,096	+/-265	1.5%	+/-0.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,567	+/-263	2.1%	+/-0.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,872	+/-428	3.9%	+/-0.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7,113	+/-629	9.7%	+/-0.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,232	+/-682	11.2%	+/-0.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16,308	+/-919	22.2%	+/-1.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13,285	+/-807	18.1%	+/-1.1%
\$200,000 or more	20,841	+/-846	28.3%	+/-1.1%
Median family income (dollars)	\$140,657	+/- \$3,271	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$161,920	+/- \$2,832	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	\$53,316	+/- \$737	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	28,248	+/-1,115	100.0%	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$71,170	+/- \$2,993	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$89,352	+/- \$3,396	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$61,201	+/- \$1,137	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$89,193	+/- \$2,012	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$72,137	+/- \$1,591	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	277,603	+/-237	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	264,836	+/-1,429	95.4%	+/-0.5%
With private health insurance	224,065	+/-2,694	80.7%	+/-1.0%
With public coverage	76,701	+/-2,364	27.6%	+/-0.9%
No health insurance coverage	12,767	+/-1,404	4.6%	+/-0.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	69,177	+/-364	100.0%	(X)
No health insurance coverage	1,758	+/-570	2.5%	+/-0.8%

Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	167,500	+/-465	100.0%	(X)
In labor force:	140,227	+/-1,249	100.0%	(X)
Employed:	135,526	+/-1,233	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	127,575	+/-1,515	94.1%	+/-0.7%
With private health insurance	120,185	+/-1,524	88.7%	+/-0.7%
With public coverage	11,196	+/-944	8.3%	+/-0.7%
No health insurance coverage	7,951	+/-905	5.9%	+/-0.7%
Unemployed:	4,701	+/-703	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	4,083	+/-633	86.9%	+/-5.3%
With private health insurance	2,740	+/-501	58.3%	+/-6.8%
With public coverage	1,464	+/-333	31.1%	+/-5.6%
No health insurance coverage	618	+/-271	13.1%	+/-5.3%
Not in labor force:	27,273	+/-1,231	100.0%	(X)
With health insurance coverage	24,944	+/-1,169	91.5%	+/-1.6%
With private health insurance	18,242	+/-860	66.9%	+/-2.6%
With public coverage	8,744	+/-894	32.1%	+/-2.5%
No health insurance coverage	2,329	+/-450	8.5%	+/-1.6%
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	4.5%	+/-0.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.0%	+/-1.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	5.5%	+/-2.6%
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	1.9%	+/-0.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	2.1%	+/-0.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	2.3%	+/-2.6%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	(X)	18.4%	+/-3.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	25.7%	+/-5.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	18.6%	+/-8.1%
All people	(X)	(X)	6.3%	+/-0.6%
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.7%	+/-1.3%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.4%	+/-1.3%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	8.1%	+/-2.4%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	7.2%	+/-1.2%
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	5.8%	+/-0.4%
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	5.8%	+/-0.5%
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.0%	+/-0.8%
People in families	(X)	(X)	4.5%	+/-0.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	16.2%	+/-1.3%

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS
2019-2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Area Name : Frederick County, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code:			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	106,480	+/-80	100.0%	(X)
Occupied housing units	101,807	+/-547	95.6%	+/-0.5%
Vacant housing units	4,673	+/-549	4.4%	+/-0.5%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.5	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	3.3	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	106,480	+/-80	100.0%	(X)
1-unit, detached	64,079	+/-977	60.2%	+/-0.9%
1-unit, attached	23,100	+/-986	21.7%	+/-0.9%
2 units	1,344	+/-330	1.3%	+/-0.3%
3 or 4 units	1,811	+/-379	1.7%	+/-0.4%
5 to 9 units	3,530	+/-582	3.3%	+/-0.5%
10 to 19 units	7,262	+/-550	6.8%	+/-0.5%
20 or more units	4,555	+/-497	4.3%	+/-0.5%
Mobile home	761	+/-198	0.7%	+/-0.2%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	38	+/-39	0.0%	+/-0.1%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	106,480	+/-80	100.0%	(X)
Built 2020 or later	2,906	+/-400	2.7%	+/-0.4%
Built 2010 to 2019	12,798	+/-918	12.0%	+/-0.9%
Built 2000 to 2009	17,119	+/-872	16.1%	+/-0.8%
Built 1990 to 1999	20,707	+/-1,039	19.4%	+/-1.0%
Built 1980 to 1989	15,947	+/-876	15.0%	+/-0.8%
Built 1970 to 1979	11,723	+/-702	11.0%	+/-0.7%
Built 1960 to 1969	6,466	+/-515	6.1%	+/-0.5%
Built 1950 to 1959	4,992	+/-531	4.7%	+/-0.5%
Built 1940 to 1949	1,967	+/-352	1.8%	+/-0.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	11,855	+/-621	11.1%	+/-0.6%
ROOMS				
Total housing units	106,480	+/-80	100.0%	(X)
1 room	979	+/-279	0.9%	+/-0.3%
2 rooms	1,515	+/-281	1.4%	+/-0.3%
3 rooms	5,198	+/-617	4.9%	+/-0.6%
4 rooms	9,667	+/-848	9.1%	+/-0.8%
5 rooms	13,574	+/-754	12.7%	+/-0.7%
6 rooms	17,413	+/-877	16.4%	+/-0.8%
7 rooms	14,377	+/-966	13.5%	+/-0.9%
8 rooms	14,767	+/-741	13.9%	+/-0.7%
9 rooms or more	28,990	+/-970	27.2%	+/-0.9%
Median rooms	6.8	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	106,480	+/-80	100.0%	(X)
No bedroom	1,208	+/-358	1.1%	+/-0.3%
1 bedroom	6,279	+/-636	5.9%	+/-0.6%
2 bedrooms	17,838	+/-928	16.8%	+/-0.9%
3 bedrooms	40,299	+/-1,178	37.8%	+/-1.1%
4 bedrooms	31,169	+/-1,111	29.3%	+/-1.0%
5 or more bedrooms	9,687	+/-643	9.1%	+/-0.6%
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	101,807	+/-547	100.0%	(X)
Owner-occupied	78,429	+/-949	77.0%	+/-0.9%
Renter-occupied	23,378	+/-976	23.0%	+/-0.9%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.83	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.30	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	101,807	+/-547	100.0%	(X)
Moved in 2021 or later	9,995	+/-719	9.8%	+/-0.7%
Moved in 2018 to 2020	22,937	+/-1,166	22.5%	+/-1.1%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	29,651	+/-1,186	29.1%	+/-1.2%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	18,606	+/-868	18.3%	+/-0.9%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	10,600	+/-667	10.4%	+/-0.6%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	10,018	+/-545	9.8%	+/-0.5%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	101,807	+/-547	100.0%	(X)
No vehicles available	4,275	+/-467	4.2%	+/-0.5%
1 vehicle available	26,027	+/-1,003	25.6%	+/-1.0%
2 vehicles available	40,391	+/-1,316	39.7%	+/-1.2%
3 or more vehicles available	31,114	+/-1,079	30.6%	+/-1.1%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	101,807	+/-547	100.0%	(X)
Utility gas	33,998	+/-953	33.4%	+/-0.9%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4,144	+/-386	4.1%	+/-0.4%
Electricity	51,156	+/-1,142	50.2%	+/-1.1%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9,241	+/-653	9.1%	+/-0.6%
Coal or coke	53	+/-50	0.1%	+/-0.1%
Wood	1,917	+/-308	1.9%	+/-0.3%
Solar energy	348	+/-139	0.3%	+/-0.1%
Other fuel	549	+/-257	0.5%	+/-0.3%
No fuel used	401	+/-140	0.4%	+/-0.1%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	101,807	+/-547	100.0%	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	164	+/-76	0.2%	+/-0.1%
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	487	+/-159	0.5%	+/-0.2%
No telephone service available	612	+/-177	0.6%	+/-0.2%
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	101,807	+/-547	100.0%	(X)
1.00 or less	100,419	+/-631	98.6%	+/-0.3%
1.01 to 1.50	979	+/-260	1.0%	+/-0.3%
1.51 or more	409	+/-192	0.4%	+/-0.2%
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	78,429	+/-949	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$50,000	1,172	+/-248	1.5%	+/-0.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	364	+/-99	0.5%	+/-0.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	727	+/-190	0.9%	+/-0.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,759	+/-273	2.2%	+/-0.3%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	11,846	+/-704	15.1%	+/-0.9%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	34,010	+/-1,162	43.4%	+/-1.2%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	26,412	+/-785	33.7%	+/-1.1%
\$1,000,000 or more	2,139	+/-287	2.7%	+/-0.4%
Median (dollars)	\$437,700	+/-4,781	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	78,429	+/-949	100.0%	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	59,671	+/-1,155	76.1%	+/-1.2%
Housing units without a mortgage	18,758	+/-940	23.9%	+/-1.2%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	59,671	+/-1,155	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$500	331	+/-118	0.6%	+/-0.2%
\$500 to \$999	1,344	+/-241	2.3%	+/-0.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6,083	+/-530	10.2%	+/-0.9%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	11,989	+/-887	20.1%	+/-1.4%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	13,438	+/-798	22.5%	+/-1.3%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	10,229	+/-749	17.1%	+/-1.2%
\$3,000 or more	16,257	+/-1,014	27.2%	+/-1.6%
Median (dollars)	\$2,375	+/-\$33	(X)	(X)

Housing units without a mortgage	18,758	+/-940	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$250	485	+/-148	2.6%	+/-0.8%
\$250 to \$399	1,234	+/-219	6.6%	+/-1.1%
\$400 to \$599	4,729	+/-518	25.2%	+/-2.3%
\$600 to \$799	5,530	+/-483	29.5%	+/-2.2%
\$800 to \$999	3,448	+/-434	18.4%	+/-2.1%
\$1,000 or more	3,332	+/-430	17.8%	+/-2.1%
Median (dollars)	\$695	+/- \$15	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	59,582	+/-1,154	100.0%	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	30,126	+/-965	50.6%	+/-1.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	10,074	+/-658	16.9%	+/-1.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	5,983	+/-660	10.0%	+/-1.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4,074	+/-426	6.8%	+/-0.7%
35.0 percent or more	9,325	+/-793	15.7%	+/-1.3%
Not computed	89	+/-55	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	18,628	+/-935	100.0%	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	10,671	+/-789	57.3%	+/-2.5%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	3,002	+/-321	16.1%	+/-1.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,797	+/-279	9.6%	+/-1.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	832	+/-175	4.5%	+/-1.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	618	+/-173	3.3%	+/-0.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	263	+/-85	1.4%	+/-0.5%
35.0 percent or more	1,445	+/-297	7.8%	+/-1.5%
Not computed	130	+/-73	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	22,515	+/-978	100.0%	(X)
Less than \$500	956	+/-219	4.2%	+/-1.0%
\$500 to \$999	2,425	+/-525	10.8%	+/-2.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4,863	+/-659	21.6%	+/-2.7%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	7,319	+/-724	32.5%	+/-3.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	4,238	+/-618	18.8%	+/-2.6%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1,843	+/-416	8.2%	+/-1.8%
\$3,000 or more	871	+/-222	3.9%	+/-1.0%
Median (dollars)	\$1,706	+/-40.0	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	863	+/-190	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	22,350	+/-969	100.0%	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	3,049	+/-428	13.6%	+/-1.9%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	2,885	+/-440	12.9%	+/-1.9%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,914	+/-511	13.0%	+/-2.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,813	+/-499	12.6%	+/-2.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,973	+/-352	8.8%	+/-1.5%
35.0 percent or more	8,716	+/-742	39.0%	+/-2.7%
Not computed	1,028	+/-216	(X)	(X)

**DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES
2019-2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates**

Area Name : Frederick County, Maryland

Subject	FIPS Code:			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	280,341	*****	100.0%	(X)
Male	138,716	+/-49	49.5%	+/-0.1%
Female	141,625	+/-49	50.5%	+/-0.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	97.9	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	16,620	+/-42	5.9%	+/-0.1%
5 to 9 years	17,875	+/-841	6.4%	+/-0.3%
10 to 14 years	19,423	+/-843	6.9%	+/-0.3%
15 to 19 years	18,730	+/-46	6.7%	+/-0.1%
20 to 24 years	16,198	+/-45	5.8%	+/-0.1%
25 to 34 years	34,858	+/-65	12.4%	+/-0.1%
35 to 44 years	40,120	+/-54	14.3%	+/-0.1%
45 to 54 years	37,264	+/-46	13.3%	+/-0.1%
55 to 59 years	19,511	+/-694	7.0%	+/-0.2%
60 to 64 years	17,703	+/-694	6.3%	+/-0.2%
65 to 74 years	25,116	+/-106	9.0%	+/-0.1%
75 to 84 years	11,876	+/-461	4.2%	+/-0.2%
85 years and over	5,047	+/-453	1.8%	+/-0.2%
Median age (years)	38.9	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	65,575	+/-9	23.4%	+/-0.1%
16 years and over	221,994	+/-444	79.2%	+/-0.2%
18 years and over	214,766	+/-9	76.6%	+/-0.1%
21 years and over	203,803	+/-405	72.7%	+/-0.1%
62 years and over	52,305	+/-625	18.7%	+/-0.2%
65 years and over	42,039	+/-13	15.0%	+/-0.1%
18 years and over	214,766	+/-9	100.0%	(X)
Male	105,487	+/-20	49.1%	+/-0.1%
Female	109,279	+/-17	50.9%	+/-0.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	42,039	+/-13	100.0%	(X)
Male	18,898	+/-3	45.0%	+/-0.1%
Female	23,141	+/-13	55.0%	+/-0.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	81.7	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	280,341	*****	100.0%	(X)
One race	252,175	+/-1,566	90.0%	+/-0.6%
Two or More Races	28,166	+/-1,566	10.0%	+/-0.6%
One race	252,175	+/-1,566	90.0%	+/-0.6%
White	197,085	+/-1,634	70.3%	+/-0.6%
Black or African American	28,924	+/-980	10.3%	+/-0.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native	780	+/-236	0.3%	+/-0.1%
Aztec	34	+/-45	0.0%	+/-0.1%
Blackfeet Tribe of the Blackfeet Indian Reservation of Montana	6	+/-10	0.0%	+/-0.1%
Maya	346	+/-239	0.1%	+/-0.1%
Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government	0	+/-32	0.0%	+/-0.1%
Navajo Nation	0	+/-32	0.0%	+/-0.1%
Nome Eskimo Community	0	+/-32	0.0%	+/-0.1%
Other American Indian and Alaska Native	394	+/-127	0.1%	+/-0.1%

Asian	15,212	+/-536	5.4%	+/-0.2%
Asian Indian	4,973	+/-835	1.8%	+/-0.3%
Chinese	2,198	+/-457	0.8%	+/-0.2%
Filipino	1,565	+/-462	0.6%	+/-0.2%
Japanese	94	+/-76	0.0%	+/-0.1%
Korean	1,619	+/-526	0.6%	+/-0.2%
Vietnamese	681	+/-336	0.2%	+/-0.1%
Other Asian	4,082	+/-695	1.5%	+/-0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	171	+/-93	0.1%	+/-0.1%
Chamorro	35	+/-40	0.0%	+/-0.1%
Native Hawaiian	26	+/-26	0.0%	+/-0.1%
Samoan	11	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.1%
Other Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	99	+/-85	0.0%	+/-0.1%
Some Other Race	10,003	+/-1,401	3.6%	+/-0.5%
Two or More Races	28,166	+/-1,566	10.0%	+/-0.6%
White and Black or African American	5,624	+/-758	2.0%	+/-0.3%
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	1,168	+/-197	0.4%	+/-0.1%
White and Asian	3,383	+/-502	1.2%	+/-0.2%
White and Some Other Race	14,549	+/-1,295	5.2%	+/-0.5%
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	163	+/-136	0.1%	+/-0.1%
Black or African American and Some Other Race	618	+/-261	0.2%	+/-0.1%
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	280,341	*****	100.0%	(X)
White	223,571	+/-1,742	79.7%	+/-0.6%
Black or African American	36,933	+/-585	13.2%	+/-0.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,522	+/-530	1.3%	+/-0.2%
Asian	19,645	+/-391	7.0%	+/-0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	480	+/-141	0.2%	+/-0.1%
Some Other Race	26,317	+/-1,741	9.4%	+/-0.6%
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	280,341	*****	100.0%	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	34,570	*****	12.3%	*****
Mexican	5,134	+/-911	1.8%	+/-0.3%
Puerto Rican	3,675	+/-657	1.3%	+/-0.2%
Cuban	760	+/-396	0.3%	+/-0.1%
Other Hispanic or Latino	25,001	+/-1,074	8.9%	+/-0.4%
Not Hispanic or Latino	245,771	*****	87.7%	*****
White alone	188,600	+/-580	67.3%	+/-0.2%
Black or African American alone	27,838	+/-845	9.9%	+/-0.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	300	+/-110	0.1%	+/-0.1%
Asian alone	15,090	+/-515	5.4%	+/-0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	103	+/-46	0.0%	+/-0.1%
Some Other Race alone	915	+/-400	0.3%	+/-0.1%
Two or More Races	12,925	+/-1,021	4.6%	+/-0.4%
Two races including Some Other Race	1,890	+/-470	0.7%	+/-0.2%
Two races excluding Some Other Race, and three or more races	11,035	+/-984	3.9%	+/-0.4%
Total housing units	106,480	+/-80	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	201,004	+/-1,068	100.0%	(X)
Male	99,070	+/-685	49.3%	+/-0.2%
Female	101,934	+/-596	50.7%	+/-0.2%

Prepared by the Maryland Department of Planning, State Data and Analysis Center, December 2024.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

- 1) "-" The estimate could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations. For a ratio of medians estimate, one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution. For a 5-year median estimate, the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
- 2) "N" The estimate or margin of error cannot be displayed because there were an insufficient number of sample cases in the selected geographic area.
- 3) "(X)" The estimate or margin of error is not applicable or not available.
- 4) median "-" The median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "2,500-")
- 5) median "+" The median falls in the highest interval of an open-ended distribution (for example "250,000+").
- 6) "****" The margin of error could not be computed because there were an insufficient number of sample observations.
- 7) "*****" The margin of error could not be computed because the median falls in the lowest interval or highest interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 8) "*****" A margin of error is not appropriate because the corresponding estimate is controlled to an independent population or housing estimate. Effectively, the corresponding estimate has no sampling error and the margin of error may be treated as zero.