SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS
2009-2013 American Community Survey 5-Year Eastimates

Area Name : State Legislative Subdistrict 31A (2012), Maryland

Subject	State Legislative Subdistrict 31A (2012), Maryland			
	Estimate	**Estimate Margin of Error**	**Percent**	**Percent Margin of Error**
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	34,400	+/- 1248	100.0%	(X)
In labor force	23,536	+/- 1214	68.4%	+/- 2
Civilian labor force	23,310	+/- 1204	67.8%	+/- 1.9
Employed	20,749	+/- 1230	60.3%	+/- 2.3
Unemployed	2,561	+/- 393	7.4%	+/- 1.1
Armed Forces	226	+/- 112	0.7%	+/- 0.3
Not in labor force	10,864	+/- 685	31.6%	+/- 2
Civilian labor force	23,310	+/- 1204	(X)	+/- (X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	+/- (X)	11%	+/- 1.7
Females 16 years and over	17,592	+/- 618	(X)	+/- (X)
In labor force	11,124	+/- 561	63.2%	+/- 2.5
Civilian labor force	11,087	+/- 568	63%	+/- 2.6
Employed	9,880	+/- 519	56.2%	+/- 2.6
Own children under 6 years	3,613	+/- 530	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,513	+/- 497	69.6%	+/- 7.6
Own children 6 to 17 years	5,488	+/- 597	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	4,131	+/- 616	75.3%	+/- 5.2
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	20,413	+/- 1244	100.0%	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	16,531	+/- 1048	81%	+/- 2.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	2,534	+/- 538	12.4%	+/- 2.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	564	+/- 144	2.8%	+/- 0.7
Walked	200	+/- 91	1%	+/- 0.5
Other means	329	+/- 127	1.6%	+/- 0.6
Worked at home	255	+/- 124	1.2%	+/- 0.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.6	+/- 0.9	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	20,749	+/- 1230	100.0%	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	5,448	+/- 633	26.3%	+/- 2.7
Service occupations	3,937	+/- 474	19%	+/- 2
Sales and office occupations	6,010	+/- 528	29%	+/- 2.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,886	+/- 534	13.9%	+/- 2.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,468	+/- 319	11.9%	+/- 1.6
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	20,749	+/- 1230	100.0%	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	14	+/- 16	0.1%	+/- 0.1
Construction	2,035	+/- 467	9.8%	+/- 1.9
Manufacturing	1,201	+/- 266	5.8%	+/- 1.3
Wholesale trade	760	+/- 195	3.7%	+/- 1
Retail trade	2,721	+/- 357	13.1%	+/- 1.6
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,262	+/- 264	6.1%	+/- 1.1
Information	255	+/- 111	1.2%	+/- 0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,145	+/- 235	5.5%	+/- 1.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste	2,534	+/- 423	12.2%	+/- 1.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	3,671	+/- 480	17.7%	+/- 2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,918	+/- 325	9.2%	+/- 1.6
Other services, except public administration	1,107	+/- 245	5.3%	+/- 1.2
Public administration	2,126	+/- 382	10.2%	+/- 1.7

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CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	20,749	+/- 1230	100.0%	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	16,112	+/- 975	77.7%	+/- 2.2
Government workers	3,863	+/- 574	18.6%	+/- 2.2
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	774	+/- 206	3.7%	+/- 1
Unpaid family workers	0	+/- 26	0%	+/- 0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2013 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	16,286	+/- 369	100.0%	(X)
Less than $10,000	1,062	+/- 250	6.5%	+/- 1.6
$10,000 to $14,999	601	+/- 173	3.7%	+/- 1
$15,000 to $24,999	1,585	+/- 300	9.7%	+/- 1.8
$25,000 to $34,999	1,652	+/- 303	10.1%	+/- 1.9
$35,000 to $49,999	2,219	+/- 296	13.6%	+/- 1.8
$50,000 to $74,999	3,415	+/- 406	21%	+/- 2.5
$75,000 to $99,999	2,628	+/- 303	16.1%	+/- 1.8
$100,000 to $149,999	2,065	+/- 285	12.7%	+/- 1.8
$150,000 to $199,999	639	+/- 188	3.9%	+/- 1.1
$200,000 or more	420	+/- 176	2.6%	+/- 1.1
Median household income (dollars)	$55,964	+/- 2258	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	$66,322	+/- 3065	(X)	(X)
With earnings	12,943	+/- 465	79.5%	+/- 2
Mean earnings (dollars)	$67,864	+/- 3464	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	4,720	+/- 364	29%	+/- 2.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	$15,876	+/- 805	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	3,382	+/- 323	20.8%	+/- 2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	$21,113	+/- 2588	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	887	+/- 203	5.4%	+/- 1.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	$8,332	+/- 1740	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	877	+/- 213	5.4%	+/- 1.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	$4,213	+/- 867	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	2,336	+/- 299	14.3%	+/- 1.8
Families	10,405	+/- 430	100.0%	(X)
Less than $10,000	449	+/- 145	4.3%	+/- 1.4
$10,000 to $14,999	263	+/- 129	2.5%	+/- 1.2
$15,000 to $24,999	564	+/- 176	5.4%	+/- 1.7
$25,000 to $34,999	763	+/- 203	7.3%	+/- 2
$35,000 to $49,999	1,401	+/- 247	13.5%	+/- 2.3
$50,000 to $74,999	2,487	+/- 332	23.9%	+/- 2.9
$75,000 to $99,999	1,943	+/- 271	18.7%	+/- 2.4
$100,000 to $149,999	1,719	+/- 243	16.5%	+/- 2.2
$150,000 to $199,999	537	+/- 168	5.2%	+/- 1.6
$200,000 or more	279	+/- 134	2.7%	+/- 1.3
Median family income (dollars)	$65,052	+/- 4238	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	$74,973	+/- 3466	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	$25,821	+/- 1191	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	5,881	+/- 493	(X)	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	$34,409	+/- 2942	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	$45,913	+/- 3527	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	$33,963	+/- 1776	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$47,834	+/- 2392	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$39,628	+/- 1683	(X)	(X)

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HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	42,607	+/- 1526	42,607	(X)
With health insurance coverage	36,521	+/- 1141	85.7%	+/- 2.4
With private health insurance	26,862	+/- 1250	63%	+/- 3.2
With public coverage	14,832	+/- 1128	34.8%	+/- 2.5
No health insurance coverage	6,086	+/- 1160	14.3%	+/- 2.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	9,752	+/- 815	9,752	(X)
No health insurance coverage	570	+/- 283	5.8%	+/- 2.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	27,190	+/- 1210	27,190	(X)
In labor force:	22,168	+/- 1158	22,168	(X)
Employed:	19,698	+/- 1194	19,698	(X)
With health insurance coverage	16,211	+/- 848	82.3%	+/- 4.5
With private health insurance	15,192	+/- 827	77.1%	+/- 4.3
With public coverage	1,426	+/- 237	7.2%	+/- 1.3
No health insurance coverage	3,487	+/- 1020	17.7%	+/- 4.5
Unemployed:	2,470	+/- 398	2,470	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,402	+/- 290	56.8%	+/- 7.3
With private health insurance	731	+/- 200	29.6%	+/- 7.7
With public coverage	737	+/- 261	29.8%	+/- 8.5
No health insurance coverage	1,068	+/- 249	43.2%	+/- 7.3
Not in labor force:	5,022	+/- 509	5,022	(X)
With health insurance coverage	4,167	+/- 468	83%	+/- 4.7
With private health insurance	2,321	+/- 338	46.2%	+/- 6.1
With public coverage	2,447	+/- 374	48.7%	+/- 4.8
No health insurance coverage	855	+/- 258	17%	+/- 4.7
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	+/- (X)	9.5%	+/- 2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	15.9%	+/- 4.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	6.7%	+/- 6
Married couple families	(X)	+/- (X)	4.8%	+/- 1.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	7.4%	+/- 3.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	3.4%	+/- 5.6
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	+/- (X)	22.9%	+/- 6.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	32.3%	+/- 8.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	17.9%	+/- 18.1
All people	(X)	+/- (X)	13.3%	+/- 2.2
Under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	19.8%	+/- 5
Related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	18.9%	+/- 5
Related children under 5 years	(X)	+/- (X)	16%	+/- 5.9
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	+/- (X)	20.3%	+/- 5.9
18 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	11.5%	+/- 1.7
18 to 64 years	(X)	+/- (X)	11.6%	+/- 2
65 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	10.9%	+/- 3.6
People in families	(X)	+/- (X)	10.9%	+/- 2.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	22.8%	+/- 3.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

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There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Census occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2010 and later years are based on the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2009-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to 2010. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2009-2013 and 2011-2013 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2009-2013 and 2011-2013) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at http://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/.

While the 2009-2013 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009-2013 5-Year American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.