

Planning for Park, Trail and Open Space
Improvements

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Open Spaces: Maryland's Big Idea

"Of all the questions which can come before this nation, short of the actual preservation of its existence in a great war, there is none which compares in importance with the great central task of leaving this land even a better land for our descendants than it is for us." -Theodore Roosevelt

A New Paradigm in Open Space Planning

- Tight budgets
- Limited local resources
- Changing community dynamics and preferences
- The Caging of the "Free Range Kid"
- "The growing fear of the outdoors"

New Opportunities

- Renewed emphasis on reconnecting with the outdoors, increasing physical activity
- Declining costs for parkland acquisition and improvements
- Pause in development pressure
 - = time for new ordinances/plans

New Trends for Open Spaces

- More economical in scale
- Sustainable
- More than just parks tools for tourism, revitalization, culture
- Community health asset
- Linkages for community goals aligning w/ State & National goals

Phases for Open Space Planning

- 1. Planning
- 2. Community Vision
- 3. Identify Goals
- 4. Secure Funding
- 5. Design

Phases for Open Space Planning (cont'd)

- 6. Implementation
- 7. Development
- 8. Connections
- 9. Maintenance
- 10.Expansion

Overcoming Obstacles

- Public Buy-in
- Creating Safe Environments
- Designing for Competing Uses
- Who designs? Who maintains?
- Locating open spaces
- Funding hurdles

The Planning Commission's Role

- Effective Comprehensive Plan
- Implementation Tools
- Follow Through w/ Ordinances
- Become Involved in CIP Budget
- Create Task Force to Engage Public and Carry out Comp Plan Goals
- Leverage in PWA & Annexations

The Plan's Done, Now What?

- Incorporate environmental constraints and attributes into overall subdivision designs.
- Encourage more natural developments that contour and embrace landscape and reduce impact and grading
- Engage community and Parks & Rec folks in process.
- Know the needs of your target user group.

Maryland Programs

- Agricultural Preservation
- Land Trusts
- Maryland Environmental Trust
- Chesapeake Bay Foundation
- Watershed Alliances
- Natural Filters Program

Maryland Funding Opportunities

- POS
- Community Parks & Playgrounds
- Children in Nature
- Safe Routes to School

Local Initiatives

- Playful City USA Greenbelt
- Trail Towns & Canal Towns
- <u>Community Gardens</u> Baltimore City, Middletown
- Adopt-a-Park/ Adopt-a-Trail Laurel
- Main Street Maryland Clean, Safe and Green - Cambridge

Keys to Success

- Grassroots Efforts with Direction
- Planning with Teeth
- Cooperation with Developers, other Public Agencies and Non-Profits
- Build a Coalition
- Know who users are and how to balance competing needs
- Use Open Spaces to Coordinate ALL Community Goals

