

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>General Demographic</u>						
Total Population	4,781,468	3,887,770	893,698	5,296,486	4,288,463	1,008,023
Total Households	1,748,991	1,449,258	299,733	1,980,859	1,628,216	352,643
Family Households	1,245,814	999,876	245,938	1,359,318	1,078,264	281,054
with children under 18 ¹	644,077	518,294	125,783	727,749	588,678	139,071
Married couple family	948,563	735,092	213,471	994,549	754,454	240,095
Female headed - no spouse	231,889	209,178	22,711	279,876	251,949	27,927
Non-Family Households	503,177	449,382	53,795	621,541	549,952	71,589
Householder living alone	394,572	351,532	43,040	495,459	438,700	56,759
householder 65+ living alone	135,318	117,753	17,565	160,414	138,283	22,131
Average Household Size	2.67	2.62	2.91	2.61	2.56	2.80
Total Housing Units	1,891,917	1,566,341	325,576	2,145,283	1,764,373	380,910
Occupied Housing Units	1,748,991	1,449,258	299,733	1,980,859	1,628,216	352,643
Owner occupied units	1,137,296	884,959	252,337	1,341,751	1,036,985	304,766
Renter occupied units	611,695	564,299	47,396	639,108	591,231	47,877
Vacant Housing Units	142,926	117,083	25,843	164,424	136,157	28,267
<u>Social Characteristics</u>						
Educational Attainment						
Population 25 years and over	3,122,665	2,541,366	581,300	3,495,595	2,817,531	678,064
Less than high school diploma	673,932	548,822	125,110	565,086	468,765	96,321
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	878,432	688,765	189,667	933,836	725,162	208,674
Some college, no degree	580,833	476,343	104,491	711,127	574,973	136,154
Associate degree	163,304	132,729	30,576	186,186	148,139	38,047
Bachelor's degree	486,695	407,421	79,274	629,304	512,002	117,302
Graduate or professional degree	339,469	287,286	52,183	470,056	388,491	81,565
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.4%	78.4%	78.5%	83.8%	83.4%	85.8%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.5%	27.3%	22.6%	31.4%	32.0%	29.3%
<u>Residence Five Years Earlier</u>						
Population 5 years and over	4,425,285	3,593,663	831,622	4,945,043	3,997,668	947,375
Same house in 1985/1995	2,318,399	1,827,575	490,825	2,752,061	2,149,932	602,129
Different house in the U.S. in 1985/1995	1,995,097	1,662,299	332,798	2,045,675	1,710,492	335,183
Same county	1,020,700	855,969	164,731	1,085,423	912,781	172,642
Different county	974,397	806,330	168,068	960,252	797,711	162,541
Same state	442,594	347,955	94,639	465,100	375,454	89,646
Different state	531,803	458,374	73,429	495,152	422,256	72,896
Elsewhere in 1985/1995	111,789	103,790	7,999	147,307	137,244	10,063
Foreign Born						
Total (excluding born at sea)	313,494	290,401	23,093	518,315	480,107	38,208

1. Persons under 18 for 1990 census; related children under 18 for 2000 census.

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>Economic Characteristics</u>						
Employment Status						
Population 16 years and over	3,736,830	3,048,805	688,025	4,085,942	3,312,113	773,829
In labor force	2,639,896	2,154,288	485,608	2,769,525	2,237,421	532,104
Civilian labor force	2,592,878	2,115,232	477,646	2,737,359	2,210,311	527,048
Percent of population 16+ in civilian labor force	69.4%	69.4%	69.4%	67.0%	66.7%	68.1%
Employed	2,481,342	2,018,917	462,425	2,608,457	2,097,875	510,582
Unemployed	111,536	96,315	15,221	128,902	112,436	16,466
Percent of unemployed in civilian labor force	4.3%	4.6%	3.2%	4.7%	5.1%	3.1%
Armed Forces	47,018	39,056	7,962	32,166	27,110	5,056
<u>Commuting to Work</u>						
Workers 16 years and over	2,482,462	2,019,156	463,306	2,591,670	2,083,721	507,949
Car, truck, or van--drove alone	1,732,837	1,376,560	356,278	1,910,917	1,500,186	410,731
Car, truck, or van--carpooled	376,449	308,242	68,207	320,992	265,558	55,434
Public transportation (including taxicab)	202,169	196,358	5,812	187,246	179,074	8,172
Walked	83,417	72,953	10,464	64,852	58,300	6,552
Other means	22,755	18,746	4,009	20,960	17,452	3,508
Worked at home	64,835	46,299	18,537	86,703	63,151	23,552
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.0	26.7	28.5	31.2	30.8	32.7
<u>Income In 1989/1999 (Constant 1999\$)²</u>						
Households	1,749,342	1,449,061	300,281	1,981,795	1,627,662	354,133
Less than \$10,000	128,647	112,605	16,042	137,199	122,310	14,889
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74,732	63,863	10,869	83,328	71,836	11,492
\$15,000 to \$24,999	168,193	143,242	24,951	188,104	161,475	26,629
\$25,000 to \$34,999	186,128	158,632	27,496	212,135	180,911	31,224
\$35,000 to \$49,999	288,254	242,291	45,963	305,987	256,766	49,221
\$50,000 to \$74,999	379,241	312,372	66,869	427,180	349,050	78,130
\$75,000 to \$99,999	262,966	212,867	50,098	268,558	212,902	55,656
\$100,000 to \$149,999	165,850	131,676	34,175	230,285	177,593	52,692
\$150,000 or more	95,333	71,514	23,819	129,019	94,819	34,200
Mean household income (constant 1999 dollars)	\$62,174	\$60,050	\$72,425	\$67,454	\$64,525	\$80,915
<u>Poverty Status in 1989/1999</u>						
Families for whom poverty is determined						
Below poverty	1,256,328	1,009,813	246,515	1,368,647	1,087,239	281,408
With related children under 18 years	75,313	66,124	9,189	83,232	73,883	9,350
Below poverty	649,623	523,935	125,688	739,354	597,525	141,829
With related children under 18 years	58,455	52,344	6,111	64,063	57,630	6,433
Below poverty	228,559	206,860	21,699	271,045	243,218	27,827
Families with female householder, no spouse	47,808	44,217	3,592	49,841	45,988	3,853
Below poverty	144,963	132,574	12,390	186,912	169,284	17,628
With related children under 18 years	42,170	39,181	2,989	43,754	40,424	3,330
Below poverty						
Individuals for whom poverty is determined						
Below poverty	4,660,591	3,787,992	872,599	5,164,376	4,176,659	987,717
18 years and over	385,296	339,604	45,693	438,676	390,971	47,705
Below poverty	3,518,491	2,874,436	644,054	3,833,596	3,106,576	727,020
65 years and over	256,774	225,257	31,516	296,799	264,145	32,654
Below poverty	491,488	406,088	85,400	572,977	464,971	108,007
Below poverty	51,830	43,161	8,669	48,854	41,770	7,084

2. 1989\$ converted to constant 1999\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1989\$ x 1.297861 = 1999\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>Housing Characteristics</u>						
Total housing units	1,891,918	1,565,711	326,207	2,145,283	1,764,359	380,924
Units in Structure ³						
1-unit, detached	938,514	663,635	274,879	1,097,673	776,686	320,987
1-unit, attached	393,185	383,155	10,030	451,411	432,873	18,538
2 to 9 units	209,862	201,363	8,499	229,073	218,237	10,836
10 or more units	294,364	289,490	4,874	325,041	316,278	8,763
Mobile home	42,729	18,024	24,705	41,356	19,866	21,490
Boat, RV, van, etc (Other in 1990)	13,263	10,674	2,589	729	419	310
<u>Vehicles Available</u>						
None	215,694	203,986	11,708	222,548	209,979	12,569
1	553,908	493,990	59,919	662,103	589,482	72,621
2	658,410	527,244	131,167	746,259	590,632	155,627
3 or more	320,980	223,497	97,482	349,949	237,941	112,008
<u>Value</u>						
Specified owner-occupied units	984,922	785,098	199,824	1,178,779	925,178	253,601
Mean (Constant 2000\$) ⁴	\$182,017	\$172,063	\$220,975	\$179,458	\$167,415	\$223,394
<u>Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1980/1999</u>						
Less than 20 percent	542,680	432,302	110,379	590,530	461,077	129,453
20.0 to 24.9 percent	150,308	119,422	30,886	184,436	144,228	40,208
25.0 to 29.9 percent	106,070	84,596	21,474	127,560	100,564	26,996
30.0 to 34.9 percent	64,006	51,320	12,686	80,299	63,625	16,674
35.0 percent or more	117,287	93,763	23,524	189,225	150,240	38,985
Not computed	4,570	3,695	875	6,729	5,444	1,285
<u>Gross Rent (Constant 2000\$)⁴</u>						
Specified renter-occupied units	598,309	556,842	41,467	631,986	585,683	46,303
With cash rent	579,555	543,619	35,936	605,225	565,876	39,349
Less than \$200	32,094	30,211	1,883	32,197	30,919	1,278
\$200 to \$299	21,472	19,762	1,710	22,982	21,559	1,423
\$300 to \$499	83,449	75,739	7,710	89,902	82,260	7,642
\$500 to \$749	191,878	179,881	11,997	212,212	199,062	13,150
\$750 to \$999	152,297	145,387	6,910	153,478	144,353	9,125
\$1,000 or more	98,366	92,640	5,726	94,454	87,723	6,731
No cash rent	18,754	13,223	5,531	26,761	19,808	6,954
<u>Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989/1999</u>						
Less than 20 percent	186,276	171,362	14,914	212,215	195,753	16,462
20.0 to 24.9 percent	93,495	87,894	5,601	88,113	82,407	5,706
25.0 to 29.9 percent	76,867	72,486	4,381	71,393	67,223	4,170
30.0 to 34.9 percent	50,382	47,825	2,557	49,373	46,559	2,814
35.0 percent or more	164,246	156,099	8,147	170,658	160,958	9,700
Not Computed	27,043	21,176	5,867	40,234	32,784	7,451

3. 1990 data are complete count while 2000 data are sample. Mobile homes and boats, RV, van, etc. not fully comparable.

4. 1990\$ converted to constant 2000\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1990\$ x 1.277636 = 2000\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.