

Howard County

Change 1990 to 2000, Inside/Outside PFA Characteristics

	Change (2000-1990)			Percent Change (2000-1990)		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>General Demographic</u>						
Total Population	60,514	52,750	7,764	32.3%	33.0%	28.0%
Total Households	21,706	19,171	2,535	31.8%	32.2%	28.9%
Family Households	15,099	12,888	2,211	29.8%	30.0%	28.5%
with children under 18 ¹	10,081	8,784	1,297	36.7%	37.5%	31.8%
Married couple family	11,352	9,343	2,009	26.3%	26.0%	28.2%
Female headed - no spouse	2,810	2,705	105	48.9%	51.0%	23.8%
Non-Family Households	6,607	6,283	324	37.4%	37.8%	32.2%
Householder living alone	5,679	5,414	265	43.4%	43.9%	34.8%
householder 65+ living alone	1,468	1,367	101	55.1%	57.2%	36.7%
Average Household Size	0.00	0.01	-0.03	0.0%	0.2%	-0.8%
Total Housing Units	20,235	17,837	2,398	27.9%	28.1%	26.3%
Occupied Housing Units	21,706	19,171	2,535	31.8%	32.2%	28.9%
Owner Occupied Units	17,127	14,592	2,535	34.7%	35.4%	31.4%
Renter Occupied Units	4,579	4,579	0	24.1%	25.0%	0.0%
Vacant Housing Units	-1,471	-1,334	-137	-34.6%	-34.2%	-40.2%
<u>Social Characteristics</u>						
Educational Attainment						
Population 25 years and over	40,854	35,749	5,105	33.4%	34.2%	28.6%
Less than high school diploma	414	961	-547	3.8%	10.7%	-29.3%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3,607	3,424	183	15.7%	18.3%	4.4%
Some college, no degree	6,516	6,267	249	27.8%	31.6%	6.9%
Associate degree	1,313	1,050	263	16.8%	15.3%	27.4%
Bachelor's degree	14,287	11,675	2,612	42.1%	39.4%	61.0%
Graduate or professional degree	14,717	12,373	2,344	62.6%	60.0%	80.8%
Percent high school graduate or higher	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<u>Residence Five Years Earlier</u>						
Population 5 years and over	57,448	50,106	7,342	33.3%	34.2%	28.5%
Same house in 1985/1995	44,389	39,513	4,876	59.4%	66.6%	31.6%
Different house in the U.S. in 1985/1995	9,695	7,479	2,216	10.4%	9.0%	22.1%
Same county	9,152	7,904	1,248	31.3%	31.4%	30.5%
Different county	543	-426	969	0.8%	-0.7%	16.3%
Same state	1,510	1,161	349	4.3%	3.7%	8.5%
Different state	-967	-1,586	619	-3.4%	-5.9%	33.7%
Elsewhere in 1985/1995	3,364	3,114	250	79.4%	78.4%	93.3%
Foreign Born						
Total (excluding born at sea)	16,746	15,340	1,406	147.3%	148.0%	140.0%

1. Persons under 18 for 1990 census; related children under 18 for 2000 census.

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Change			Percent Change		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>Economic Characteristics</u>						
Employment Status						
Population 16 years and over	42,043	37,160	4,883	29.3%	30.3%	23.4%
In labor force	26,305	23,508	2,797	23.2%	24.0%	17.8%
Civilian labor force	26,648	23,842	2,806	23.7%	24.7%	17.8%
Percent of population 16+ in civilian labor force	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Employed	25,597	22,828	2,769	23.3%	24.2%	17.9%
Unemployed	1,051	1,015	36	45.6%	49.3%	14.7%
Percent of unemployed in civilian labor force	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Armed Forces	-343	-335	-8	-25.1%	-25.0%	-27.4%
<u>Commuting to Work</u>						
Workers 16 years and over	25,149	22,388	2,761	22.9%	23.7%	18.0%
Car, truck, or van--drove alone	21,645	19,538	2,107	24.3%	25.5%	17.1%
Car, truck, or van--carpooled	-350	-216	-134	-2.7%	-1.9%	-7.9%
Public transportation (including taxicab)	902	755	147	35.6%	31.5%	111.4%
Walked	253	197	56	20.0%	17.6%	37.3%
Other means	-182	-140	-42	-22.3%	-19.8%	-37.9%
Worked at home	2,881	2,254	627	88.8%	94.4%	73.3%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	2.6	2.5	3.7	9.5%	9.2%	12.2%
<u>Income In 1989/1999 (Constant 1999\$)²</u>						
Households	21,445	18,964	2,481	31.2%	31.7%	28.1%
Less than \$10,000	963	1,020	-57	52.4%	61.9%	-29.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	230	214	15	16.8%	17.4%	11.5%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,137	1,082	54	32.9%	34.2%	18.8%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,940	1,914	26	43.5%	46.3%	7.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,421	1,247	174	15.2%	14.6%	22.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,564	3,494	70	22.5%	24.7%	4.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,888	1,872	16	13.5%	15.3%	0.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,483	4,578	905	45.0%	45.4%	43.3%
\$150,000 or more	4,820	3,542	1,278	77.1%	76.1%	80.1%
Mean household income (constant 1999 dollars)	\$7,927	\$6,919	\$15,664	9.9%	9.0%	14.8%
<u>Poverty Status in 1989/1999</u>						
Families for whom poverty is determined						
Below poverty	15,123	12,849	2,274	29.5%	29.6%	29.2%
With related children under 18 years	547	595	-48	47.9%	58.8%	-36.5%
Below poverty	10,489	9,064	1,425	37.7%	38.2%	34.6%
With related children under 18 years	483	514	-31	57.0%	67.4%	-36.8%
Below poverty	2,531	2,406	125	43.6%	44.9%	27.4%
Families with female householder, no spouse	211	213	-2	33.4%	35.2%	-6.4%
Below poverty	2,426	2,324	102	69.4%	70.7%	48.3%
With related children under 18 years	248	241	7	45.7%	45.9%	38.8%
Below poverty						
Individuals for whom poverty is determined						
Below poverty	60,046	52,342	7,704	32.4%	33.3%	27.8%
18 years and over	3,707	3,911	-204	64.1%	77.4%	-27.9%
Below poverty	39,454	34,738	4,716	28.8%	29.7%	23.6%
65 years and over	2,673	2,806	-133	67.0%	80.9%	-25.5%
Below poverty	6,450	5,475	975	58.5%	60.2%	50.2%
Below poverty	308	396	-88	34.3%	53.2%	-58.0%

2. 1989\$ converted to constant 1999\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1989\$ x 1.297861 = 1999\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Change			Percent Change		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>Housing Characteristics</u>						
Total housing units	20,235	17,870	2,365	27.9%	28.2%	25.9%
Units in Structure ³						
1-unit, detached	12,180	9,905	2,275	32.3%	34.3%	25.7%
1-unit, attached	4,701	4,549	152	31.9%	31.0%	266.9%
2 to 9 units	1,879	1,958	-79	33.9%	36.0%	-69.7%
10 or more units	1,613	1,542	71	12.8%	12.2%	7108.0%
Mobile home	167	153	14	10.2%	9.7%	24.2%
Boat, RV, van, etc (Other in 1990)	-305	-261	-44	-88.9%	-87.7%	-96.7%
<u>Vehicles Available</u>						
None	1,633	1,669	-36	73.6%	79.7%	-29.3%
1	6,552	6,328	224	38.0%	38.8%	24.5%
2	9,753	8,210	1,543	29.4%	27.9%	41.3%
3 or more	3,768	3,008	760	24.0%	25.8%	18.9%
<u>Value</u>						
Specified owner-occupied units	16,011	13,610	2,401	37.6%	38.2%	34.6%
Mean (Constant 2000\$) ⁴	-\$4,584	-\$8,742	\$18,812	-1.9%	-4.0%	5.5%
<u>Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1980/1999</u>						
Less than 20 percent	8,892	7,762	1,130	46.0%	48.7%	33.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,245	2,032	213	28.2%	29.9%	18.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	875	910	-35	13.8%	16.9%	-3.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	506	304	202	12.9%	9.2%	34.1%
35.0 percent or more	3,472	2,597	875	71.3%	64.1%	107.2%
Not computed	21	5	16	17.4%	5.0%	111.3%
<u>Gross Rent (Constant 2000\$)⁴</u>						
Specified renter-occupied units	4,658	4,592	66	24.8%	25.1%	13.7%
With cash rent	4,530	4,473	57	24.6%	24.9%	14.7%
Less than \$200	205	208	-4	49.0%	50.9%	-41.9%
\$200 to \$299	106	117	-11	35.0%	40.1%	-100.0%
\$300 to \$499	-22	-4	-19	-2.9%	-0.5%	-35.0%
\$500 to \$749	981	918	63	26.3%	25.2%	74.4%
\$750 to \$999	2,020	2,021	0	28.0%	28.4%	-0.5%
\$1,000 or more	1,240	1,212	28	20.8%	20.8%	20.8%
No cash rent	128	120	8	35.2%	43.5%	9.2%
<u>Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989/1999</u>						
Less than 20 percent	2,649	2,601	48	45.0%	45.7%	25.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	225	200	25	6.5%	5.9%	39.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	-79	-71	-8	-2.9%	-2.7%	-22.1%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	196	208	-12	11.3%	12.2%	-31.2%
35.0 percent or more	1,240	1,236	4	27.6%	28.0%	6.5%
Not Computed	427	419	8	99.5%	123.0%	9.2%

3. 1990 data are complete count while 2000 data are sample. Mobile homes and boats, RV, van, etc. not fully comparable.

4. 1990\$ converted to constant 2000\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1990\$ x 1.277636 = 2000\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.