

Howard County

1990 and 2000, Inside/Outside PFA Characteristics

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>General Demographic</u>						
Total Population	187,328	159,646	27,682	247,842	212,396	35,446
Total Households	68,337	59,569	8,768	90,043	78,740	11,303
Family Households	50,691	42,930	7,761	65,790	55,818	9,972
with children under 18 ¹	27,499	23,423	4,076	37,580	32,207	5,373
Married couple family	43,089	35,967	7,122	54,441	45,310	9,131
Female headed - no spouse	5,741	5,300	441	8,551	8,005	546
Non-Family Households	17,646	16,639	1,007	24,253	22,922	1,331
Householder living alone	13,088	12,327	761	18,767	17,741	1,026
householder 65+ living alone	2,664	2,389	275	4,132	3,756	376
Average Household Size	2.71	2.65	3.15	2.71	2.65	3.12
Total Housing Units	72,583	63,474	9,109	92,818	81,311	11,507
Occupied Housing Units	68,337	59,569	8,768	90,043	78,740	11,303
Owner occupied units	49,352	41,268	8,084	66,479	55,860	10,619
Renter occupied units	18,985	18,301	684	23,564	22,880	684
Vacant Housing Units	4,246	3,905	341	2,775	2,571	204
<u>Social Characteristics</u>						
Educational Attainment						
Population 25 years and over	122,454	104,628	17,826	163,308	140,377	22,931
Less than high school diploma	10,853	8,985	1,868	11,267	9,946	1,321
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22,906	18,712	4,194	26,513	22,136	4,377
Some college, no degree	23,427	19,807	3,620	29,943	26,074	3,869
Associate degree	7,835	6,877	958	9,148	7,927	1,221
Bachelor's degree	33,923	29,639	4,284	48,210	41,314	6,896
Graduate or professional degree	23,510	20,608	2,902	38,227	32,981	5,246
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.1%	91.4%	89.5%	93.1%	92.9%	94.2%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	46.9%	48.0%	40.3%	52.9%	52.9%	53.0%
<u>Residence Five Years Earlier</u>						
Population 5 years and over	172,349	146,590	25,759	229,797	196,696	33,101
Same house in 1985/1995	74,784	59,333	15,451	119,173	98,846	20,327
Different house in the U.S. in 1985/1995	93,327	83,287	10,040	103,022	90,766	12,256
Same county	29,248	25,156	4,092	38,400	33,060	5,340
Different county	64,079	58,131	5,948	64,622	57,705	6,917
Same state	35,363	31,250	4,113	36,873	32,411	4,462
Different state	28,716	26,881	1,835	27,749	25,295	2,454
Elsewhere in 1985/1995	4,238	3,970	268	7,602	7,084	518
Foreign Born						
Total (excluding born at sea)	11,367	10,363	1,004	28,113	25,702	2,411

1. Persons under 18 for 1990 census; related children under 18 for 2000 census.

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>Economic Characteristics</u>						
Employment Status						
Population 16 years and over	143,338	122,498	20,840	185,381	159,658	25,723
In labor force	113,580	97,826	15,754	139,885	121,334	18,551
Civilian labor force	112,213	96,489	15,724	138,861	120,332	18,529
Percent of population 16+ in civilian labor force	78.3%	78.8%	75.5%	74.9%	75.4%	72.0%
Employed	109,907	94,430	15,477	135,504	117,258	18,246
Unemployed	2,306	2,059	247	3,357	3,074	283
Percent of unemployed in civilian labor force	2.1%	2.1%	1.6%	2.4%	2.6%	1.5%
Armed Forces	1,367	1,337	30	1,024	1,002	22
<u>Commuting to Work</u>						
Workers 16 years and over	109,843	94,546	15,297	134,992	116,935	18,057
Car, truck, or van--drove alone	88,901	76,551	12,350	110,546	96,089	14,457
Car, truck, or van--carpooled	13,084	11,388	1,696	12,734	11,172	1,562
Public transportation (including taxicab)	2,531	2,399	132	3,433	3,154	279
Walked	1,267	1,117	150	1,520	1,314	206
Other means	816	704	112	634	565	69
Worked at home	3,244	2,388	856	6,125	4,641	1,484
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.6	27.3	29.9	30.2	29.8	33.5
<u>Income In 1989/1999 (Constant 1999\$)²</u>						
Households	68,657	59,836	8,821	90,102	78,799	11,303
Less than \$10,000	1,839	1,647	192	2,802	2,666	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,368	1,234	134	1,598	1,448	150
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,457	3,169	289	4,594	4,251	343
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,464	4,131	333	6,404	6,046	358
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,335	8,571	764	10,756	9,818	938
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15,833	14,131	1,703	19,397	17,624	1,773
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13,933	12,209	1,724	15,821	14,081	1,740
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12,178	10,090	2,088	17,661	14,668	2,993
\$150,000 or more	6,249	4,654	1,595	11,069	8,196	2,873
Mean household income (constant 1999 dollars)	\$80,251	\$76,502	\$105,684	\$88,178	\$83,421	\$121,348
<u>Poverty Status in 1989/1999</u>						
Families for whom poverty is determined						
Below poverty	51,232	43,459	7,773	66,355	56,308	10,047
With related children under 18 years	1,141	1,011	130	1,688	1,605	83
Below poverty	27,850	23,726	4,124	38,339	32,790	5,549
With related children under 18 years	848	763	85	1,331	1,277	54
Below poverty	5,809	5,352	457	8,340	7,758	582
Families with female householder, no spouse	632	605	27	843	817	26
Below poverty	3,496	3,286	210	5,922	5,610	312
With related children under 18 years	543	525	18	791	765	26
Below poverty						
Individuals for whom poverty is determined						
Below poverty	185,080	157,347	27,733	245,126	209,688	35,438
18 years and over	5,784	5,055	729	9,491	8,965	526
Below poverty	137,065	117,111	19,954	176,519	151,849	24,670
65 years and over	3,987	3,467	520	6,660	6,272	388
Below poverty	11,033	9,089	1,944	17,483	14,563	2,920
Below poverty	897	745	152	1,205	1,141	64

2. 1989\$ converted to constant 1999\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1989\$ x 1.297861 = 1999\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>Housing Characteristics</u>						
Total housing units	72,583	63,450	9,133	92,818	81,320	11,498
Units in Structure ³						
1-unit, detached	37,714	28,878	8,836	49,894	38,783	11,111
1-unit, attached	14,718	14,661	57	19,419	19,210	209
2 to 9 units	5,547	5,434	113	7,426	7,392	34
10 or more units	12,625	12,624	1	14,238	14,166	72
Mobile home	1,636	1,580	56	1,803	1,733	70
Boat, RV, van, etc (Other in 1990)	343	297	46	38	36	2
<u>Vehicles Available</u>						
None	2,218	2,094	124	3,851	3,763	88
1	17,245	16,330	915	23,797	22,658	1,139
2	33,184	29,444	3,740	42,937	37,654	5,283
3 or more	15,690	11,672	4,018	19,458	14,680	4,778
<u>Value</u>						
Specified owner-occupied units	42,547	35,606	6,941	58,558	49,216	9,342
Mean (Constant 2000\$) ⁴	\$239,542	\$220,119	\$340,384	\$234,958	\$211,377	\$359,195
<u>Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1980/1999</u>						
Less than 20 percent	19,347	15,936	3,411	28,239	23,698	4,541
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7,950	6,793	1,157	10,195	8,825	1,370
25.0 to 29.9 percent	6,346	5,394	952	7,221	6,304	917
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3,914	3,323	591	4,420	3,627	793
35.0 percent or more	4,869	4,053	816	8,341	6,650	1,691
Not computed	121	107	14	142	112	30
<u>Gross Rent (Constant 2000\$)⁴</u>						
Specified renter-occupied units	18,749	18,271	478	23,407	22,863	544
With cash rent	18,385	17,995	390	22,915	22,468	447
Less than \$200	418	410	9	623	618	5
\$200 to \$299	304	293	11	410	410	0
\$300 to \$499	770	717	53	748	714	34
\$500 to \$749	3,724	3,639	85	4,705	4,557	148
\$750 to \$999	7,214	7,115	99	9,234	9,136	98
\$1,000 or more	5,955	5,822	133	7,195	7,034	161
No cash rent	364	275	89	492	395	97
<u>Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989/1999</u>						
Less than 20 percent	5,883	5,695	188	8,532	8,296	236
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,483	3,421	62	3,708	3,621	87
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,726	2,692	34	2,647	2,620	27
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,742	1,704	38	1,938	1,912	26
35.0 percent or more	4,486	4,419	67	5,726	5,655	71
Not Computed	429	340	89	856	759	97

3. 1990 data are complete count while 2000 data are sample. Mobile homes and boats, RV, van, etc. not fully comparable.

4. 1990\$ converted to constant 2000\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1990\$ x 1.277636 = 2000\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.