

Harford County

1990 and 2000, Inside/Outside PFA Characteristics

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>General Demographic</u>						
Total Population	182,132	113,646	68,486	218,590	150,050	68,540
Total Households	63,193	41,344	21,849	79,667	56,001	23,666
Family Households	50,158	31,339	18,819	60,403	40,630	19,773
with children under 18 ¹	27,150	17,504	9,646	32,632	23,023	9,609
Married couple family	42,421	25,563	16,858	49,285	31,876	17,409
Female headed - no spouse	5,825	4,484	1,341	8,128	6,570	1,558
Non-Family Households	13,035	10,005	3,030	19,264	15,371	3,893
Householder living alone	10,669	8,141	2,528	15,726	12,519	3,207
householder 65+ living alone	3,497	2,514	983	5,422	4,064	1,358
Average Household Size	2.83	2.73	3.01	2.72	2.66	2.88
Total Housing Units	66,446	43,786	22,660	83,146	58,638	24,508
Occupied Housing Units	63,193	41,344	21,849	79,667	56,001	23,666
Owner occupied units	46,704	28,392	18,312	62,148	41,661	20,487
Renter occupied units	16,489	12,952	3,537	17,519	14,340	3,179
Vacant Housing Units	3,253	2,442	811	3,479	2,637	842
<u>Social Characteristics</u>						
Educational Attainment						
Population 25 years and over	115,199	71,858	43,341	143,056	97,458	45,598
Less than high school diploma	21,172	12,882	8,290	18,987	12,753	6,234
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	36,025	22,025	14,000	40,378	27,096	13,282
Some college, no degree	25,390	16,354	9,036	34,138	23,843	10,295
Associate degree	7,844	4,944	2,900	10,497	7,147	3,350
Bachelor's degree	16,217	10,511	5,706	25,564	17,649	7,915
Graduate or professional degree	8,551	5,142	3,409	13,492	8,970	4,522
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.6%	82.1%	80.9%	86.7%	86.9%	86.3%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.5%	21.8%	21.0%	27.3%	27.3%	27.3%
<u>Residence Five Years Earlier</u>						
Population 5 years and over	167,514	103,623	63,891	202,967	138,630	64,337
Same house in 1985/1995	85,885	46,870	39,015	118,518	75,046	43,472
Different house in the U.S. in 1985/1995	77,410	54,399	23,011	81,438	61,662	19,776
Same county	32,831	23,905	8,926	40,688	31,218	9,470
Different county	44,579	30,494	14,085	40,750	30,445	10,305
Same state	24,908	17,434	7,474	22,626	17,277	5,349
Different state	19,671	13,060	6,611	18,124	13,168	4,956
Elsewhere in 1985/1995	4,219	2,354	1,865	3,011	1,921	1,090
Foreign Born						
Total (excluding born at sea)	5,020	3,516	1,504	7,364	5,752	1,612

1. Persons under 18 for 1990 census; related children under 18 for 2000 census.
 Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>Economic Characteristics</u>						
Employment Status						
Population 16 years and over	138,391	85,342	53,049	164,126	112,122	52,004
In labor force	102,019	63,121	38,898	116,981	80,436	36,545
Civilian labor force	96,765	61,648	35,117	115,314	79,912	35,402
Percent of population 16+ in civilian labor force	69.9%	72.2%	66.2%	70.3%	71.3%	68.1%
Employed	93,500	59,334	34,166	111,792	77,254	34,538
Unemployed	3,265	2,314	951	3,522	2,658	864
Percent of unemployed in civilian labor force	3.4%	3.8%	2.7%	3.1%	3.3%	2.4%
Armed Forces	5,254	1,473	3,781	1,667	524	1,143
<u>Commuting to Work</u>						
Workers 16 years and over	97,204	59,724	37,480	111,704	76,487	35,217
Car, truck, or van--drove alone	75,562	46,935	28,627	93,142	63,072	30,070
Car, truck, or van--carpooled	13,537	8,878	4,659	11,626	8,461	3,165
Public transportation (including taxicab)	1,060	740	320	1,147	1,027	120
Walked	3,614	1,219	2,395	1,554	1,242	312
Other means	874	602	272	854	599	255
Worked at home	2,557	1,351	1,206	3,381	2,086	1,295
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.4	27.3	27.5	31.6	31.2	32.4
<u>Income In 1989/1999 (Constant 1999\$)²</u>						
Households	63,094	41,394	21,700	79,748	56,164	23,584
Less than \$10,000	3,197	2,299	898	3,441	2,748	693
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,148	1,481	667	2,392	1,839	553
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,427	3,786	1,641	6,711	4,955	1,756
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,443	4,505	1,938	8,021	5,936	2,085
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10,951	7,592	3,359	12,832	9,211	3,621
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15,612	10,477	5,135	20,283	14,589	5,694
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11,140	6,903	4,237	13,097	8,819	4,278
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,782	3,245	2,538	9,474	6,031	3,443
\$150,000 or more	2,394	1,105	1,289	3,497	2,038	1,459
Mean household income (constant 1999 dollars)	\$61,359	\$56,991	\$69,692	\$65,811	\$62,664	\$73,305
<u>Poverty Status in 1989/1999</u>						
Families for whom poverty is determined						
Below poverty	50,340	31,487	18,853	60,722	40,914	19,808
With related children under 18 years	2,055	1,512	543	2,172	1,740	432
Below poverty	27,109	17,428	9,681	32,890	23,101	9,789
With related children under 18 years	1,556	1,217	339	1,683	1,430	253
Below poverty	5,711	4,364	1,347	7,703	6,124	1,579
Families with female householder, no spouse	1,146	925	221	1,292	1,114	178
Below poverty	3,391	2,715	676	5,083	4,203	880
With related children under 18 years	1,005	850	155	1,158	1,017	141
Below poverty						
Individuals for whom poverty is determined						
Below poverty	178,074	112,644	65,430	216,563	148,651	67,912
18 years and over	9,122	6,682	2,440	10,695	8,633	2,062
Below poverty	129,934	81,797	48,137	156,567	106,938	49,629
65 years and over	5,883	4,125	1,758	6,973	5,498	1,475
Below poverty	14,630	8,893	5,737	21,578	14,157	7,421
Below poverty	1,202	757	445	1,447	1,011	436

2. 1989\$ converted to constant 1999\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1989\$ x 1.297861 = 1999\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>Housing Characteristics</u>						
Total housing units	66,446	43,700	22,746	83,146	58,629	24,517
Units in Structure ³						
1-unit, detached	41,685	22,807	18,878	51,187	30,315	20,872
1-unit, attached	10,030	9,371	659	15,107	13,993	1,114
2 to 9 units	5,766	4,682	1,084	6,098	5,094	1,004
10 or more units	5,026	4,985	41	7,518	7,370	148
Mobile home	3,534	1,663	1,871	3,218	1,842	1,376
Boat, RV, van, etc (Other in 1990)	405	278	127	18	13	5
<u>Vehicles Available</u>						
None	3,424	2,882	542	4,486	3,865	621
1	15,427	11,651	3,776	21,492	17,323	4,169
2	29,233	18,906	10,327	36,116	24,878	11,238
3 or more	15,109	7,854	7,255	17,573	9,900	7,673
<u>Value</u>						
Specified owner-occupied units	38,960	24,702	14,259	53,393	36,183	17,210
Mean (Constant 2000\$) ⁴	\$161,398	\$145,681	\$188,521	\$167,076	\$151,914	\$198,952
<u>Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1980/1999</u>						
Less than 20 percent	21,328	12,576	8,752	27,513	18,078	9,435
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6,822	4,699	2,123	8,835	6,228	2,607
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4,293	3,010	1,283	6,178	4,330	1,848
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,670	1,935	735	3,600	2,553	1,047
35.0 percent or more	3,693	2,387	1,306	7,078	4,902	2,176
Not computed	154	94	60	189	93	96
<u>Gross Rent (Constant 2000\$)⁴</u>						
Specified renter-occupied units	15,874	12,620	3,254	17,046	14,210	2,836
With cash rent	14,476	12,185	2,291	15,711	13,850	1,861
Less than \$200	840	750	90	930	877	53
\$200 to \$299	512	431	81	433	378	55
\$300 to \$499	2,384	1,831	553	2,312	1,930	382
\$500 to \$749	7,092	6,100	992	7,258	6,521	737
\$750 to \$999	2,449	2,122	326	3,417	3,009	408
\$1,000 or more	1,199	951	248	1,361	1,135	226
No cash rent	1,398	434	964	1,335	361	974
<u>Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989/1999</u>						
Less than 20 percent	5,609	4,484	1,125	6,169	5,259	910
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,312	1,904	408	2,422	2,149	273
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,953	1,679	274	1,910	1,710	200
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,041	963	78	1,138	1,036	102
35.0 percent or more	3,431	3,036	395	3,823	3,465	358
Not Computed	1,528	554	974	1,584	591	993

3. 1990 data are complete count while 2000 data are sample. Mobile homes and boats, RV, van, etc. not fully comparable.

4. 1990\$ converted to constant 2000\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1990\$ x 1.277636 = 2000\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.