

Frederick County

Change 1990 to 2000, Inside/Outside PFA Characteristics

	Change (2000-1990)			Percent Change (2000-1990)		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<b><u>General Demographic</u></b>						
Total Population	45,069	38,242	6,827	30.0%	44.8%	10.5%
Total Households	17,490	14,083	3,407	33.3%	44.4%	16.3%
Family Households	11,733	9,466	2,267	29.2%	42.2%	12.7%
with children under 18 <sup>1</sup>	6,804	6,496	308	31.3%	53.5%	3.2%
Married couple family	8,757	6,988	1,769	25.7%	38.4%	11.2%
Female headed - no spouse	1,996	1,642	354	43.8%	49.9%	27.8%
Non-Family Households	5,757	4,617	1,140	46.6%	49.7%	37.3%
Householder living alone	4,594	3,667	927	48.5%	51.2%	39.9%
householder 65+ living alone	1,313	890	423	38.7%	35.3%	48.5%
Average Household Size	-0.06	0.02	-0.15	-2.3%	0.7%	-5.1%
Total Housing Units	18,145	14,544	3,601	33.1%	43.6%	16.7%
Occupied Housing Units	17,490	14,083	3,407	33.3%	44.4%	16.3%
Owner Occupied Units	15,931	12,345	3,586	42.8%	63.5%	20.2%
Renter Occupied Units	1,559	1,738	-179	10.2%	14.2%	-5.8%
Vacant Housing Units	655	461	194	28.5%	28.1%	29.2%
<b><u>Social Characteristics</u></b>						
<b>Educational Attainment</b>						
Population 25 years and over	32,262	25,649	6,613	34.0%	47.2%	16.3%
Less than high school diploma	-2,194	-318	-1,876	-11.8%	-3.0%	-23.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6,021	5,715	306	18.6%	32.5%	2.1%
Some college, no degree	8,819	6,756	2,063	51.0%	67.0%	28.7%
Associate degree	2,312	1,836	476	39.0%	52.0%	19.9%
Bachelor's degree	11,031	7,558	3,473	85.1%	95.1%	69.3%
Graduate or professional degree	6,273	4,102	2,171	79.3%	86.5%	68.4%
Percent high school graduate or higher	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<b><u>Residence Five Years Earlier</u></b>						
Population 5 years and over	42,967	35,619	7,348	31.1%	45.6%	12.2%
Same house in 1985/1995	29,769	21,670	8,099	42.3%	62.2%	22.8%
Different house in the U.S. in 1985/1995	12,118	13,097	-979	18.3%	31.2%	-4.0%
Same county	5,517	6,040	-523	17.1%	28.9%	-4.6%
Different county	6,601	7,057	-456	19.4%	33.4%	-3.5%
Same state	5,012	5,278	-266	30.4%	60.3%	-3.4%
Different state	1,589	1,779	-190	9.0%	14.4%	-3.6%
Elsewhere in 1985/1995	1,080	852	228	71.0%	64.4%	114.7%
Foreign Born						
Total (excluding born at sea)	4,706	3,977	729	153.1%	188.2%	75.9%

1. Persons under 18 for 1990 census; related children under 18 for 2000 census.  
 Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Change			Percent Change		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<b><u>Economic Characteristics</u></b>						
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Population 16 years and over	32,725	26,862	5,863	28.6%	41.1%	12.0%
In labor force	22,898	19,653	3,245	27.2%	40.9%	9.0%
Civilian labor force	23,024	19,659	3,365	27.7%	41.7%	9.4%
Percent of population 16+ in civilian labor force	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Employed	22,023	18,909	3,114	27.2%	41.3%	8.9%
Unemployed	1,001	750	251	43.8%	52.9%	28.8%
Percent of unemployed in civilian labor force	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Armed Forces	-126	-7	-120	-11.1%	-0.7%	-55.5%
<b><u>Commuting to Work</u></b>						
Workers 16 years and over	21,468	18,520	2,948	26.6%	40.2%	8.5%
Car, truck, or van--drove alone	22,137	17,542	4,595	37.5%	52.8%	17.9%
Car, truck, or van--carpooled	-1,149	195	-1,344	-8.3%	2.4%	-23.8%
Public transportation (including taxicab)	-221	-155	-66	-13.6%	-14.5%	-11.8%
Walked	-516	-35	-481	-17.6%	-1.9%	-44.7%
Other means	-22	-19	-3	-3.2%	-3.8%	-1.7%
Worked at home	1,239	992	247	43.5%	82.5%	15.0%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	3.7	4.2	3.4	13.1%	15.7%	11.2%
<b><u>Income In 1989/1999 (Constant 1999\$)<sup>2</sup></u></b>						
Households	17,357	14,038	3,319	32.9%	44.1%	15.8%
Less than \$10,000	-25	65	-90	-0.9%	3.5%	-10.0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	293	331	-39	14.9%	25.0%	-6.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,116	1,167	-51	25.4%	39.4%	-3.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,342	1,260	81	25.7%	36.6%	4.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,723	1,648	75	18.4%	26.9%	2.3%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,343	3,177	165	24.8%	39.7%	3.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,727	2,075	651	29.9%	42.2%	15.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,015	3,150	1,866	112.0%	141.8%	82.6%
\$150,000 or more	1,824	1,164	660	91.8%	123.4%	63.3%
Mean household income (constant 1999 dollars)	\$9,358	\$9,050	\$11,553	15.4%	16.1%	17.2%
<b><u>Poverty Status in 1989/1999</u></b>						
<b>Families for whom poverty is determined</b>						
Below poverty	11,717	9,385	2,332	28.9%	41.3%	13.1%
With related children under 18 years	113	147	-34	8.0%	15.9%	-6.7%
Below poverty	6,442	6,181	261	29.2%	50.2%	2.7%
With related children under 18 years	115	155	-40	10.8%	21.2%	-12.0%
Below poverty	1,837	1,484	353	45.0%	50.8%	30.3%
Families with female householder, no spouse	108	124	-16	15.3%	23.4%	-8.9%
Below poverty	1,553	1,296	257	62.3%	69.4%	41.0%
With related children under 18 years	150	163	-13	24.0%	34.6%	-8.1%
Below poverty						
<b>Individuals for whom poverty is determined</b>						
Below poverty	44,526	37,823	6,703	30.5%	45.6%	10.6%
18 years and over	1,495	1,505	-10	21.2%	32.3%	-0.4%
Below poverty	30,654	25,517	5,137	28.6%	41.6%	11.2%
65 years and over	1,034	1,022	12	21.6%	33.1%	0.7%
Below poverty	4,352	2,894	1,458	32.9%	35.5%	28.7%
Below poverty	-162	-57	-105	-13.3%	-7.5%	-22.8%

2. 1989\$ converted to constant 1999\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1989\$ x 1.297861 = 1999\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Change			Percent Change		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<b><u>Housing Characteristics</u></b>						
Total housing units	18,145	14,506	3,639	33.1%	43.4%	17.0%
Units in Structure <sup>3</sup>						
1-unit, detached	11,749	8,561	3,188	32.9%	53.5%	16.2%
1-unit, attached	5,067	4,424	643	64.0%	57.6%	268.0%
2 to 9 units	-15	39	-54	-0.3%	0.9%	-10.5%
10 or more units	2,069	1,749	320	44.0%	37.5%	889.2%
Mobile home	-385	37	-422	-35.5%	17.4%	-48.5%
Boat, RV, van, etc (Other in 1990)	-340	-230	-110	-94.2%	-98.5%	-86.3%
<b><u>Vehicles Available</u></b>						
None	480	490	-10	16.0%	19.9%	-1.9%
1	4,722	3,940	782	36.6%	40.3%	25.0%
2	8,085	6,791	1,294	36.1%	51.0%	14.3%
3 or more	4,203	2,780	1,423	29.4%	44.3%	17.7%
<b><u>Value</u></b>						
Specified owner-occupied units	14,617	10,914	3,703	46.0%	61.9%	26.2%
Mean (Constant 2000\$) <sup>4</sup>	-\$2,154	-\$507	\$203	-1.2%	-0.3%	0.1%
<b><u>Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1980/1999</u></b>						
Less than 20 percent	5,286	4,135	1,151	31.7%	45.3%	15.2%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,975	2,068	907	54.0%	66.9%	37.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,584	1,353	231	41.3%	64.5%	13.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,338	967	371	62.3%	73.8%	44.3%
35.0 percent or more	3,353	2,357	996	96.4%	121.3%	64.9%
Not computed	81	33	48	88.0%	61.0%	127.8%
<b><u>Gross Rent (Constant 2000\$)<sup>4</sup></u></b>						
Specified renter-occupied units	1,940	1,913	27	13.6%	16.1%	1.1%
With cash rent	1,687	1,642	45	12.3%	14.2%	2.1%
Less than \$200	-22	3	-26	-4.1%	0.7%	-55.1%
\$200 to \$299	22	31	-9	5.1%	8.6%	-12.9%
\$300 to \$499	-11	29	-40	-0.6%	2.1%	-8.3%
\$500 to \$749	806	903	-97	16.6%	22.6%	-11.0%
\$750 to \$999	453	373	80	10.5%	9.5%	21.6%
\$1,000 or more	440	304	136	26.1%	21.6%	48.5%
No cash rent	253	270	-18	40.5%	85.1%	-5.7%
<b><u>Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989/1999</u></b>						
Less than 20 percent	886	950	-64	18.4%	25.4%	-6.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	-44	-82	38	-1.8%	-4.0%	12.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	-171	-174	3	-8.3%	-9.3%	1.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	-107	-76	-31	-8.5%	-7.0%	-19.0%
35.0 percent or more	956	877	79	30.8%	31.9%	22.6%
Not Computed	420	418	2	63.3%	122.3%	0.6%

3. 1990 data are complete count while 2000 data are sample. Mobile homes and boats, RV, van, etc. not fully comparable.

4. 1990\$ converted to constant 2000\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1990\$ x 1.277636 = 2000\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.