

Frederick County

1990 and 2000, Inside/Outside PFA Characteristics

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>General Demographic</u>						
Total Population	150,208	85,285	64,923	195,277	123,527	71,750
Total Households	52,570	31,706	20,864	70,060	45,789	24,271
Family Households	40,216	22,409	17,807	51,949	31,875	20,074
with children under 18 ¹	21,717	12,137	9,580	28,521	18,633	9,888
Married couple family	34,058	18,198	15,860	42,815	25,186	17,629
Female headed - no spouse	4,561	3,289	1,272	6,557	4,931	1,626
Non-Family Households	12,354	9,297	3,057	18,111	13,914	4,197
Householder living alone	9,478	7,156	2,322	14,072	10,823	3,249
householder 65+ living alone	3,391	2,519	872	4,704	3,409	1,295
Average Household Size	2.78	2.62	3.04	2.72	2.63	2.88
Total Housing Units	54,872	33,344	21,528	73,017	47,888	25,129
Occupied Housing Units	52,570	31,706	20,864	70,060	45,789	24,271
Owner occupied units	37,227	19,438	17,789	53,158	31,783	21,375
Renter occupied units	15,343	12,268	3,075	16,902	14,006	2,896
Vacant Housing Units	2,302	1,638	664	2,957	2,099	858
<u>Social Characteristics</u>						
Educational Attainment						
Population 25 years and over	94,994	54,384	40,610	127,256	80,032	47,224
Less than high school diploma	18,618	10,511	8,107	16,424	10,193	6,231
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	32,293	17,565	14,728	38,314	23,281	15,033
Some college, no degree	17,290	10,090	7,200	26,109	16,846	9,263
Associate degree	5,921	3,531	2,390	8,233	5,367	2,866
Bachelor's degree	12,958	7,945	5,013	23,989	15,503	8,486
Graduate or professional degree	7,914	4,742	3,172	14,187	8,844	5,343
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.4%	80.7%	80.0%	87.1%	87.3%	86.8%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.0%	23.3%	20.2%	30.0%	30.4%	29.3%
<u>Residence Five Years Earlier</u>						
Population 5 years and over	138,251	78,166	60,085	181,218	113,785	67,433
Same house in 1985/1995	70,398	34,817	35,581	100,167	56,488	43,679
Different house in the U.S. in 1985/1995	66,332	42,026	24,306	78,450	55,123	23,327
Same county	32,254	20,908	11,346	37,771	26,948	10,823
Different county	34,078	21,118	12,960	40,679	28,175	12,504
Same state	16,481	8,746	7,735	21,493	14,024	7,469
Different state	17,597	12,372	5,225	19,186	14,151	5,035
Elsewhere in 1985/1995	1,521	1,322	199	2,601	2,174	427
Foreign Born						
Total (excluding born at sea)	3,073	2,113	960	7,779	6,089	1,690

1. Persons under 18 for 1990 census; related children under 18 for 2000 census.
 Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>Economic Characteristics</u>						
Employment Status						
Population 16 years and over	114,419	65,406	49,013	147,144	92,269	54,875
In labor force	84,253	48,072	36,181	107,151	67,725	39,426
Civilian labor force	83,121	47,156	35,965	106,145	66,815	39,330
Percent of population 16+ in civilian labor force	72.6%	72.1%	73.4%	72.1%	72.4%	71.7%
Employed	80,833	45,739	35,094	102,856	64,648	38,208
Unemployed	2,288	1,417	871	3,289	2,167	1,122
Percent of unemployed in civilian labor force	2.8%	3.0%	2.4%	3.1%	3.2%	2.9%
Armed Forces	1,132	917	216	1,006	910	96
<u>Commuting to Work</u>						
Workers 16 years and over	80,850	46,014	34,836	102,318	64,534	37,784
Car, truck, or van--drove alone	58,955	33,249	25,706	81,092	50,791	30,301
Car, truck, or van--carpooled	13,814	8,156	5,658	12,665	8,351	4,314
Public transportation (including taxicab)	1,626	1,066	560	1,405	911	494
Walked	2,929	1,853	1,076	2,413	1,818	595
Other means	677	487	190	655	469	186
Worked at home	2,849	1,203	1,646	4,088	2,194	1,894
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.2	26.7	30.3	31.9	30.9	33.7
<u>Income In 1989/1999 (Constant 1999\$)²</u>						
Households	52,758	31,811	20,947	70,115	45,849	24,266
Less than \$10,000	2,779	1,879	900	2,754	1,944	810
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,967	1,326	641	2,260	1,657	603
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4,403	2,960	1,443	5,519	4,127	1,392
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,212	3,440	1,772	6,554	4,700	1,854
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,340	6,116	3,224	11,063	7,764	3,299
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13,472	8,012	5,460	16,815	11,190	5,625
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9,119	4,914	4,205	11,846	6,989	4,857
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,480	2,221	2,259	9,495	5,371	4,125
\$150,000 or more	1,985	943	1,042	3,809	2,107	1,702
Mean household income (constant 1999 dollars)	\$60,597	\$56,248	\$67,201	\$69,955	\$65,298	\$78,754
<u>Poverty Status in 1989/1999</u>						
Families for whom poverty is determined						
Below poverty	40,561	22,747	17,814	52,278	32,131	20,147
With related children under 18 years	1,417	920	497	1,530	1,067	463
Below poverty	22,060	12,304	9,756	28,502	18,485	10,017
With related children under 18 years	1,067	731	336	1,182	887	295
Below poverty	4,084	2,918	1,166	5,921	4,402	1,519
Families with female householder, no spouse	708	529	179	816	653	163
Below poverty	2,493	1,867	626	4,046	3,163	883
With related children under 18 years	626	470	156	776	633	143
Below poverty						
Individuals for whom poverty is determined						
Below poverty	146,192	82,949	63,243	190,718	120,771	69,947
18 years and over	7,055	4,667	2,388	8,550	6,172	2,378
Below poverty	107,205	61,335	45,870	137,859	86,852	51,007
65 years and over	4,781	3,084	1,697	5,815	4,106	1,709
Below poverty	13,229	8,144	5,085	17,581	11,038	6,543
Below poverty	1,219	758	461	1,057	701	356

2. 1989\$ converted to constant 1999\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1989\$ x 1.297861 = 1999\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<u>Housing Characteristics</u>						
Total housing units	54,872	33,414	21,458	73,017	47,920	25,097
Units in Structure ³						
1-unit, detached	35,749	16,012	19,737	47,498	24,573	22,925
1-unit, attached	7,918	7,678	240	12,985	12,102	883
2 to 9 units	5,060	4,543	517	5,045	4,582	463
10 or more units	4,699	4,663	36	6,768	6,412	356
Mobile home	1,085	214	871	700	251	449
Boat, RV, van, etc (Other in 1990)	361	234	127	21	4	17
<u>Vehicles Available</u>						
None	3,001	2,460	541	3,481	2,950	531
1	12,902	9,771	3,131	17,624	13,711	3,913
2	22,380	13,305	9,075	30,465	20,096	10,369
3 or more	14,287	6,271	8,016	18,490	9,052	9,438
<u>Value</u>						
Specified owner-occupied units	31,750	17,630	14,120	46,367	28,545	17,822
Mean (Constant 2000\$) ⁴	\$180,405	\$167,079	\$196,754	\$178,251	\$166,572	\$196,957
<u>Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1980/1999</u>						
Less than 20 percent	16,691	9,130	7,561	21,977	13,265	8,712
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5,508	3,092	2,416	8,483	5,160	3,323
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3,834	2,099	1,735	5,418	3,452	1,966
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,147	1,311	836	3,485	2,279	1,206
35.0 percent or more	3,478	1,943	1,535	6,831	4,300	2,531
Not computed	92	55	37	173	88	85
<u>Gross Rent (Constant 2000\$)⁴</u>						
Specified renter-occupied units	14,298	11,871	2,427	16,238	13,784	2,454
With cash rent	13,673	11,554	2,119	15,360	13,196	2,164
Less than \$200	552	506	47	530	509	21
\$200 to \$299	427	359	68	449	390	59
\$300 to \$499	1,846	1,371	474	1,835	1,400	435
\$500 to \$749	4,869	3,989	880	5,675	4,891	784
\$750 to \$999	4,293	3,923	370	4,746	4,296	450
\$1,000 or more	1,685	1,406	279	2,125	1,710	415
No cash rent	625	318	307	878	588	290
<u>Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989/1999</u>						
Less than 20 percent	4,826	3,745	1,081	5,712	4,695	1,017
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,385	2,069	316	2,341	1,986	355
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,072	1,874	198	1,901	1,699	202
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,252	1,092	160	1,145	1,015	130
35.0 percent or more	3,100	2,751	349	4,056	3,627	429
Not Computed	663	342	321	1,083	760	323

3. 1990 data are complete count while 2000 data are sample. Mobile homes and boats, RV, van, etc. not fully comparable.

4. 1990\$ converted to constant 2000\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1990\$ x 1.277636 = 2000\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.