

**Baltimore City**

**1990 and 2000, Inside/Outside PFA Characteristics**

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<b><u>General Demographic</u></b>						
Total Population	736,014	736,014	0	651,154	651,154	0
Total Households	276,484	276,484	0	257,996	257,996	0
Family Households	172,842	172,842	0	147,154	147,154	0
with children under 18 <sup>1</sup>	94,001	94,001	0	82,478	82,478	0
Married couple family	91,430	91,430	0	68,771	68,771	0
Female headed - no spouse	67,920	67,920	0	64,448	64,448	0
Non-Family Households	103,642	103,642	0	110,842	110,842	0
Householder living alone	84,410	84,410	0	90,124	90,124	0
householder 65+ living alone	32,325	32,325	0	29,145	29,145	0
Average Household Size	2.59	2.59	0.00	2.42	2.42	0.00
Total Housing Units	303,706	303,706	0	300,477	300,477	0
Occupied Housing Units	276,484	276,484	0	257,996	257,996	0
Owner occupied units	134,424	134,424	0	129,869	129,869	0
Renter occupied units	142,060	142,060	0	128,127	128,127	0
Vacant Housing Units	27,222	27,222	0	42,481	42,481	0
<b><u>Social Characteristics</u></b>						
<b>Educational Attainment</b>						
Population 25 years and over	474,307	474,307	0	419,581	419,581	0
Less than high school diploma	186,630	186,630	0	132,699	132,699	0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	130,317	130,317	0	118,175	118,175	0
Some college, no degree	67,403	67,403	0	73,677	73,677	0
Associate degree	16,561	16,561	0	14,706	14,706	0
Bachelor's degree	40,081	40,081	0	43,746	43,746	0
Graduate or professional degree	33,315	33,315	0	36,578	36,578	0
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.7%	60.7%	0.0%	68.4%	68.4%	0.0%
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.5%	15.5%	0.0%	19.1%	19.1%	0.0%
<b><u>Residence Five Years Earlier</u></b>						
Population 5 years and over	679,135	679,135	0	609,345	609,345	0
Same house in 1985/1995	393,833	393,833	0	347,954	347,954	0
Different house in the U.S. in 1985/1995	278,882	278,882	0	248,735	248,735	0
Same county	198,609	198,609	0	171,684	171,684	0
Different county	80,273	80,273	0	77,051	77,051	0
Same state	41,188	41,188	0	39,630	39,630	0
Different state	39,085	39,085	0	37,421	37,421	0
Elsewhere in 1985/1995	6,420	6,420	0	12,656	12,656	0
Foreign Born						
Total (excluding born at sea)	23,467	23,467	0	29,638	29,638	0

1. Persons under 18 for 1990 census; related children under 18 for 2000 census.  
Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<b><u>Economic Characteristics</u></b>						
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Population 16 years and over	572,963	572,963	0	507,534	507,534	0
In labor force	347,593	347,593	0	287,159	287,159	0
Civilian labor force	346,527	346,527	0	286,735	286,735	0
Percent of population 16+ in civilian labor force	60.5%	60.5%	0.0%	56.5%	56.5%	0.0%
Employed	314,688	314,688	0	256,036	256,036	0
Unemployed	31,839	31,839	0	30,699	30,699	0
Percent of unemployed in civilian labor force	9.2%	9.2%	0.0%	10.7%	10.7%	0.0%
Armed Forces	1,066	1,066	0	424	424	0
<b><u>Commuting to Work</u></b>						
Workers 16 years and over	307,679	307,679	0	249,373	249,373	0
Car, truck, or van--drove alone	156,527	156,527	0	136,378	136,378	0
Car, truck, or van--carpooled	51,692	51,692	0	38,003	38,003	0
Public transportation (including taxicab)	67,817	67,817	0	48,573	48,573	0
Walked	22,906	22,906	0	17,727	17,727	0
Other means	3,808	3,808	0	2,866	2,866	0
Worked at home	4,929	4,929	0	5,826	5,826	0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.0	26.0	0.0	31.1	31.1	0.0
<b><u>Income In 1989/1999 (Constant 1999\$)<sup>2</sup></u></b>						
Households	275,977	275,977	0	257,788	257,788	0
Less than \$10,000	49,684	49,684	0	48,249	48,249	0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22,857	22,857	0	21,649	21,649	0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40,057	40,057	0	40,516	40,516	0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38,117	38,117	0	35,520	35,520	0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	45,139	45,139	0	39,873	39,873	0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	43,221	43,221	0	38,724	38,724	0
\$75,000 to \$99,999	22,222	22,222	0	16,903	16,903	0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9,272	9,272	0	10,053	10,053	0
\$150,000 or more	5,407	5,407	0	6,301	6,301	0
Mean household income (constant 1999 dollars)	\$40,772	\$40,772	\$0	\$42,090	\$42,090	\$0
<b><u>Poverty Status in 1989/1999</u></b>						
<b>Families for whom poverty is determined</b>						
Below poverty	175,032	175,032	0	148,167	148,167	0
With related children under 18 years	31,174	31,174	0	27,864	27,864	0
Below poverty	95,760	95,760	0	84,303	84,303	0
With related children under 18 years	25,466	25,466	0	22,106	22,106	0
Below poverty	68,008	68,008	0	63,211	63,211	0
Families with female householder, no spouse	23,896	23,896	0	19,918	19,918	0
Below poverty	46,563	46,563	0	44,976	44,976	0
With related children under 18 years	21,172	21,172	0	17,230	17,230	0
Below poverty						
<b>Individuals for whom poverty is determined</b>						
Below poverty	714,672	714,672	0	626,051	626,051	0
18 years and over	156,284	156,284	0	143,514	143,514	0
Below poverty	538,911	538,911	0	468,824	468,824	0
65 years and over	99,081	99,081	0	94,708	94,708	0
Below poverty	96,138	96,138	0	82,401	82,401	0
Below poverty	18,514	18,514	0	14,819	14,819	0

2. 1989\$ converted to constant 1999\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1989\$ x 1.297861 = 1999\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.

	Census 1990			Census 2000		
	Total	In PFA	Out PFA	Total	In PFA	Out PFA
<b><u>Housing Characteristics</u></b>						
Total housing units	303,706	303,706	0	300,477	300,477	0
Units in Structure <sup>3</sup>						
1-unit, detached	34,973	34,973	0	40,166	40,166	0
1-unit, attached	158,877	158,877	0	155,563	155,563	0
2 to 9 units	63,680	63,680	0	60,858	60,858	0
10 or more units	42,873	42,873	0	43,673	43,673	0
Mobile home	88	88	0	162	162	0
Boat, RV, van, etc (Other in 1990)	3,215	3,215	0	55	55	0
<b><u>Vehicles Available</u></b>						
None	106,032	106,032	0	92,602	92,602	0
1	101,703	101,703	0	104,018	104,018	0
2	54,246	54,246	0	48,822	48,822	0
3 or more	14,503	14,503	0	12,554	12,554	0
<b><u>Value</u></b>						
Specified owner-occupied units	120,757	120,757	0	116,580	116,580	0
Mean (Constant 2000\$) <sup>4</sup>	\$82,613	\$82,613	\$0	\$83,247	\$83,247	\$0
<b><u>Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1980/1999</u></b>						
Less than 20 percent	73,012	73,012	0	59,613	59,613	0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14,892	14,892	0	13,804	13,804	0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9,515	9,515	0	10,276	10,276	0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5,826	5,826	0	7,030	7,030	0
35.0 percent or more	16,331	16,331	0	23,941	23,941	0
Not computed	1,181	1,181	0	1,916	1,916	0
<b><u>Gross Rent (Constant 2000\$)<sup>4</sup></u></b>						
Specified renter-occupied units	140,238	140,238	0	127,593	127,593	0
With cash rent	138,198	138,198	0	124,390	124,390	0
Less than \$200	16,234	16,234	0	15,056	15,056	0
\$200 to \$299	9,808	9,808	0	9,563	9,563	0
\$300 to \$499	36,165	36,165	0	38,076	38,076	0
\$500 to \$749	53,712	53,712	0	43,828	43,828	0
\$750 to \$999	16,487	16,487	0	12,411	12,411	0
\$1,000 or more	5,793	5,793	0	5,456	5,456	0
No cash rent	2,040	2,040	0	3,203	3,203	0
<b><u>Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989/1999</u></b>						
Less than 20 percent	42,120	42,120	0	39,811	39,811	0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	17,422	17,422	0	14,359	14,359	0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	16,576	16,576	0	13,875	13,875	0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10,793	10,793	0	9,005	9,005	0
35.0 percent or more	47,696	47,696	0	42,087	42,087	0
Not Computed	5,631	5,631	0	8,456	8,456	0

3. 1990 data are complete count while 2000 data are sample. Mobile homes and boats, RV, van, etc. not fully comparable.

4. 1990\$ converted to constant 2000\$ from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics CPI-U-RS. (1990\$ x 1.277636 = 2000\$)

Source: U. S. Bureau of Census 1990 and 2000.